

**NATIONAL SURVEY ON DRUG USE AND HEALTH
U.S. AGES 12 AND OLDER, 1996-2008**

Estimated Past-Month Substance Use (%)

	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996
Alcohol	51.6	51.1	50.9	51.8	50.3	50.1	51.0	48.3	46.6	46.4	51.7	51.4	51.0
Binge Alcohol Use *	23.3	23.3	23.0	22.7	22.8	22.6	22.9	20.5	20.6	20.2	15.6	15.3	15.5
Heavy Alcohol Use **	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.4
Any Tobacco	28.4	28.6	29.6	29.4	29.2	29.8	30.4	29.5	29.3	30.2	NA	NA	NA
Cigarettes	23.9	24.2	25.0	24.9	24.9	25.4	26.0	24.9	24.9	25.8	27.7	29.6	28.9
Smokeless Tobacco	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.2
Any Illicit Drug	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.1	7.9	8.2	8.3	7.1	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.1
Marijuana/Hashish	6.1	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.4	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.7
Inhalant	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Hallucinogen	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6
LSD	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Ecstasy	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cocaine (any form)	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
Crack Cocaine	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Pain Reliever (non-medical use)	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.9
OxyContin	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Stimulant (non-medical use)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	NA	NA	NA
Sedative (non-medical use)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tranquilizer (non-medical use)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4

Estimated Lifetime Substance Use (%)

	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996
Alcohol	82.2	82.3	82.7	82.9	82.4	83.1	83.1	81.7	81.0	81.3	81.3	81.9	82.6
Any Tobacco	69.6	69.5	70.7	70.8	71.4	72.7	73.1	71.4	70.5	72.0	NA	NA	NA
Cigarettes	65.1	65.3	66.3	66.6	67.3	68.7	69.1	67.2	66.5	68.2	69.7	70.5	71.6
Smokeless Tobacco	18.4	18.2	18.6	18.4	18.6	19.4	19.9	19.1	18.5	19.1	17.2	17.3	17.0
Any Illicit Drug	47.0	46.1	45.4	46.1	45.8	46.4	46.0	41.7	38.9	39.7	35.8	35.6	34.8
Marijuana/Hashish	41.0	40.6	39.8	40.1	40.2	40.6	40.4	36.9	34.2	34.6	33.0	32.9	32.0
Inhalant	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.7	8.1	7.5	7.8	5.8	5.7	5.6
Hallucinogen	14.4	13.8	14.3	13.9	14.3	14.5	14.6	12.5	11.7	11.3	9.9	9.6	9.7
LSD	9.4	9.1	9.5	9.2	9.7	10.3	10.4	9.0	8.8	8.7	7.9	7.8	7.7
PCP	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.5	3.0	3.2
Ecstasy	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.6	2.9	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cocaine (any form)	14.7	14.5	14.3	13.8	14.2	14.7	14.4	12.3	11.2	11.5	10.6	10.5	10.3
Crack Cocaine	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.2
Heroin	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.1
Pain Reliever (non-medical use)	14.0	13.3	13.6	13.4	13.2	13.1	12.6	9.8	8.6	9	5.3	4.9	5.5
OxyContin	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Stimulant (non-medical use)	8.5	8.7	8.2	7.8	8.3	8.8	9.0	7.1	6.6	7.2	4.4	4.5	4.7
Methamphetamine	5.0	5.3	5.8	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.3	2.1	2.5	2.3
Sedative (non-medical use)	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.3	3.2	3.5	2.1	1.9	2.3
Tranquilizer (non-medical use)	8.6	8.2	8.7	8.7	8.3	8.5	8.2	6.2	5.8	6.3	3.5	3.2	3.6
Needle/Injection Drug Use	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5					

NA Not included in survey for indicated year

* "Binge" alcohol use in the National Survey on Drug Use and Health is defined as consuming 5 or more drinks on the same occasion on at least one day in the past 30 days.

** "Heavy" alcohol use is defined as consuming 5 or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

**NATIONAL SURVEY ON DRUG USE AND HEALTH
U.S. AGES 12-17, 1999-2008**

Estimated Past-Month Substance Use (%)

	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999
Alcohol	14.6	15.9	16.6	16.5	17.6	17.7	17.6	17.3	16.4	16.5
Binge Alcohol Use *	8.8	9.7	10.3	9.9	11.1	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.1
Heavy Alcohol Use **	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4
Any Tobacco	11.4	12.4	12.9	13.1	14.4	14.4	15.2	15.1	15.6	17.3
Cigarettes	9.1	9.8	10.4	10.8	11.9	12.2	13.0	13.0	13.4	14.9
Smokeless Tobacco	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3
Any Illicit Drug	9.3	9.5	9.8	9.9	10.6	11.2	11.6	10.8	9.7	9.8
Marijuana/Hashish	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.0	7.2	7.2
Inhalant	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1
Hallucinogen	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1
LSD	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6
PCP	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ecstasy	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	NA	NA
Cocaine (any form)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Heroin	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Pain Reliever (non-medical use)	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.1
OxyContin	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Stimulant (non-medical use)	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Sedative (non-medical use)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Tranquilizer (non-medical use)	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5

Estimated Lifetime Substance Use (%)

	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999
Alcohol	38.3	39.4	40.4	40.6	42.0	42.9	43.4	42.9	41.7	42.9
Any Tobacco	27.2	27.8	29.7	30.7	32.7	34.5	36.8	37.0	38.0	NA
Cigarettes	22.9	23.7	25.8	26.7	29.2	31.0	33.3	33.6	34.6	37.1
Smokeless Tobacco	7.2	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.6	9.8
Any Illicit Drug	26.2	26.2	27.6	27.7	30.0	30.5	30.9	28.4	26.9	27.6
Marijuana/Hashish	16.5	16.2	17.3	17.4	19.0	19.6	20.6	19.7	18.3	18.7
Inhalant	9.3	9.6	10.1	10.5	11.0	10.7	10.5	8.6	8.9	9.1
Hallucinogen	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.6	5.0	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7
LSD	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.8
PCP	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9
Ecstasy	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.2	2.6	NA
Cocaine (any form)	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.4
Crack Cocaine	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Heroin	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Pain Reliever (non-medical use)	9.4	9.7	10.4	9.9	11.4	11.2	11.2	9.4	8.4	8.2
OxyContin	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	NA	NA	NA
Stimulant (non-medical use)	2.7	2.9	3.7	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.5	3.7	4.0	3.9
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4
Sedative (non-medical use)	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
Tranquilizer (non-medical use)	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.5
Needle/Injection Drug Use	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3			

NA Not included in survey for indicated year

* "Binge" alcohol use in the National Survey on Drug Use and Health is defined as consuming 5 or more drinks on the same occasion on at least one day in the past 30 days.

** "Heavy" alcohol use is defined as consuming 5 or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

**NATIONAL SURVEY ON DRUG USE AND HEALTH
U.S. AGES 18-25, 1999-2008**

Estimated Past-Month Substance Use (%)

	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999
Alcohol	61.2	61.2	61.9	60.9	60.5	61.4	60.5	58.8	56.8	57.2
Binge Alcohol Use *	41.0	41.8	42.2	41.9	41.2	41.6	40.9	38.7	37.8	37.9
Heavy Alcohol Use **	14.5	14.7	15.6	15.3	15.1	15.1	14.9	13.6	12.8	13.3
Any Tobacco	41.4	41.8	43.9	44.3	44.6	44.8	45.3	43.9	42.9	44.6
Cigarettes	35.7	36.2	38.4	39.0	39.5	40.2	40.8	39.1	38.3	39.7
Smokeless Tobacco	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.0	5.7
Any Illicit Drug	19.6	19.7	19.8	20.1	19.4	20.3	20.2	18.8	15.9	16.4
Marijuana/Hashish	16.5	16.4	16.3	16.6	16.1	17.0	17.3	16.0	13.6	14.2
Inhalant	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Hallucinogen	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.7	1.8	1.9
LSD	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ecstasy	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.7	NA	NA
Cocaine (any form)	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.7
Crack Cocaine	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
Heroin	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Pain Reliever (non-medical use)	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.1	3.6	2.7	2.6
OxyContin	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Stimulant (non-medical use)	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.1
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5
Sedative (non-medical use)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Tranquilizer (non-medical use)	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.1

Estimated Lifetime Substance Use (%)

	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999
Alcohol	85.6	85.2	86.5	85.7	86.2	87.1	86.7	85.0	84.0	83.9
Any Tobacco	70.2	70.3	71.8	72.3	73.5	74.8	75.5	73.6	72.1	--
Cigarettes	64.2	64.7	66.6	67.3	68.7	70.2	71.2	69.0	67.3	68.9
Smokeless Tobacco	20.3	20.1	20.2	20.8	21.4	22.0	23.7	23.7	23.6	25.8
Any Illicit Drug	56.6	57.4	59.0	59.2	59.2	60.5	59.8	55.6	51.2	52.6
Marijuana/Hashish	50.4	50.8	52.4	52.4	52.8	53.9	53.8	50.0	45.7	46.8
Inhalant	10.4	11.3	12.5	13.3	14.0	14.9	15.7	13.4	12.8	14.1
Hallucinogen	17.7	19.2	20.2	21.0	21.3	23.3	24.2	22.1	19.3	19.3
LSD	6.5	7.3	8.9	10.5	12.1	14.0	15.9	15.3	14.0	14.7
PCP	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.4
Ecstasy	12.1	12.8	13.4	13.7	13.8	14.8	15.1	13.1	9.7	NA
Cocaine (any form)	14.4	15.0	15.7	15.1	15.2	15.0	15.4	13.0	10.9	11.9
Crack Cocaine	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.4	2.8	3.3
Heroin	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.8
Pain Reliever (non-medical use)	24.4	24.8	25.5	25.5	24.3	23.7	22.1	18.2	14.6	15.2
OxyContin	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.3	3.6	2.6	NA	NA	NA
Stimulant (non-medical use)	10.5	10.9	12.0	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.2	9.5	7.6	9.0
Methamphetamine	4.7	5.6	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.4	5.1	4.1	5.2
Sedative (non-medical use)	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.0
Tranquilizer (non-medical use)	12.2	12.7	13.1	13.4	12.2	12.3	11.2	8.9	7.4	7.9
Needle/Injection Drug Use	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2			

NA Not included in survey for indicated year

* "Binge" alcohol use in the National Survey on Drug Use and Health is defined as consuming 5 or more drinks on the same occasion on at least one day in the past 30 days.

** "Heavy" alcohol use is defined as consuming 5 or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

**NATIONAL SURVEY ON DRUG USE AND HEALTH
U.S. AGES 26 AND OLDER, 1999-2008**

Estimated Past-Month Substance Use (%)

	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999
Alcohol	54.8	54.1	53.7	55.1	53.0	52.5	53.9	50.8	49.0	48.7
Binge Alcohol Use *	22.1	21.9	21.4	21.0	21.1	21.0	21.4	18.8	19.1	18.6
Heavy Alcohol Use **	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.6	6.1	5.9	5.9	4.8	4.8	4.9
Any Tobacco	28.3	28.5	29.4	29.0	28.5	29.3	29.9	29.0	28.9	29.5
Cigarettes	23.8	24.1	24.7	24.3	24.1	24.7	25.2	24.2	24.2	24.9
Smokeless Tobacco	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.2
Any Illicit Drug	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.8	4.5	4.2	4.1
Marijuana/Hashish	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.0	2.8
Inhalant	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogen	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
LSD	NE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	NE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	NE	0.0	NE	0.0	NE
Ecstasy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	NA	NA
Cocaine (any form)	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6
Crack Cocaine	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Pain Reliever (non-medical use)	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8
OxyContin	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Stimulant (non-medical use)	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Sedative (non-medical use)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tranquilizer (non-medical use)	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4

Estimated Lifetime Substance Use (%)

	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999
Alcohol	87.3	87.5	87.7	88.2	87.3	88.0	88.0	86.5	85.8	86.1
Any Tobacco	75.0	75.0	76.0	76.0	76.4	77.6	77.7	75.7	74.7	NA
Cigarettes	70.7	70.9	71.7	71.9	72.3	73.6	73.7	71.5	70.7	72.3
Smokeless Tobacco	19.5	19.3	19.9	19.5	19.6	20.6	20.9	19.8	19.1	19.2
Any Illicit Drug	48.0	46.8	45.5	46.3	45.6	46.1	45.7	41.2	38.5	39.2
Marijuana/Hashish	42.6	42.0	40.6	41.1	41.0	41.2	40.8	37.0	34.4	34.7
Inhalant	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	7.1	6.4	6.5
Hallucinogen	15.2	14.2	14.7	14.0	14.4	14.2	14.1	11.9	11.2	10.8
LSD	11.0	10.6	10.8	10.1	10.5	10.8	10.5	8.7	8.6	8.4
PCP	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.8
Ecstasy	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.0	1.8	NA
Cocaine (any form)	16.4	16.0	15.8	15.2	15.6	16.3	15.9	13.6	12.4	12.7
Crack Cocaine	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.9
Heroin	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4
Pain Reliever (non-medical use)	12.7	11.8	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.5	11.1	8.4	7.6	8.1
OxyContin	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	NA	NA	NA
Stimulant (non-medical use)	8.9	9.1	9.4	8.7	9.6	10.0	10.4	7.1	6.7	7.3
Methamphetamine	5.7	5.8	6.3	5.5	6.5	6.9	7.1	4.5	4.3	4.5
Sedative (non-medical use)	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.9	4.8	5.1	3.9	3.8	4.1
Tranquilizer (non-medical use)	8.7	8.1	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.5	8.3	6.2	6.0	6.5
Needle/Injection Drug Use	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0			

NA Not included in survey for indicated year

NE No estimate reported due to low precision

* "Binge" alcohol use in the National Survey on Drug Use and Health is defined as consuming 5 or more drinks on the same occasion on at least one day in the past 30 days.

** "Heavy" alcohol use is defined as consuming 5 or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

**NATIONAL SURVEY ON DRUG USE AND HEALTH
SUBSTANCE USE, PROBLEMS, AND PERCEPTIONS (%)
U.S. AND MISSOURI AGE GROUPS, AVERAGE OF 2007 & 2008**

Estimated Past-Month Substance Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Age Groups, 2007/2008

	AGE 12 AND OLDER		AGE 12-17		AGE 18-25		AGE 26 AND OLDER	
	U.S.	Missouri	U.S.	Missouri	U.S.	Missouri	U.S.	Missouri
Alcohol	51.39	50.32	15.27	14.90	61.19	62.25	54.44	52.93
Binge Alcohol Use *	23.28	23.79	9.25	9.47	41.40	43.37	22.01	22.40
Any Tobacco	28.49	32.56	11.91	13.90	41.61	47.06	28.42	32.57
Cigarettes	24.08	27.23	9.46	11.30	35.93	39.85	23.97	27.20
Any Illicit Drug	8.02	7.38	9.40	8.78	19.69	18.70	5.84	5.32
Any Illicit Drug Except Marijuana	3.58	3.87	4.53	4.73	7.96	9.27	2.71	2.86
Marijuana	5.96	5.42	6.67	6.29	16.45	15.32	4.06	3.67

Estimated Past-Year Substance Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Age Groups, 2007/2008

	AGE 12 AND OLDER		AGE 12-17		AGE 18-25		AGE 26 AND OLDER	
	U.S.	Missouri	U.S.	Missouri	U.S.	Missouri	U.S.	Missouri
Marijuana	10.22	9.47	12.74	12.22	27.52	25.45	6.91	6.47
First Use of Marijuana	1.65	1.62	5.46	5.30	6.47	6.42	0.12	0.12
Cocaine	2.21	2.00	1.37	1.31	5.95	5.93	1.68	1.43
Nonmedical Use of Pain Reliever	4.89	4.49	6.56	6.71	12.05	11.72	3.44	3.00

Estimated Past-Year Problem (%): U.S. and Missouri Age Groups, 2007/2008

	AGE 12 AND OLDER		AGE 12-17		AGE 18-25		AGE 26 AND OLDER	
	U.S.	Missouri	U.S.	Missouri	U.S.	Missouri	U.S.	Missouri
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	7.43	7.70	5.14	5.73	17.02	18.37	6.08	6.19
Alcohol Dependence	3.46	3.16	2.04	2.09	7.23	6.51	2.99	2.74
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	2.78	2.78	4.47	4.75	7.85	7.96	1.69	1.66
Illicit Drug Dependence	1.92	1.89	2.43	2.68	5.53	5.50	1.23	1.20
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	8.95	9.40	7.65	8.01	20.73	23.03	7.10	7.33
Needed But Did Not Receive Treatment for Alcohol Use	7.06	7.16	4.96	5.39	16.41	17.28	5.72	5.71
Needed But Did Not Receive Treatment for Illicit Drug Use	2.52	2.55	4.18	4.32	7.32	7.61	1.47	1.49
At Least One Major Depressive Episode **	--	--	8.21	8.68	--	--	--	--

Perceptions Regarding Substance Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Age Groups, 2007/2008

	AGE 12 AND OLDER		AGE 12-17		AGE 18-25		AGE 26 AND OLDER	
	U.S.	Missouri	U.S.	Missouri	U.S.	Missouri	U.S.	Missouri
Great risk in smoking marijuana once a month	37.87	36.81	34.19	36.53	23.98	22.70	40.74	39.18
Great risk in having 5 or more drinks once or twice a week	41.94	39.25	39.98	36.70	33.21	27.03	43.70	41.61
Great risk in smoking 1 or more packs of cigarettes per day	73.72	69.41	69.26	66.91	69.80	64.71	74.98	70.51

* "Binge" alcohol use in the National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Consuming 5 or more drinks on the same occasion on at least one day in the past 30 days.

** Depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities, and majority of clinical symptoms for depression, lasting at least two weeks.

-- Not available

Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA, National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

**NATIONAL SURVEY ON DRUG USE AND HEALTH
SUBSTANCE USE, PROBLEMS, AND PERCEPTIONS (#)
MISSOURI AGE GROUPS, AVERAGE OF 2007 & 2008**

Estimated Past-Month Substance Use: Missouri Age Groups, 2007/2008

	AGE 12 AND OLDER Missouri	AGE 12-17 Missouri	AGE 18-25 Missouri	AGE 26 AND OLDER Missouri
Alcohol	2,440,000	73,000	388,000	1,979,000
Binge Alcohol Use *	1,154,000	46,000	271,000	838,000
Any Tobacco	1,579,000	68,000	294,000	1,218,000
Cigarettes	1,321,000	55,000	249,000	1,017,000
Any Illicit Drug	358,000	43,000	117,000	199,000
Any Illicit Drug Except Marijuana	188,000	23,000	58,000	107,000
Marijuana	264,000	31,000	96,000	137,000

Estimated Past-Year Substance Use: Missouri Age Groups, 2007/2008

	AGE 12 AND OLDER Missouri	AGE 12-17 Missouri	AGE 18-25 Missouri	AGE 26 AND OLDER Missouri
Marijuana	460,000	60,000	159,000	242,000
First Use of Marijuana	45,000	23,000	20,000	2,000
Cocaine	97,000	6,000	37,000	54,000
Nonmedical Use of Pain Reliever	218,000	33,000	73,000	112,000

Estimated Past-Year Problem: Missouri Age Groups, 2007/2008

	AGE 12 AND OLDER Missouri	AGE 12-17 Missouri	AGE 18-25 Missouri	AGE 26 AND OLDER Missouri
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	374,000	28,000	115,000	231,000
Alcohol Dependence	153,000	10,000	41,000	102,000
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	135,000	23,000	50,000	62,000
Illicit Drug Dependence	92,000	13,000	34,000	45,000
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	457,000	39,000	144,000	274,000
Needed But Did Not Receive Treatment for Alcohol Use	348,000	26,000	108,000	214,000
Needed But Did Not Receive Treatment for Illicit Drug Use	124,000	21,000	47,000	56,000
At Least One Major Depressive Episode **	--	42,000	--	--

Perceptions Regarding Substance Use: Missouri Age Groups, 2007/2008

	AGE 12 AND OLDER Missouri	AGE 12-17 Missouri	AGE 18-25 Missouri	AGE 26 AND OLDER Missouri
Great risk in smoking marijuana once a month	1,785,000	178,000	142,000	1,465,000
Great risk in having 5 or more drinks once or twice a week	1,904,000	179,000	169,000	1,556,000
Great risk in smoking 1 or more packs of cigarettes per day	3,367,000	327,000	404,000	2,636,000

Due to rounding, the sum of the age groups might not match totals.

* "Binge" alcohol use in the National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Consuming 5 or more drinks on the same occasion on at least one day in the past 30 days.

** Depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities, and majority of clinical symptoms for depression, lasting at least two weeks.

-- Not available

Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA, National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY TABLES FOR ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO USE

	2009		2007		2005		2003		2001		1999		1997		1995	
	MO	U.S.	MO	U.S.	MO	U.S.	MO	U.S.	MO	U.S.	MO	U.S.	MO	U.S.	MO	U.S.
Alcohol Use in Lifetime (%)																
Overall Grades 9-12	70.5	72.5	73.5	75.0	72.1	74.3	77.8	74.9	80.1	78.2	79.4	81.0	78.3	79.1	82.7	80.4
Grade 9	62.0	63.4	67.8	65.5	64.5	66.5	73.6	65.0	76.4	73.1	73.6	73.4	69.3	72.0	77.5	72.4
Grade 10	68.3	71.1	74.1	74.7	70.6	74.4	75.9	75.7	78.8	76.3	79.2	83.2	82.1	77.4	82.7	78.9
Grade 11	76.8	77.8	77.7	79.4	75.7	76.3	81.0	78.6	78.6	80.4	84.6	80.8	77.0	81.9	85.8	83.2
Grade 12	77.5	79.7	75.9	82.8	79.2	81.7	81.9	83.0	87.7	85.1	80.8	88.3	86.1	84.0	86.6	85.5
Alcohol Use in Past 30 Days (%)																
Overall Grades 9-12	39.3	41.8	44.4	44.7	40.8	43.3	49.2	44.9	47.6	47.1	49.9	50.0	51.4	50.8	55.7	51.6
Grade 9	28.6	31.5	38.5	35.7	30.4	36.2	44.4	36.2	43.2	41.1	45.4	40.6	42.6	44.2	49.8	45.6
Grade 10	37.7	40.6	44.7	41.8	41.5	42.0	46.1	43.5	47.7	45.2	43.3	49.7	50.9	47.2	54.9	49.5
Grade 11	48.4	45.7	46.7	49.0	44.3	46.0	50.9	47.0	48.4	49.3	55.5	50.9	52.3	53.2	60.5	53.7
Grade 12	45.8	51.7	48.6	54.9	48.8	50.8	57.3	55.9	52.2	55.2	57.2	61.7	62.2	57.3	59.4	56.5
Binge Drinking in Past 30 Days (%)																
Overall Grades 9-12	25.3	24.2	29.1	26.0	24.9	25.5	30.5	28.3	34.1	29.9	32.0	31.5	37.9	33.4	39.9	32.6
Grade 9	15.2	15.3	22.3	17.0	13.6	19.0	25.3	19.8	28.0	24.5	23.5	21.1	28.4	25.7	34.2	24.5
Grade 10	24.0	22.3	26.8	23.7	26.3	24.6	27.6	27.4	33.0	28.2	28.2	32.2	35.5	29.9	37.0	30.3
Grade 11	32.1	28.3	33.0	29.9	29.0	27.6	32.0	31.8	36.5	32.2	40.8	34.0	39.1	37.5	46.8	34.9
Grade 12	32.7	33.5	35.3	36.5	32.4	32.8	38.9	37.2	40.0	36.7	38.7	41.6	51.3	39.3	43.7	39.0
Alcohol Use Before Age 13 (%)																
Overall Grades 9-12	20.4	21.1	20.9	23.8	24.2	25.6	25.4	27.8	30.0	29.1	33.5	32.2	33.6	31.1	39.9	32.4
Grade 9	23.9	28.1	30.5	30.9	34.1	33.9	38.2	36.4	38.7	39.7	40.2	40.4	42.4	41.9	51.3	41.0
Grade 10	22.9	22.2	20.5	24.4	22.5	26.2	26.4	28.5	31.2	28.8	38.0	35.6	32.6	32.0	41.3	34.1
Grade 11	18.2	17.9	17.8	19.6	23.8	20.5	20.3	23.0	26.5	23.4	30.6	26.2	29.1	29.9	35.2	29.6
Grade 12	15.3	14.2	11.8	18.0	14.4	19.3	14.0	20.3	21.3	21.2	21.4	24.3	27.3	22.8	27.9	25.8
Cigarette Use in Lifetime (%)																
Overall Grades 9-12	46.5	46.3	50.9	50.3	49.6	54.3	63.3	58.4	68.5	63.9	69.8	70.4	74.0	70.2	75.0	71.3
Grade 9	34.0	37.7	47.2	42.7	40.7	48.7	60.8	52.0	62.5	58.4	67.7	61.8	72.3	67.7	73.1	63.4
Grade 10	44.1	44.0	45.9	48.8	51.2	52.5	59.7	58.3	68.9	62.6	70.8	73.9	73.7	70.0	73.5	71.1
Grade 11	52.9	50.0	57.4	53.4	53.4	57.5	66.6	60.0	68.4	65.9	69.5	69.9	73.0	68.8	77.6	75.8
Grade 12	57.9	55.5	53.7	59.3	54.3	60.3	66.9	65.4	75.9	71.1	72.1	78.0	77.4	73.7	76.3	73.8
Cigarette Use in Past 30 Days (%)																
Overall Grades 9-12, U.S.	18.9	19.5	23.8	20.0	21.3	23.0	24.8	21.9	30.3	28.5	32.8	34.8	40.3	36.4	39.8	34.8
Grade 9, U.S.	9.4	13.5	22.2	14.3	14.1	19.7	25.6	17.4	27.0	23.9	27.1	27.6	34.9	33.4	39.9	31.2
Grade 10, U.S.	19.0	18.3	17.8	19.6	21.4	21.4	23.5	21.8	29.8	26.9	33.9	34.7	39.1	35.3	37.6	33.1
Grade 11, U.S.	22.8	22.3	30.6	21.6	24.3	24.3	28.2	23.6	29.6	29.8	38.1	36.0	40.1	36.6	41.9	35.9
Grade 12, U.S.	26.7	25.2	25.4	26.5	26.5	27.6	21.4	26.2	35.4	35.2	33.5	42.8	48.2	39.6	40.1	38.2
Cigarette Use Before Age 13 (%)																
Overall Grades 9-12, U.S.	9.9	10.7	13.4	14.2	14.8	16.0	20.2	18.3	25.7	22.1	25.2	24.7	27.4	24.8	32.2	24.9
Grade 9, U.S.	8.2	12.1	15.7	16.3	15.9	18.6	28.1	19.3	31.1	26.2	30.4	27.0	34.2	32.0	38.5	28.1
Grade 10, U.S.	13.3	11.2	12.6	14.3	14.2	16.0	21.9	20.1	26.5	22.9	27.2	28.5	24.3	27.5	32.5	25.6
Grade 11, U.S.	8.3	10.3	14.3	12.0	16.6	14.4	17.4	16.0	22.2	18.5	23.2	21.1	25.4	22.2	28.9	25.0
Grade 12, U.S.	9.7	8.6	10.1	13.3	12.3	13.9	11.3	16.5	21.1	19.0	17.8	20.7	23.3	18.6	26.2	21.5

Values shown are estimates based on sampling. Apparent differences in values between years--and between U.S. and Missouri--may not be statistically significant.

Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY TABLES FOR ILLICIT DRUG USE

	2009		2007		2005		2003		2001		1999		1997		1995	
	MO	U.S.	MO	U.S.	MO	U.S.	MO	U.S.	MO	U.S.	MO	U.S.	MO	U.S.	MO	U.S.
Marijuana Use in Past 30 Days (%)																
Overall Grades 9-12	20.6	20.8	19.0	19.7	18.1	20.2	21.8	22.4	24.4	23.9	25.6	26.7	28.2	26.2	21.8	25.3
Grade 9	13.7	15.5	12.5	14.7	11.7	17.4	20.7	18.5	25.8	19.4	22.3	21.7	23.4	23.6	22.8	20.9
Grade 10	17.6	21.1	16.7	19.3	22.2	20.2	18.0	22.0	21.9	24.8	24.5	27.8	26.2	25.0	22.4	25.5
Grade 11	27.6	23.2	26.6	21.4	23.2	21.0	23.0	24.1	24.8	25.8	31.8	26.7	29.9	29.3	21.9	27.6
Grade 12	25.0	24.6	21.2	25.1	15.5	22.8	25.4	25.8	24.6	26.9	24.5	31.5	34.9	26.6	19.5	26.2
Marijuana Use Before Age 13 (%)																
Overall Grades 9-12	6.7	7.5	7.8	8.3	8.8	8.7	10.0	9.9	12.4	10.2	13.6	11.3	9.8	9.7	8.2	7.6
Grade 9	6.3	9.1	8.9	9.8	11.4	11.2	13.1	11.7	15.2	11.6	17.0	12.7	14.3	14.9	12.0	9.2
Grade 10	6.7	8.3	7.1	8.7	8.5	9.1	11.7	10.8	10.9	12.1	13.1	12.6	7.9	10.4	8.3	9.1
Grade 11	7.1	6.5	8.9	7.2	9.5	7.1	7.1	8.1	12.9	8.5	14.8	9.5	7.8	8.3	6.4	6.7
Grade 12	6.7	5.2	5.5	6.6	5.2	6.2	6.4	7.8	9.5	7.8	8.2	9.5	7.6	5.8	4.2	5.4
Ecstasy Use in Lifetime (%)																
Overall Grades 9-12	5.7	6.7	6.9	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.7	11.1	NA	11.1						
Grade 9	1.3	4.9	5.5	4.6	3.8	5.8	5.9	10.9	NA	7.5						
Grade 10	6.2	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.2	6.0	4.5	9.0	NA	10.5						
Grade 11	7.5	8.7	8.2	5.6	7.3	6.5	7.2	11.4	NA	13.7						
Grade 12	8.4	8.0	8.2	7.6	8.5	6.7	9.7	12.8	NA	14.1						
Inhalant Use in Lifetime (%)																
Overall Grades 9-12	10.2	11.7	12.7	13.3	12.2	12.4	10.5	12.1	12.7	14.7	12.8	14.6	17.4	16.0	20.0	20.3
Grade 9	10.7	13.0	17.3	15.0	12.5	14.1	13.5	13.6	13.9	17.4	13.8	16.5	18.4	19.0	26.0	24.5
Grade 10	11.1	12.5	11.0	14.6	13.1	13.2	11.2	11.1	14.2	14.0	13.8	16.0	19.9	16.5	21.2	22.4
Grade 11	9.3	11.5	10.4	12.5	10.8	11.4	10.5	11.0	12.1	13.8	12.3	13.4	13.2	15.4	18.5	19.2
Grade 12	9.1	9.1	10.1	10.2	11.3	10.1	6.2	11.8	9.6	12.5	9.8	11.3	16.6	13.4	11.5	15.9
Cocaine Use in Lifetime (%)																
Overall Grades 9-12	5.0	6.4	6.6	7.2	7.4	7.6	6.6	8.7	8.6	9.4	7.7	9.5	9.3	8.2	7.4	7.0
Grade 9	2.2	4.5	4.5	4.8	3.1	6.0	5.4	6.8	8.1	7.2	6.7	5.8	6.0	6.7	7.5	5.7
Grade 10	4.7	5.6	4.6	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	8.5	5.0	8.6	6.0	9.9	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.5
Grade 11	6.8	7.7	8.2	7.7	8.8	8.7	7.1	9.0	10.2	10.4	8.6	9.9	9.6	9.1	8.7	7.2
Grade 12	6.8	7.9	9.4	9.5	11.1	8.9	7.0	10.5	11.4	12.1	9.3	13.7	14.5	9.2	5.6	7.4
Methamphetamine Use in Lifetime (%)																
Overall Grades 9-12	3.7	4.1	3.7	4.4	6.4	6.2	6.2	7.6	10.4	9.8	8.2	9.1				
Grade 9	1.9	3.3	2.9	3.6	2.9	5.7	5.1	6.7	9.7	8.1	5.7	6.3				
Grade 10	3.3	3.7	2.3	4.1	4.9	5.9	8.0	7.5	7.5	9.7	8.2	9.3				
Grade 11	4.9	5.2	4.6	5.4	8.4	6.7	6.6	8.0	9.7	9.2	8.4	10.1				
Grade 12	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.5	9.7	6.4	5.0	8.0	14.8	12.8	10.8	11.5				
Heroin Use in Lifetime (%)																
Overall Grades 9-12	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.4	1.7	3.3	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.4				
Grade 9	0.9	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.8	3.4	3.5	2.5	3.2	1.8	2.0				
Grade 10	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.2	2.9	1.5	3.3	2.4	1.8				
Grade 11	3.6	3.2	2.5	1.8	3.0	1.8	0.9	3.0	2.5	2.8	1.5	2.6				
Grade 12	4.2	2.5	2.1	2.6	3.2	2.0	1.0	2.9	3.7	3.0	1.9	3.3				
Injection Drug Use in Lifetime (%)																
Overall Grades 9-12	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.3	3.2	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.8	2.1	2.9	2.1
Grade 9	1.3	2.0	3.6	2.0	1.7	2.4	3.2	3.2	1.5	2.5	2.4	1.6	3.5	3.0	3.9	2.8
Grade 10	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.3	0.2	3.2	1.2	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.5	2.5	2.7	2.2
Grade 11	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.9	1.7	0.9	2.8	1.4	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.5	1.6	2.5	1.7
Grade 12	3.6	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.7	1.7	0.5	3.0	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.3	3.0	1.5	1.6	1.6

Values shown are estimates based on sampling. Apparent differences in values between years--and between U.S. and Missouri--may not be statistically significant.

NA indicates data not available.

Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

BEHAVIORAL RISK FACTOR SURVEY TABLES, AGES 18 AND OLDER

	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001
Estimated Alcohol Use in Past 30 Days (%)									
Missouri	50.1	51.9	51.9	50.7	51.8	51.8	53.5	53.6	49.6
U.S. (Median of the States)	54.3	54.4	54.8	55.4	56.2	57.1	59.4	58.1	55.8
Estimated Binge Drinking * in Past 30 Days (%)									
Missouri	17.2	15.3	16.2	16.5					
U.S. (Median of the States)	15.7	15.6	15.8	15.4					
* 5 or more drinks on one occasion for males									
* 4 or more drinks on one occasion for females									
Heavy Drinking ** in Past 30 Days (%)									
Missouri	4.1	5.3	4.6	6.2	5.0	6.0	5.5	6.1	4.8
U.S. (Median of the States)	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.8	5.9	5.1
** More than 2 drinks per day for males									
** More than 1 drink per day for females									
Estimated Tobacco Smoking in Past 30 Days (%)									
Missouri	23.1	24.9	24.5	23.2	23.4	24.1	27.2	26.5	25.9
U.S. (Median of the States)	17.9	18.3	19.8	20.1	20.6	20.9	22.0	23.2	23.2
Estimated Former Smokers (%)									
Missouri	24.7	25.0	23.4	26.8	24.2	24.2	24.3	25.5	24.5
U.S. (Median of the States)	25.5	25.2	24.6	24.7	24.8	24.1	25.2	24.7	24.7

Values shown are estimates based on survey samples. Apparent differences in values between years, and between U.S. and Missouri, may not be statistically significant.

Data Source:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System

MONITORING THE FUTURE SURVEY: TABLES FOR GRADE 8

Estimated Daily Substance Use in Past 30 Days (%): U.S. Students in Grade 8

	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998
Alcohol	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9
Been Drunk Daily	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Cigarettes	2.7	3.1	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.5	7.4	8.1	8.8
Smokeless Tobacco	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0
Marijuana/Hashish	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1

Estimated Past-30 Day Substance Use (%): U.S. Students in Grade 8

	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998
Alcohol	14.9	15.9	15.9	17.2	17.1	18.6	19.7	19.6	21.5	22.4	24.0	23.0
Been Drunk Within Past 30 days	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.7	7.7	8.3	9.4	8.4
Binge Alcohol Use *	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.7	8.4	9.4	9.8	10.3	11.0	11.7	13.1	11.5
Cigarettes	6.5	6.8	7.1	8.7	9.3	9.2	10.2	10.7	12.2	14.6	17.5	19.1
Smokeless Tobacco	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.3	4.1	4.1	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.8
Any Illicit Drug	8.1	7.6	7.4	8.1	8.5	8.4	9.7	10.4	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.1
Marijuana/Hashish	6.5	5.8	5.7	6.5	6.6	6.4	7.5	8.3	9.2	9.1	9.7	9.7
Inhalants	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.0	4.8
Hallucinogens	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4
LSD	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Cocaine (all forms)	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
Crack Cocaine	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Heroin	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Amphetamines	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.1	
Tranquilizers	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2
Steroids	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5
MDMA (Ecstasy)	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.9

Estimated Lifetime Substance Use (%): U.S. Students in Grade 8

	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998
Alcohol	36.6	38.9	38.9	40.5	41.0	43.9	45.6	47.0	50.5	51.7	52.1	52.5
Ever Been Drunk	17.4	18.0	17.9	19.5	19.5	19.9	20.3	21.3	23.4	25.1	24.8	24.8
Cigarettes	20.1	20.5	22.1	24.6	25.9	27.9	28.4	31.4	36.6	40.5	44.1	45.7
Smokeless Tobacco	9.6	9.8	9.1	10.2	10.1	11.0	11.3	11.2	11.7	12.8	14.4	15.0
Any Illicit Drug	19.9	19.6	19.0	20.9	21.4	21.5	22.8	24.5	26.8	26.8	28.3	29.0
Marijuana/Hashish	15.7	14.6	14.2	15.7	16.5	16.3	17.5	19.2	20.4	20.3	22.0	22.2
Inhalants	14.9	15.7	15.6	16.1	17.1	17.3	15.8	15.2	17.1	17.9	19.7	20.5
Hallucinogens	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.5	4.0	4.1	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.9
LSD	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.1
Cocaine (all forms)	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.6
Crack Cocaine	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2
Heroin	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.3
Amphetamines	6.0	6.8	6.5	7.3	7.4	7.5	8.4	8.7	10.2	9.9	10.7	11.3
Methamphetamine	1.6	2.3	1.8	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.9	3.5	4.4	4.2	4.5	
Tranquilizers	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.3	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.6
Steroids	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.3
MDMA (Ecstasy)	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.2	4.3	5.2	4.3	2.7	2.7

* Binge alcohol use in the Monitoring the Future Survey is defined as consuming 5 or more drinks on the same occasion on at least one day in the past two weeks.
 In 2008, Monitoring the Future revised its binge drinking rates for 8th and 10th grades for years 1991-2007 and for 12th grade for years 2005 and 2006.
 The 8th grade revisions are included in this table.

Data Source: Monitoring the Future Study, University of Michigan. <http://www.monitoringthefuture.org/data/09data.html#2009data-drugs>

MONITORING THE FUTURE SURVEY: TABLES FOR GRADE 10

Estimated Daily Substance Use in Past 30 Days (%): U.S. Students in Grade 10

	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998
Alcohol	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Been Drunk Daily	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
Cigarettes	6.3	5.9	7.2	7.6	7.5	8.3	8.9	10.1	12.2	14.0	15.9	15.8
Smokeless Tobacco	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.5	2.2
Marijuana/Hashish	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.6

Estimated Past-30 Day Substance Use (%): U.S. Students in Grade 10

	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998
Alcohol	30.4	28.8	33.4	33.8	33.2	35.2	35.4	35.4	39.0	41.0	40.0	38.8
Been Drunk Within Past 30 days	15.5	14.4	18.1	18.8	17.6	18.5	18.2	18.3	21.9	23.5	22.5	21.1
Binge Alcohol Use *	17.5	16.0	19.6	19.9	19.0	19.9	20.0	20.3	22.8	24.1	23.5	22.4
Cigarettes	13.1	12.3	14.0	14.5	14.9	16.0	16.7	17.7	21.3	23.9	25.7	27.6
Smokeless Tobacco	6.5	5.0	6.1	5.7	5.6	4.9	5.3	6.1	6.9	6.1	6.5	7.5
Any Illicit Drug	17.8	15.8	16.9	16.8	17.3	18.3	19.5	20.8	22.7	22.5	22.1	21.5
Marijuana/Hashish	15.9	13.8	14.2	14.2	15.2	15.9	17.0	17.8	19.8	19.7	19.4	18.7
Inhalants	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.9
Hallucinogens	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.9	3.2
LSD	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.7
Cocaine (all forms)	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.1
Crack Cocaine	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1
Heroin	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7
Amphetamines	3.3	2.8	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.3	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.1
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.8	
Tranquilizers	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.2
Steroids	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6
MDMA (Ecstasy)	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.8	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.3

Estimated Lifetime Substance Use (%): U.S. Students in Grade 10

	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998
Alcohol	59.1	58.3	61.7	61.5	63.2	64.2	66.0	66.9	70.1	71.4	70.6	69.8
Ever Been Drunk	38.6	37.2	41.2	41.4	42.1	42.3	42.4	44.0	48.2	49.3	48.9	46.7
Cigarettes	32.7	31.7	34.6	36.1	38.9	40.7	43.0	47.4	52.8	55.1	57.6	57.7
Smokeless Tobacco	15.2	12.2	15.1	15.0	14.5	13.8	14.6	16.9	19.5	19.1	20.4	22.7
Any Illicit Drug	36.0	34.1	35.6	36.1	38.2	39.8	41.4	44.6	45.6	45.6	46.2	44.9
Marijuana/Hashish	32.3	29.9	31.0	31.8	34.1	35.1	36.4	38.7	40.1	40.3	40.9	39.6
Inhalants	12.3	12.8	13.6	13.3	13.1	12.4	12.7	13.5	15.2	16.6	17.0	18.3
Hallucinogens	6.1	5.5	6.4	6.1	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.8	8.9	8.9	9.7	9.8
LSD	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.5	5.0	6.3	7.6	8.5	8.5
Cocaine (all forms)	4.6	4.5	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.1	6.1	5.7	6.9	7.7	7.2
Crack Cocaine	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.0	3.9
Heroin	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.3
Amphetamines	10.3	9.0	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.9	13.1	14.9	16.0	15.7	15.7	16.0
Methamphetamine	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.2	4.1	5.3	5.2	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.3	
Tranquilizers	7.0	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.8	8.8	9.2	8.0	7.9	7.8
Steroids	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.7	2.0
MDMA (Ecstasy)	5.5	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.0	4.3	5.4	6.6	8.0	7.3	6.0	5.1

* Binge alcohol use in the Monitoring the Future Survey is defined as consuming 5 or more drinks on the same occasion on at least one day in the past two weeks.
 In 2008, Monitoring the Future revised its binge drinking rates for 8th and 10th grades for years 1991-2007 and for 12th grade for years 2005 and 2006.
 The 10th grade revisions are included in this table.

Data Source: Monitoring the Future Study, University of Michigan. <http://www.monitoringthefuture.org/data/09data.html#2009data-drugs>

MONITORING THE FUTURE SURVEY: TABLES FOR GRADE 12

Estimated Daily Substance Use in Past 30 Days (%): U.S. Students in Grade 12

	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998
Alcohol	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.9
Been Drunk Daily	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.5
Cigarettes	11.2	11.4	12.3	12.2	13.6	15.6	15.8	16.9	19.0	20.6	23.1	22.4
Smokeless Tobacco	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.2
Marijuana/Hashish	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.6

Estimated Past-30 Day Substance Use (%): U.S. Students in Grade 12

	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998
Alcohol	43.5	43.1	44.4	45.3	47.0	48.0	47.5	48.6	49.8	50.0	51.0	52.0
Been Drunk Within Past 30 days	27.4	27.6	28.7	30.0	30.2	32.5	30.9	30.3	32.7	32.3	32.9	32.9
Binge Alcohol Use *	25.2	24.6	25.9	25.4	27.1	29.2	27.9	28.6	29.7	30.0	30.8	31.5
Cigarettes	20.1	20.4	21.6	21.6	23.2	25.0	24.4	26.7	29.5	31.4	34.6	35.1
Smokeless Tobacco	8.4	6.5	6.6	6.1	7.6	6.7	6.7	6.5	7.8	7.6	8.4	8.8
Any Illicit Drug	23.3	22.3	21.9	21.5	23.1	23.4	24.1	25.4	25.7	24.9	25.9	25.6
Marijuana/Hashish	20.6	19.4	18.8	18.3	19.8	19.9	21.2	21.5	22.4	21.6	23.1	22.8
Inhalants	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.3
Hallucinogens	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	3.3	2.6	3.5	3.8
LSD	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.3	1.6	2.7	3.2
PCP	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.0
Cocaine (all forms)	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.4
Crack Cocaine	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Heroin	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5
Other Narcotics	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.4
Amphetamines	3.0	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.6
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.7	
Crystal Methamphetamine (Ice)	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.2
Barbiturates	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.6
Methaqualone	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6
Tranquilizers	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4
Steroids	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.1
MDMA (Ecstasy)	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.4	2.8	3.6	2.5	1.5

Estimated Lifetime Substance Use (%): U.S. Students in Grade 12

	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998
Alcohol	72.3	71.9	72.2	72.7	75.1	76.8	76.6	78.4	79.7	80.3	80.0	81.4
Ever Been Drunk	56.5	54.7	55.1	56.4	57.5	60.3	58.1	61.6	63.9	62.3	62.3	62.4
Cigarettes	43.6	44.7	46.2	47.1	50.0	52.8	53.7	57.2	61.0	62.5	64.6	65.3
Smokeless Tobacco	16.3	15.6	15.1	15.2	17.5	16.7	17.0	18.3	19.7	23.1	23.4	26.2
Any Illicit Drug	46.7	47.4	46.8	48.2	50.4	51.1	51.1	53.0	53.9	54.0	54.7	54.1
Marijuana/Hashish	42.0	42.6	41.8	42.3	44.8	45.7	46.1	47.8	49.0	48.8	49.7	49.1
Inhalants	9.5	9.9	10.5	11.1	11.4	10.9	11.2	11.7	13.0	14.2	15.4	15.2
Hallucinogens	7.4	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.8	9.7	10.6	12.0	14.7	13.0	13.7	14.1
LSD	3.1	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.6	5.9	8.4	10.9	11.1	12.2	12.6
PCP	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.6	2.5	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.9
Cocaine (all forms)	6.0	7.2	7.8	8.5	8.0	8.1	7.7	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.8	9.3
Crack Cocaine	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.6	4.4
Heroin	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.0
Other Narcotics	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.4	12.8	13.5	13.2	13.5	9.9	10.6	10.2	9.8
Amphetamines	9.9	10.5	11.4	12.4	13.1	15.0	14.4	16.8	16.2	15.6	16.3	16.4
Methamphetamine	2.4	2.8	3.0	4.4	4.5	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.9	8.2	
Crystal Methamphetamine (Ice)	2.1	2.8	3.4	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.7	4.1	4.0	4.8	5.3
Barbiturates	8.2	8.5	9.3	10.2	10.5	9.9	8.8	9.5	8.7	9.2	8.9	8.7
Methaqualone	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.8	1.6
Tranquilizers	9.3	8.9	9.5	10.3	9.9	10.6	10.2	11.4	10.3	8.9	9.3	8.5
Steroids	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.7	2.5	2.9	2.7
MDMA (Ecstasy)	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.5	5.4	7.5	8.3	10.5	11.7	11.0	8.0	5.8

* Binge alcohol use in the Monitoring the Future Survey is defined as consuming 5 or more drinks on the same occasion on at least one day in the past two weeks.

In 2008, Monitoring the Future revised its binge drinking rates for 8th and 10th grades for years 1991-2007 and for 12th grade for years 2005 and 2006.

The 12th grade revisions are included in this table.

Data Source: Monitoring the Future Study, University of Michigan. <http://www.monitoringthefuture.org/data/09data.html#2009data-drugs>

MONITORING THE FUTURE SURVEY: TABLES FOR COLLEGE STUDENTS

Estimated Daily Substance Use in Past 30 Days (%): U.S. College Students

	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997
Alcohol	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.6	3.7	4.3	5.0	4.7	3.6	4.5	3.9	4.5
Been Drunk Daily	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.3
Cigarettes	9.2	9.3	9.2	12.4	13.8	13.8	15.9	15.0	17.8	19.3	18.0	15.2
Marijuana/Hashish	3.9	3.5	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.0	4.0	3.7

Estimated Past-30 Day Substance Use (%): U.S. College Students

	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997
Alcohol	69.0	66.6	65.4	67.9	67.7	66.2	68.9	67.0	67.4	69.6	68.1	65.8
Been Drunk Within Past 30 days	45.3	46.8	47.6	43.1	47.4	40.4	44.4	44.7	43.9	44.6	44.3	46.4
Binge Alcohol Use *	40.0	41.1	40.2	40.1	41.7	38.5	40.1	40.9	39.3	40.0	38.9	40.7
Cigarettes	17.9	19.9	19.2	23.8	24.3	22.5	26.7	25.7	28.2	30.6	30.0	28.3
Any Illicit Drug	18.9	19.3	19.2	19.5	21.2	21.4	21.5	21.9	21.5	21.6	19.7	19.2
Any Prescription Drug		6.3	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.6	6.4	5.4	5.6	4.3	3.9	4.1
Marijuana/Hashish	17.0	16.8	16.7	17.1	18.9	19.3	19.7	20.2	20.0	20.7	18.6	17.7
Inhalants	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.8
Hallucinogens	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.1
LSD	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.1
Cocaine (all forms)	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.6
Crack Cocaine	0.1	0.1	**	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Heroin	**	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other Narcotics	2.3	2.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
Amphetamines	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.3	1.7	2.1
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.2		
Crystal Methamphetamine (Ice)	0.0	0.1	**	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
Barbiturates	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Tranquilizers	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.0	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.2
MDMA (Ecstasy)	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.5	2.5	2.1	0.8	0.8

Estimated Lifetime Substance Use (%): U.S. College Students

	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997
Alcohol	85.3	83.1	84.7	86.6	84.6	86.2	86.0	86.1	86.6	88.0	88.5	87.3
Ever Been Drunk	72.5	71.6	73.1	72.9	73.4	74.9	75.1	76.1	74.7	75.1	76.8	77.0
Any Illicit Drug	49.5	50.5	50.6	52.3	52.2	53.9	51.8	53.6	53.7	53.2	52.9	49.0
Any Prescription Drug		21.9	22.2	22.9	22.9	22.8	20.7	21.1	19.8	19.3	17.7	18.4
Marijuana/Hashish	46.8	47.5	46.9	49.1	49.1	50.7	49.5	51.0	51.2	50.8	49.9	46.1
Inhalants	4.9	6.3	7.4	7.1	8.5	9.7	7.7	9.6	12.9	12.4	12.8	12.4
Hallucinogens	8.5	9.1	10.6	11.0	12.0	14.5	13.6	14.8	14.4	14.8	15.2	13.8
LSD	4.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	5.6	8.7	8.6	12.2	11.8	12.7	13.1	11.7
Cocaine (all forms)	7.2	8.5	7.7	8.8	9.5	9.2	8.2	8.6	9.1	8.4	8.1	5.6
Crack Cocaine	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.7	2.0	3.1	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.4
Heroin	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.7	0.9
Other Narcotics	12.4	14.1	14.6	14.4	13.8	14.2	12.2	11.0	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.2
Amphetamines	9.1	11.2	10.7	12.3	12.7	12.3	11.9	12.4	12.3	11.9	10.6	10.6
Methamphetamine	1.9	1.9	2.9	4.1	5.2	5.8	5.0	5.3	5.1	7.1		
Crystal Methamphetamine (Ice)	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.0	2.3	1.3	2.8	2.2	1.6
Barbiturates	6.4	5.9	6.3	8.5	7.2	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.9	6.7	5.7	5.2
Tranquilizers	8.6	9.1	10.0	11.9	10.6	11.0	10.7	9.7	8.8	8.2	7.7	6.9
MDMA (Ecstasy)	6.2	5.4	6.9	8.3	10.2	12.9	12.7	14.7	13.1	8.4	6.8	4.7

* Binge alcohol use in the Monitoring the Future Survey is defined as consuming 5 or more drinks on the same occasion on at least one day in the past two weeks.

** Indicates value is less than 0.05 percent but greater than 0.0 percent.

Data Source: Monitoring the Future Study, University of Michigan. <http://www.monitoringthefuture.org/new.html>

University of Michigan, Monitoring the Future Study. Special data tabulation provided March 10, 2009.

MONITORING THE FUTURE SURVEY: TABLES FOR YOUNG ADULTS AGES 19-28

Estimated Daily Substance Use in Past 30 Days (%): U.S. Young Adults Ages 19-28

	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997
Alcohol	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.2	4.5	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.0	4.6
Been Drunk Daily	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.9
Cigarettes	16.7	17.3	18.6	19.6	20.8	20.3	21.2	21.2	21.8	21.5	21.9	20.6
Marijuana/Hashish	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.8

Estimated Past-30 Day Substance Use (%): U.S. Young Adults Ages 19-28

	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997
Alcohol	68.9	69.5	68.7	68.6	68.4	67.0	68.3	67.0	66.8	68.2	66.9	67.5
Been Drunk Within Past 30 days	40.7	41.4	42.1	39.0	39.0	37.8	37.1	36.8	35.7	37.7	34.2	35.6
Binge Alcohol Use *	37.9	37.8	37.6	37.0	37.1	35.8	35.9	35.9	24.7	35.8	34.1	34.4
Cigarettes	24.6	26.2	27.0	28.6	29.2	28.4	29.2	30.2	30.1	30.3	30.9	29.9
Any Illicit Drug	19.3	18.9	18.5	18.6	19.1	19.9	18.9	18.8	18.1	17.1	16.1	16.4
Marijuana/Hashish	16.0	16.0	15.7	15.8	16.5	17.3	16.9	16.7	16.1	15.6	14.9	15.0
Inhalants	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5
Hallucinogens	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
LSD	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9
PCP	0.1	**	**	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Cocaine (all forms)	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.6
Crack Cocaine	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	**	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Narcotics	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9
Amphetamines	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.7
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8		
Crystal Methamphetamine (Ice)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Barbiturates	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9
Tranquilizers	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.1
Steroids	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
MDMA (Ecstasy)	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.6

Estimated Lifetime Substance Use (%): U.S. Young Adults Ages 19-28

	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997
Alcohol	88.4	87.9	88.9	89.1	89.4	89.3	90.2	89.9	90.7	90.2	90.6	90.7
Ever Been Drunk	80.1	80.1	80.9	79.9	80.1	80.9	81.2	81.1	80.4	81.6	79.8	81.4
Any Illicit Drug	59.3	59.8	59.7	60.4	60.5	60.2	59.0	58.1	58.2	57.4	57.0	56.7
Any Prescription Drug		28.8	28.1	27.2	27.8	26.8	24.3	23.8	22.9	21.5	21.4	22.0
Marijuana/Hashish	55.9	56.7	56.7	57.0	57.4	57.2	56.8	55.7	55.1	54.6	54.4	53.8
Inhalants	9.5	9.1	10.9	10.3	11.6	12.2	12.4	12.8	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.1
Hallucinogens	14.8	16.0	17.2	17.6	19.3	19.7	19.6	18.3	18.4	18.0	17.4	16.8
LSD	8.1	9.6	10.1	11.2	13.4	14.6	15.1	16.0	16.4	16.2	15.7	15.0
PCP	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.4
Cocaine (all forms)	14.8	14.7	15.2	14.3	15.2	14.7	13.5	13.1	12.7	12.8	12.3	12.1
Crack Cocaine	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.6
Heroin	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.3
Other Narcotics	19.5	18.8	18.7	17.8	17.6	16.8	13.9	11.5	10.0	9.5	9.1	9.2
Amphetamines	14.6	15.3	15.6	14.6	15.9	15.2	14.8	15.0	15.0	14.1	14.3	14.6
Methamphetamine	6.3	6.7	7.3	8.3	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.0	9.3	8.8		
Crystal Methamphetamine (Ice)	3.6	3.7	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.4	2.5
Barbiturates	10.6	9.8	9.5	10.0	9.7	8.7	8.0	7.8	8.1	7.4	6.9	6.5
Tranquilizers	15.8	14.5	15.0	14.5	14.9	13.8	13.4	11.9	10.5	9.6	9.6	8.6
Steroids	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.4
MDMA (Ecstasy)	13.1	13.1	14.4	14.9	16.0	15.3	14.6	13.0	11.6	7.1	7.2	5.1

* Binge alcohol use in the Monitoring the Future Survey is defined as consuming 5 or more drinks on the same occasion on at least one day in the past two weeks.

** Indicates value is less than 0.05 percent but greater than 0.0 percent.

Data Source: Monitoring the Future Study, University of Michigan. <http://www.monitoringthefuture.org/new.html>
University of Michigan, Monitoring the Future Study. Special data tabulation provided March 10, 2009.

MISSOURI STUDENT SURVEY TABLE FOR PAST 30-DAY ALCOHOL, TOBACCO, AND OTHER DRUG USE

Reported Past 30-Day Substance Use (%) among Missouri Students in Grades 6-12: 2002-2008

	Year	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8	Grade 9	Grade 10	Grade 11	Grade 12
Alcohol	2010	4.56	8.83	14.45	22.19	28.04	33.08	36.17
	2008	7.57	14.24	22.93	30.94	37.38	40.85	45.62
	2006	7.35	14.82	23.90	32.56	39.50	43.23	49.61
	2004	8.57	18.05	27.06	36.52	45.73	51.14	50.97
	2002	7.39	----	23.76	----	39.01	----	49.02
Alcohol: binge use in past 30 days	2010	1.72	3.83	7.16	12.76	18.36	22.90	24.99
Alcohol: binge use in past two weeks	2008	1.98	4.77	8.61	13.65	19.09	22.25	25.73
	2006	2.40	4.76	9.32	14.12	19.45	23.25	29.88
	2004	2.30	6.26	10.24	16.69	24.57	28.82	33.74
	2002	1.99	----	10.73	----	22.51	----	30.16
Cigarettes	2010	4.17	6.70	10.87	15.17	19.14	23.05	25.44
	2008	3.02	6.65	9.68	14.03	18.97	22.56	24.34
	2006	3.77	7.28	11.82	14.85	19.87	21.63	28.04
	2004	5.27	10.45	15.22	18.30	22.72	30.80	28.30
	2002	2.67	----	12.06	----	21.26	----	24.86
Chewing Tobacco	2010	2.13	2.63	4.88	7.79	8.88	10.09	9.93
	2008	1.68	3.29	4.35	6.59	8.39	9.60	10.17
	2006	2.03	3.09	4.52	6.10	7.64	7.95	9.68
	2004	1.67	3.38	4.07	6.12	8.97	11.32	12.50
	2002	1.77	----	3.97	----	7.97	----	9.10
Marijuana/Hashish	2010	1.19	2.61	5.60	10.16	15.35	17.26	18.19
	2008	0.83	3.11	5.54	8.97	12.90	14.86	16.56
	2006	0.83	2.72	5.05	9.32	13.57	15.53	17.50
	2004	0.95	3.34	7.23	10.53	13.06	13.03	14.60
	2002	0.68	----	6.82	----	16.25	----	17.33
Inhalant	2010	3.79	4.09	3.60	3.05	2.65	1.85	1.48
	2008	4.14	5.69	5.28	4.04	3.14	2.00	1.72
	2006	4.94	6.25	6.44	4.26	2.94	2.23	1.92
	2004	4.16	5.62	5.13	3.38	2.91	2.34	1.80
	2002	4.25	----	4.92	----	3.62	----	1.58
Cocaine	2008	0.45	0.89	0.98	1.07	1.47	1.63	2.29
	2006	0.51	0.99	1.01	1.35	1.78	1.89	2.93
	2004	0.19	0.75	0.87	0.99	1.03	1.37	1.56
	2002	0.24	----	1.06	----	1.70	----	2.05
Speed / Amphetamine / Meth	2008	0.18	0.40	0.78	1.27	1.64	1.41	1.41
	2006	0.21	0.55	0.82	1.23	1.80	2.03	2.17
	2004	0.15	0.40	1.18	1.60	1.88	2.45	2.04
	2002	0.32	----	1.50	----	2.65	----	2.70
LSD / Psychedelic	2008	0.23	0.59	0.73	1.01	1.46	1.44	1.41
	2006	0.16	0.55	0.66	1.06	1.38	1.47	1.51
	2004	0.14	0.35	0.61	0.81	0.83	0.68	0.84
	2002	0.12	----	1.12	----	1.98	----	1.58
Club Drug	2008	0.19	0.51	0.88	1.19	1.66	1.70	2.08
	2006	0.27	0.44	0.80	1.10	1.61	1.43	1.95
	2004	0.15	0.35	0.46	0.80	0.97	0.51	0.48
Pharmaceutical Drug: non-prescribed	2010	3.45	4.29	5.52	7.66	9.16	9.39	8.70
Over-the-Counter Drug: non-medical use	2010	2.14	3.07	4.39	5.97	6.19	6.05	5.27

Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. Missouri Student Survey. Published and unpublished data.

Respondents participate voluntarily and do not comprise a scientifically selected sample. Data are unweighted.

Students in grades 7, 9, and 11 were not surveyed in 2002.

Some drugs were not surveyed for 30-day use in 2010

Some drugs were surveyed for 30-day use for the first time in 2010.

MISSOURI STUDENT SURVEY TABLE FOR LIFETIME ALCOHOL, TOBACCO, AND OTHER DRUG USE

Reported Lifetime Substance Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2002-2010

	Year	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8	Grade 9	Grade 10	Grade 11	Grade 12
Alcohol	2010	15.59	25.29	36.19	48.18	56.32	62.47	64.75
	2008	30.07	44.52	56.04	65.36	70.76	73.60	74.71
	2006	35.24	48.41	61.47	69.79	75.37	77.12	82.39
	2004	34.25	50.42	63.00	70.37	76.65	83.08	82.06
	2002	23.26	----	48.61	----	69.60	----	77.78
Cigarettes	2010	8.83	13.94	22.10	29.57	37.54	42.93	45.60
	2008	9.53	17.57	24.06	30.80	38.02	43.34	45.48
	2006	20.40	27.38	34.60	39.39	46.70	49.71	55.50
	2004	15.06	25.34	33.76	38.63	45.60	53.82	53.72
	2002	15.76	----	35.85	----	50.97	----	57.52
Chewing Tobacco	2010	4.05	5.18	9.40	13.49	16.43	18.88	18.83
	2008	5.43	9.29	11.86	15.08	18.72	20.39	22.88
	2006	7.15	9.71	13.69	15.40	17.80	19.45	22.24
	2004	7.10	10.63	12.82	15.09	20.69	25.16	26.73
	2002	5.42	----	12.07	----	20.89	----	24.94
Marijuana/Hashish	2010	2.19	5.01	10.74	18.66	28.50	34.17	37.11
	2008	2.02	6.49	11.83	19.01	27.28	32.69	35.72
	2006	2.41	6.35	11.69	19.83	30.17	34.78	40.69
	2004	2.94	7.88	15.31	22.26	29.08	35.08	36.55
	2002	1.71	----	14.93	----	32.17	----	40.62
Inhalant	2010	5.92	6.98	7.04	6.96	7.16	6.54	5.95
	2008	8.09	10.55	10.95	9.71	9.21	7.04	6.28
	2006	9.76	12.18	13.55	11.00	9.55	7.36	7.36
	2004	9.40	11.63	11.35	9.28	9.34	8.42	7.34
	2002	7.98	----	13.09	----	12.14	----	8.18
Heroin	2010	0.31	0.50	0.53	0.65	0.90	0.87	1.08
Cocaine *	2010	0.53	0.84	1.03	1.55	2.62	3.59	4.44
	2008	0.70	1.41	1.64	1.95	2.67	3.33	4.41
	2006	0.93	1.73	1.99	2.58	3.59	4.16	5.84
	2004	0.60	1.67	1.90	2.27	2.62	3.88	3.49
	2002	0.72	----	2.86	----	5.34	----	6.74
Methamphetamine **	2010	0.52	0.78	0.73	0.88	1.33	1.36	1.64
	2008	0.49	1.28	1.79	2.95	4.23	4.42	4.64
	2006	0.70	1.45	2.04	3.33	4.82	5.36	7.02
	2004	0.52	1.46	2.98	3.96	5.03	5.91	5.88
	2002	0.73	----	3.65	----	7.89	----	7.26
Hallucinogen	2010	0.53	1.01	1.89	3.33	4.51	5.93	5.88
	2008	0.39	0.85	1.40	2.22	3.59	4.53	5.23
	2006	0.40	0.94	1.34	2.11	3.27	3.89	5.31
	2004	0.27	0.95	1.25	2.16	2.38	2.62	5.17
	2002	0.44	----	2.20	----	5.59	----	7.68
Club Drug	2010	0.46	0.76	1.37	2.37	3.31	4.58	5.06
	2008	0.43	0.81	1.48	2.38	3.78	4.46	5.45
	2006	0.56	0.99	1.92	2.49	3.59	4.45	5.25
	2004	0.34	1.10	1.41	2.25	2.79	2.90	4.09
Steroid: non-prescribed	2010	0.96	0.98	1.05	1.31	1.34	1.26	1.07
	2008	1.62	2.29	2.55	2.60	2.68	2.59	2.64
	2006	1.44	2.05	2.52	2.55	2.60	2.74	2.92
	2004	1.69	2.18	3.13	3.21	2.65	2.90	2.04
Pharmaceutical Drug: non-prescribed	2010	5.55	7.00	9.12	12.40	15.20	16.81	16.61
Over-the-Counter Drug: non-medical use	2010	3.41	4.84	6.77	9.11	10.47	10.85	9.78

Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. Missouri Student Survey. Published and unpublished data.

Respondents participate voluntarily and do not comprise a scientifically selected sample. Data are unweighted.

Students in grades 7, 9, and 11 were not surveyed in 2002.

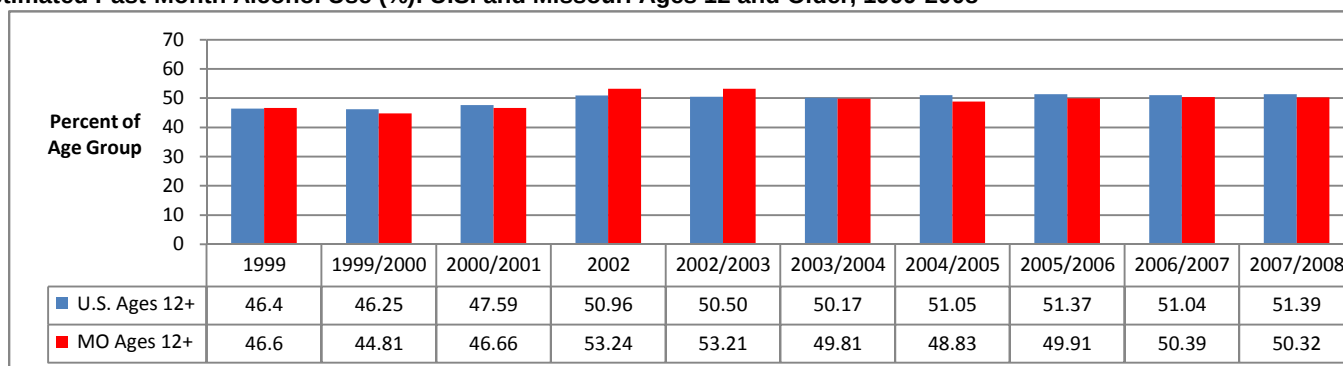
Some drugs were surveyed for lifetime use for the first time in 2010.

* Item specified "crack or freebase form of cocaine" in 2004-2008 surveys, "any form of cocaine" in 2010 survey.

** Item specified "speed, amphetamine, or methamphetamine" in 2002-2008 surveys, "methamphetamine" in 2010 survey.

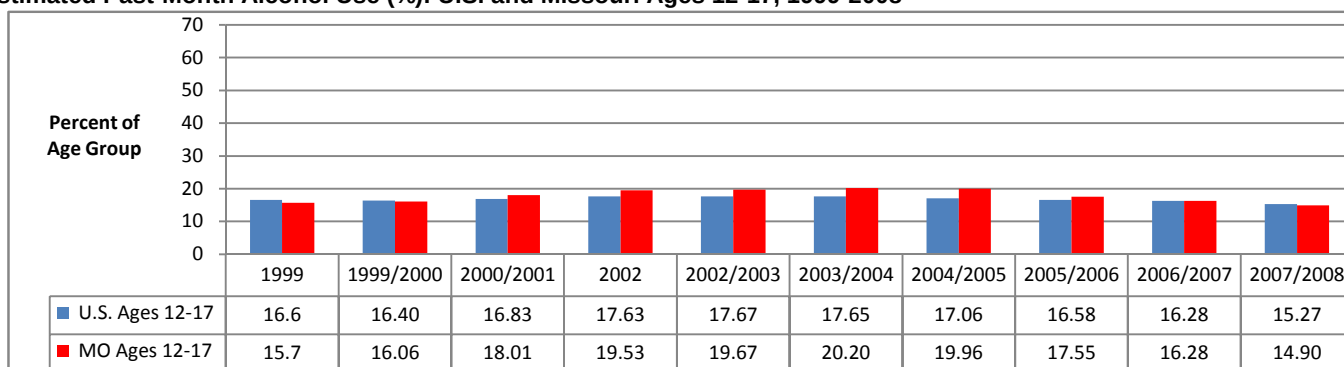
PAST-MONTH ALCOHOL USE (%): U.S. AND MISSOURI COMPARISONS BY AGE GROUP

Estimated Past-Month Alcohol Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 12 and Older, 1999-2008



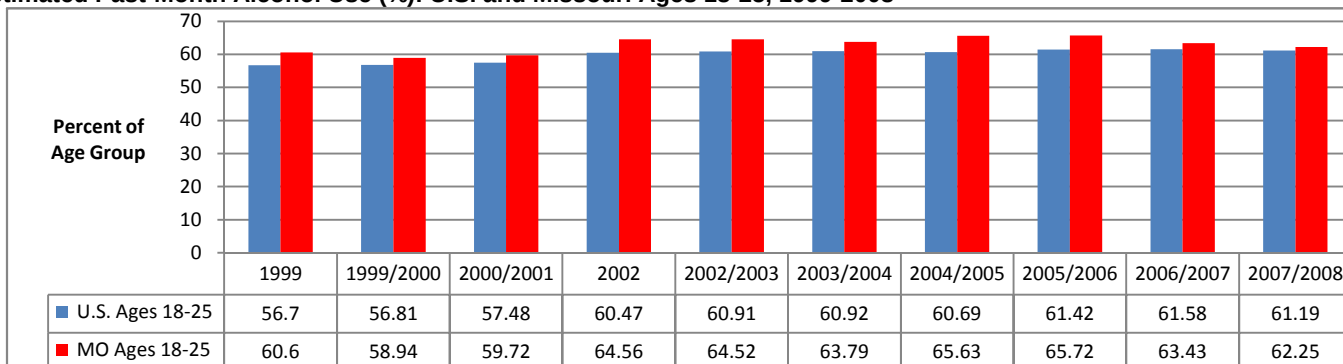
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. Estimates from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Past-Month Alcohol Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 12-17, 1999-2008



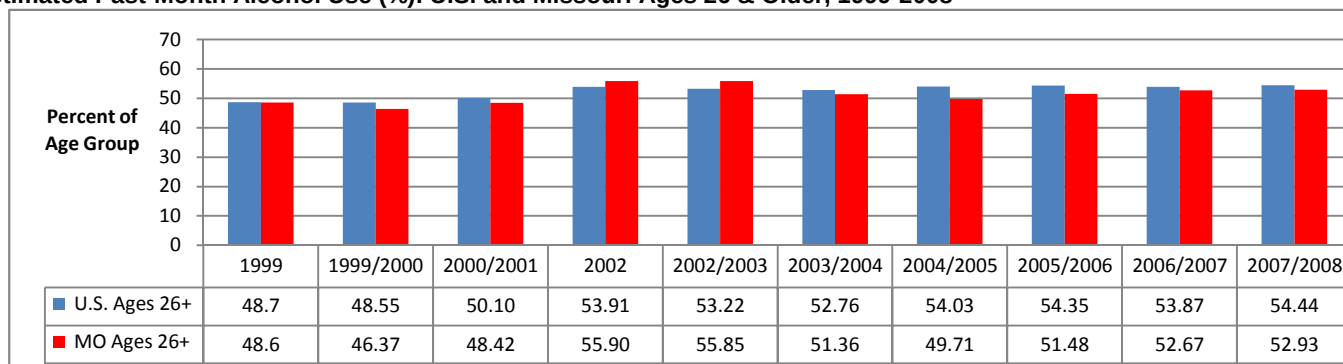
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. Estimates from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Past-Month Alcohol Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 18-25, 1999-2008



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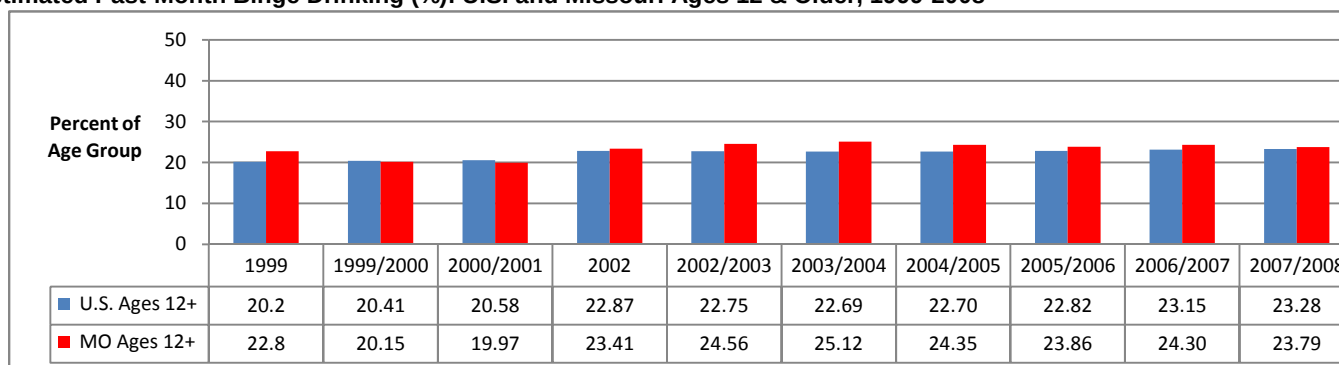
Estimated Past-Month Alcohol Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 26 & Older, 1999-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. Estimates from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

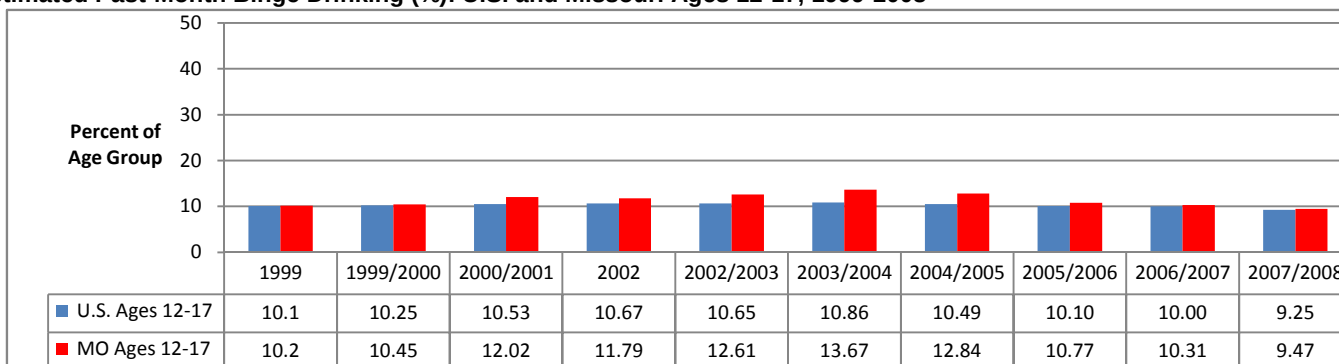
PAST-MONTH BINGE ALCOHOL USE (%): U.S. AND MISSOURI COMPARISONS BY AGE GROUP

Estimated Past-Month Binge Drinking (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 12 & Older, 1999-2008



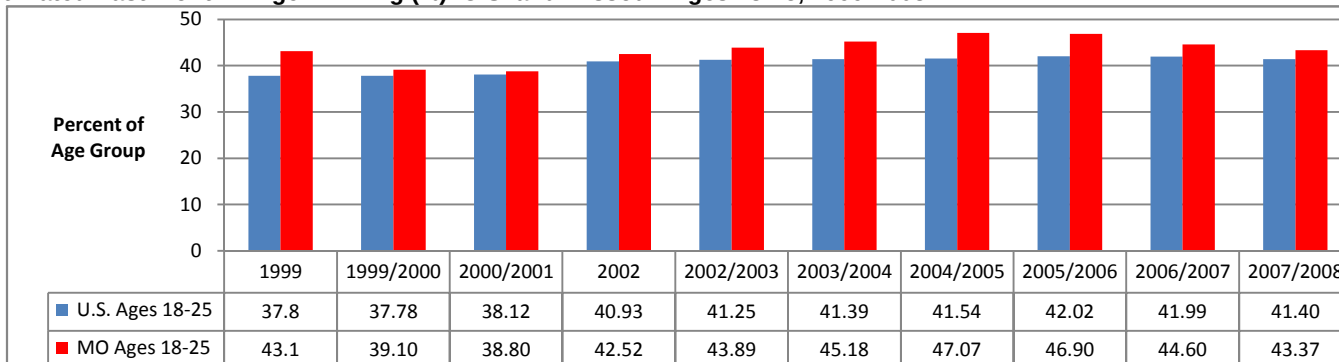
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Estimated Past-Month Binge Drinking (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 12-17, 1999-2008



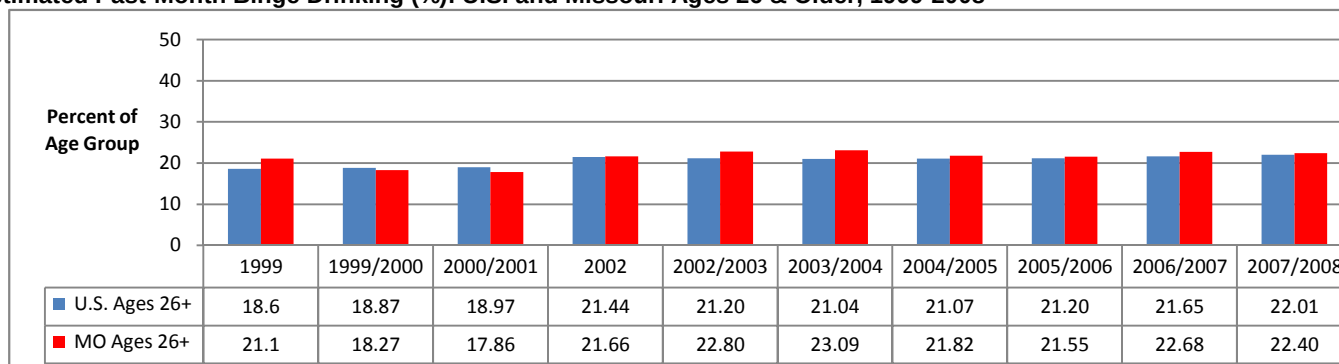
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. Estimates from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Past-Month Binge Drinking (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 18-25, 1999-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. Estimates from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

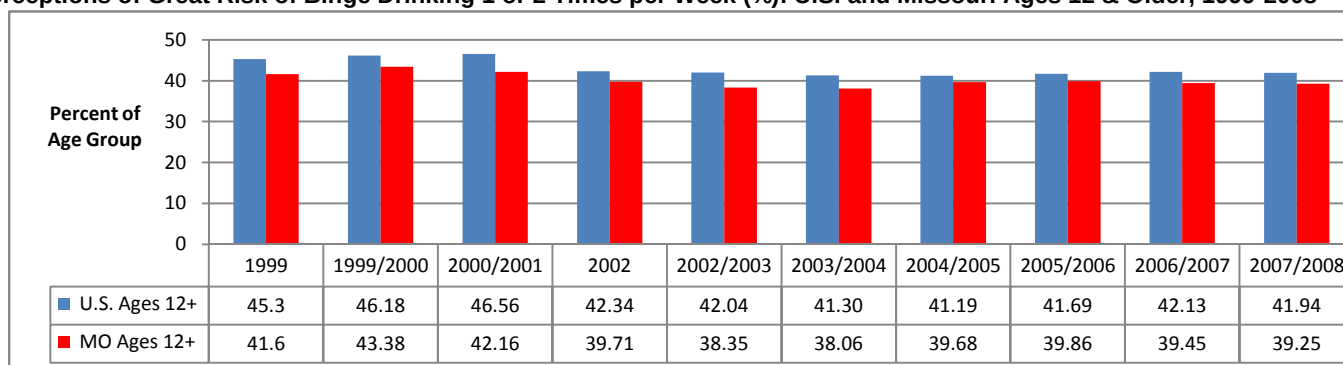
Estimated Past-Month Binge Drinking (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 26 & Older, 1999-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. Estimates from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

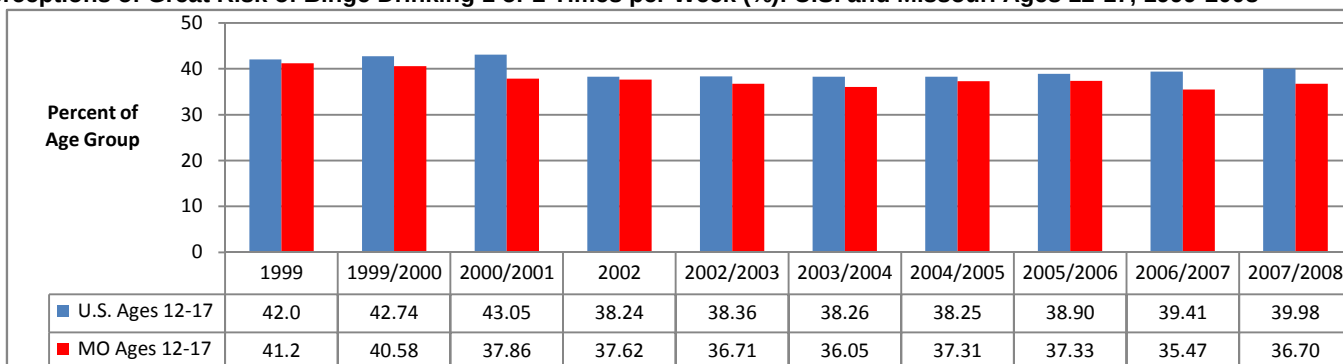
PERCEIVED RISK OF BINGE DRINKING (%): U.S. AND MISSOURI COMPARISONS BY AGE GROUP

Perceptions of Great Risk of Binge Drinking 1 or 2 Times per Week (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 12 & Older, 1999-2008



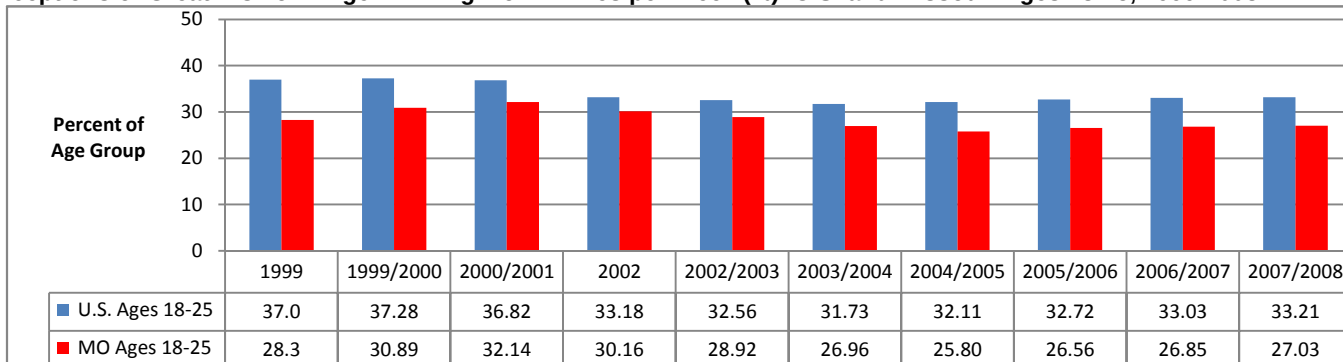
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Perceptions of Great Risk of Binge Drinking 1 or 2 Times per Week (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 12-17, 1999-2008



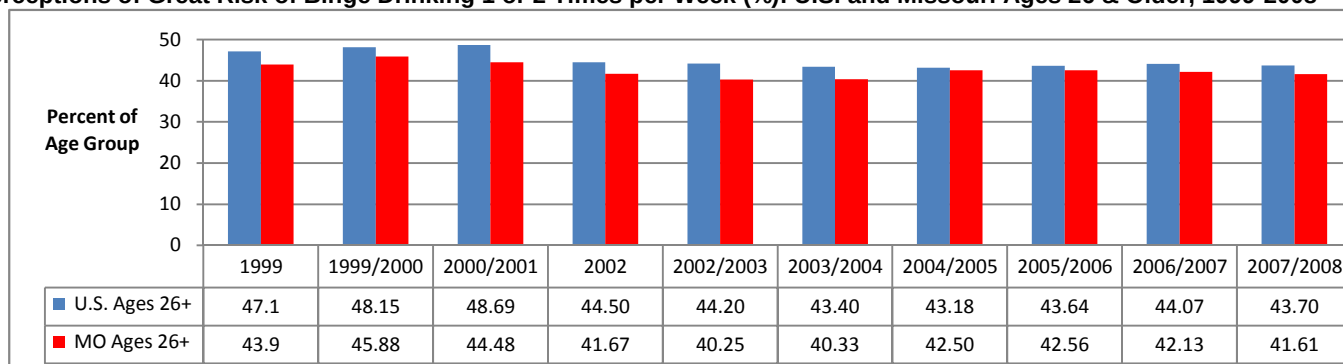
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Perceptions of Great Risk of Binge Drinking 1 or 2 Times per Week (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 18-25, 1999-2008



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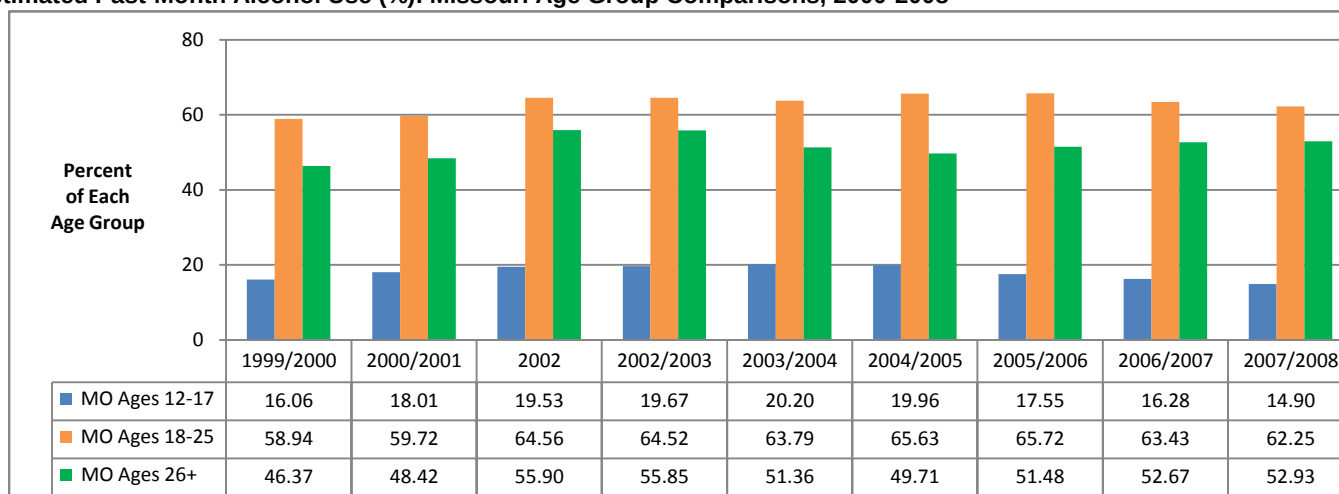
Perceptions of Great Risk of Binge Drinking 1 or 2 Times per Week (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 26 & Older, 1999-2008



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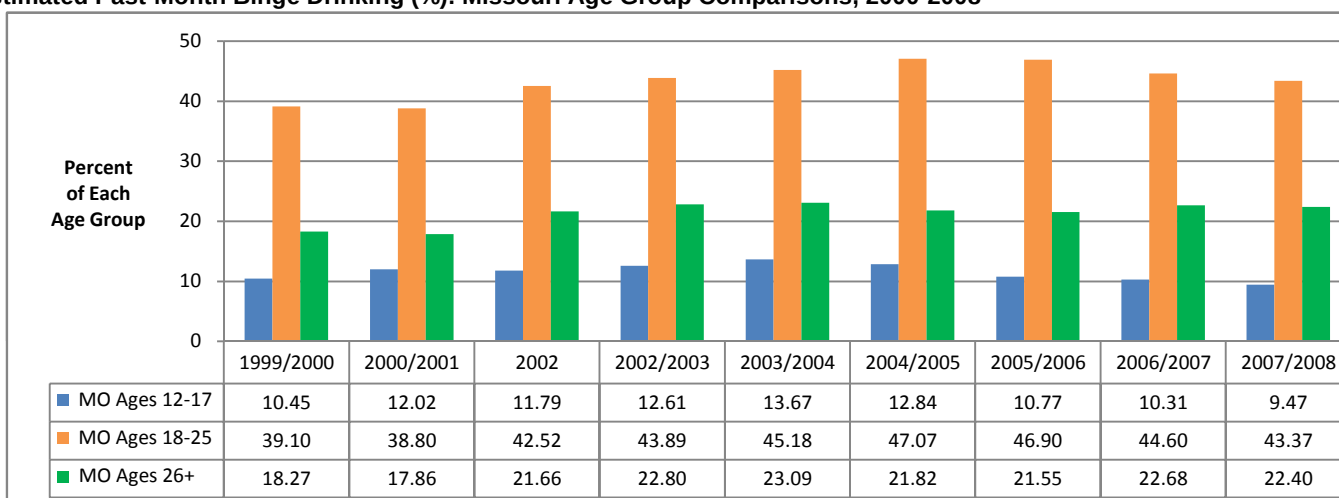
ALCOHOL USE, BINGE USE, AND PERCEIVED RISK (%): MISSOURI AGE GROUP COMPARISONS

Estimated Past-Month Alcohol Use (%): Missouri Age Group Comparisons, 2000-2008



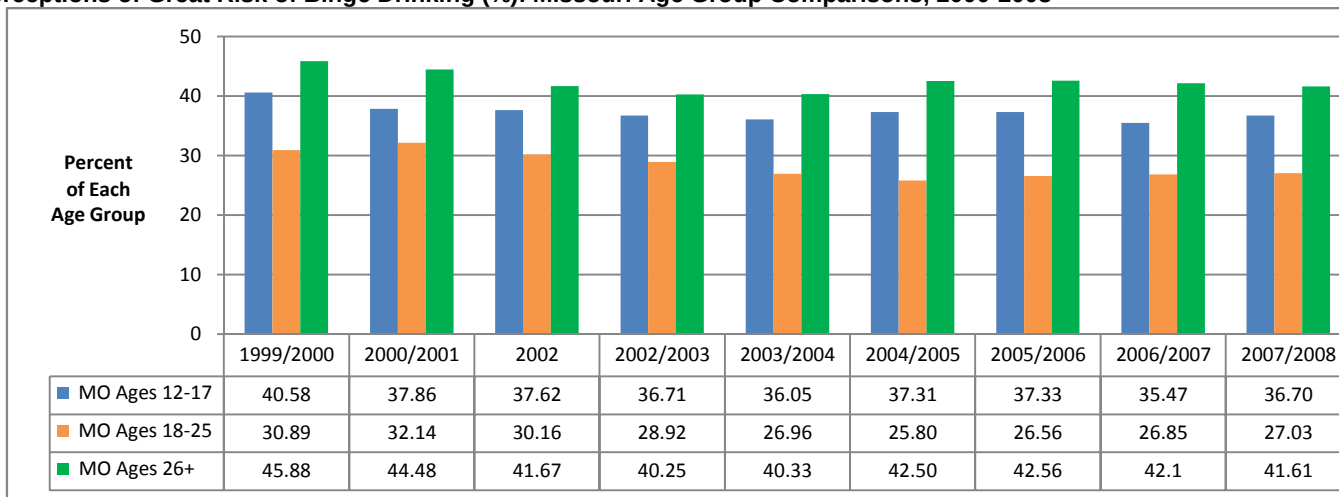
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Estimated Past-Month Binge Drinking (%): Missouri Age Group Comparisons, 2000-2008



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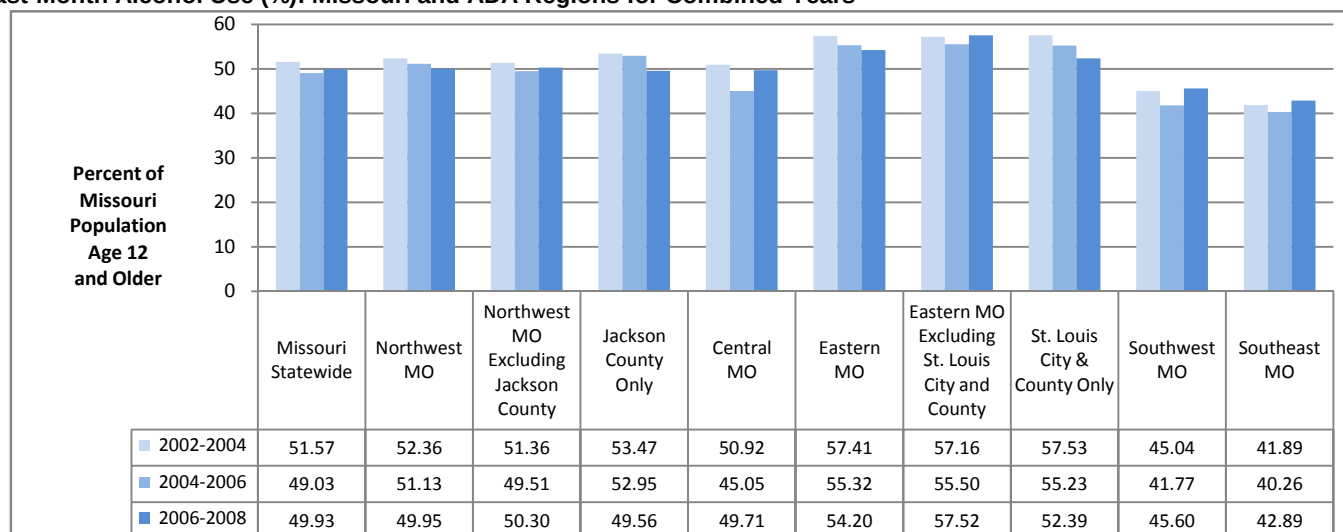
Perceptions of Great Risk of Binge Drinking (%): Missouri Age Group Comparisons, 2000-2008



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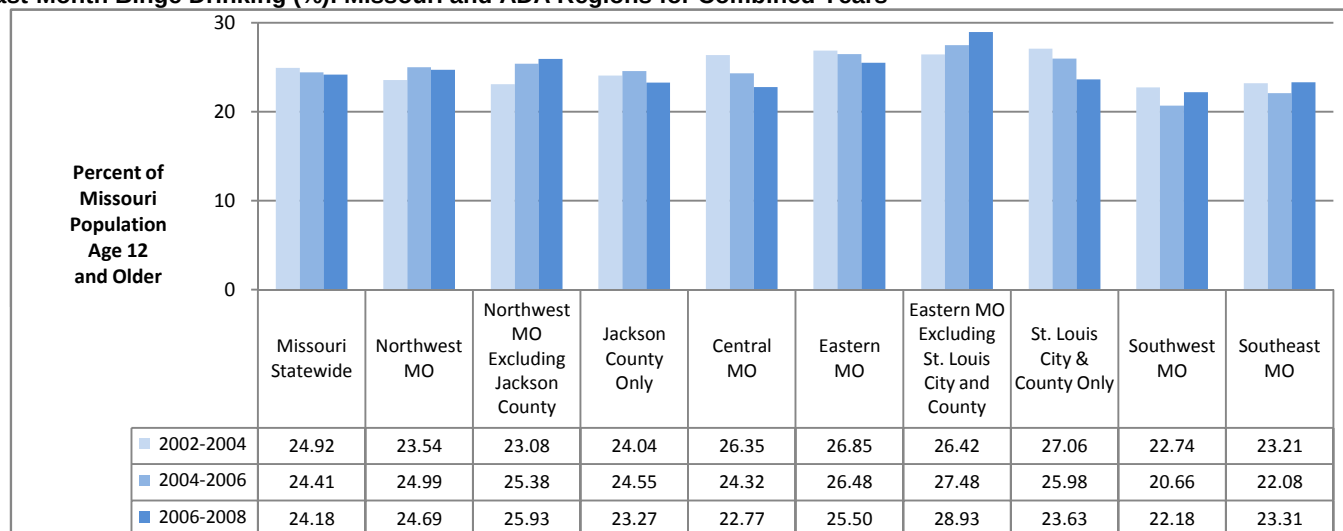
ALCOHOL USE, BINGE USE, AND PERCEIVED RISK (%): 3-YEAR AVERAGES FOR ADA REGIONS

Past-Month Alcohol Use (%): Missouri and ADA Regions for Combined Years



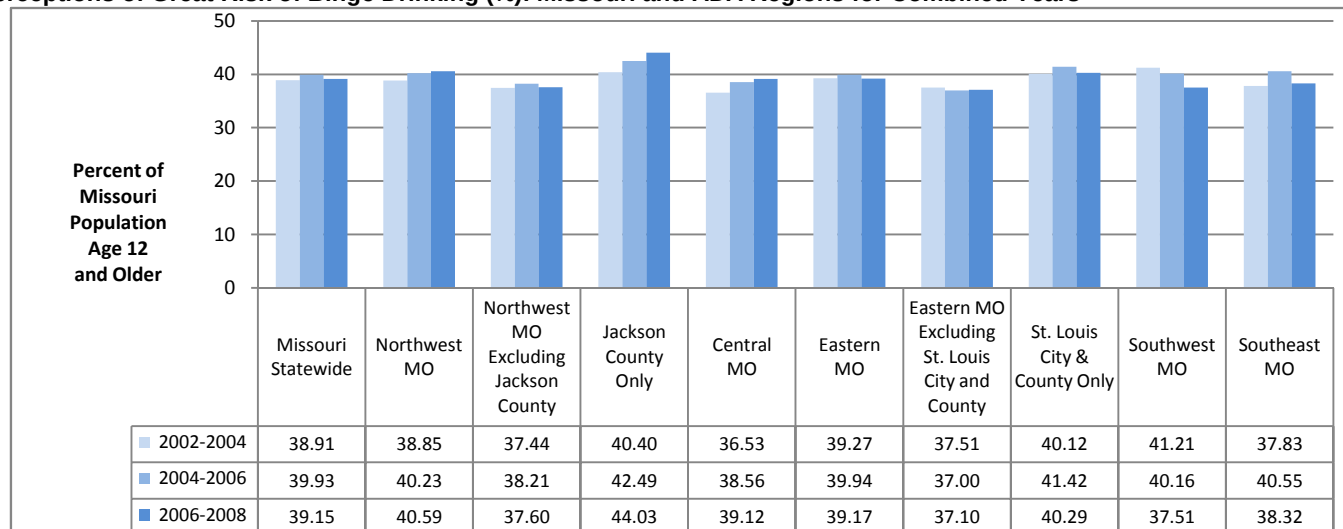
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. Estimates from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Past-Month Binge Drinking (%): Missouri and ADA Regions for Combined Years



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. Estimates from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

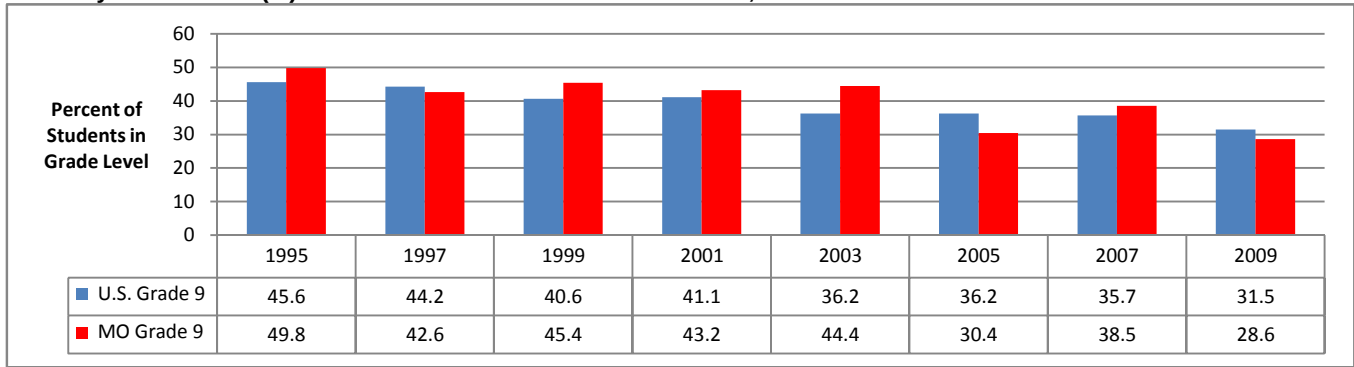
Perceptions of Great Risk of Binge Drinking (%): Missouri and ADA Regions for Combined Years



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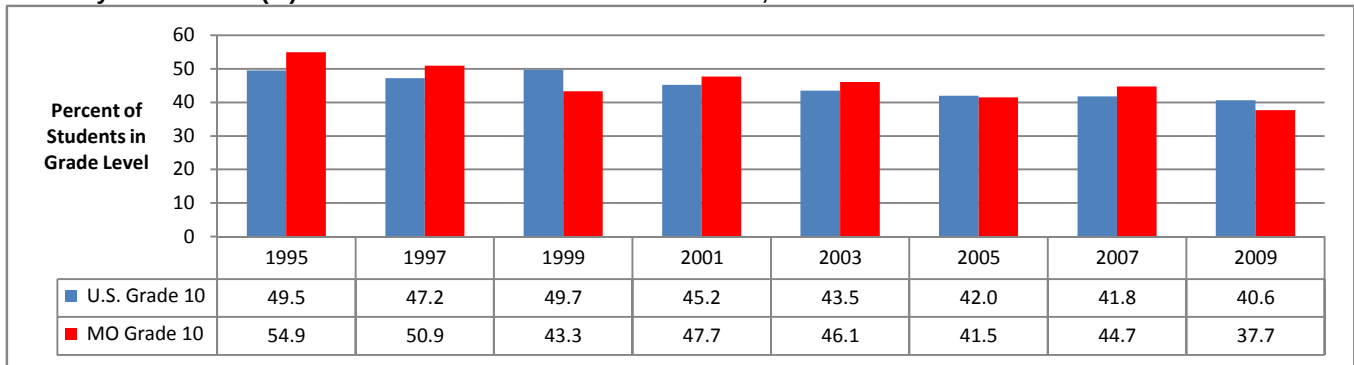
PAST 30-DAY ALCOHOL USE: U.S. AND MISSOURI STUDENTS IN GRADES 9-12, 1995-2009

Past 30-Day Alcohol Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Students in Grade 9, 1995-2009



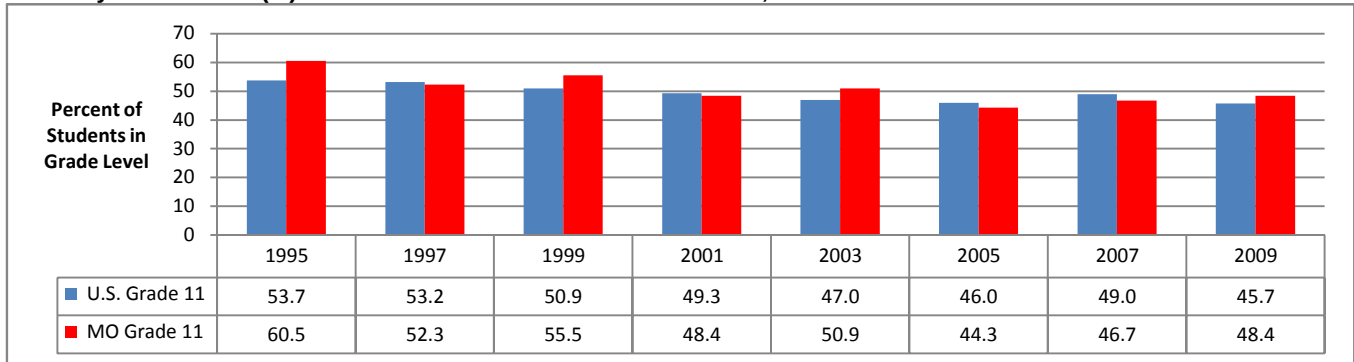
Data Source: U.S. Dept. of HHS, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Estimates from the Youth Risk Behavior Survey

Past 30-Day Alcohol Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Students in Grade 10, 1995-2009



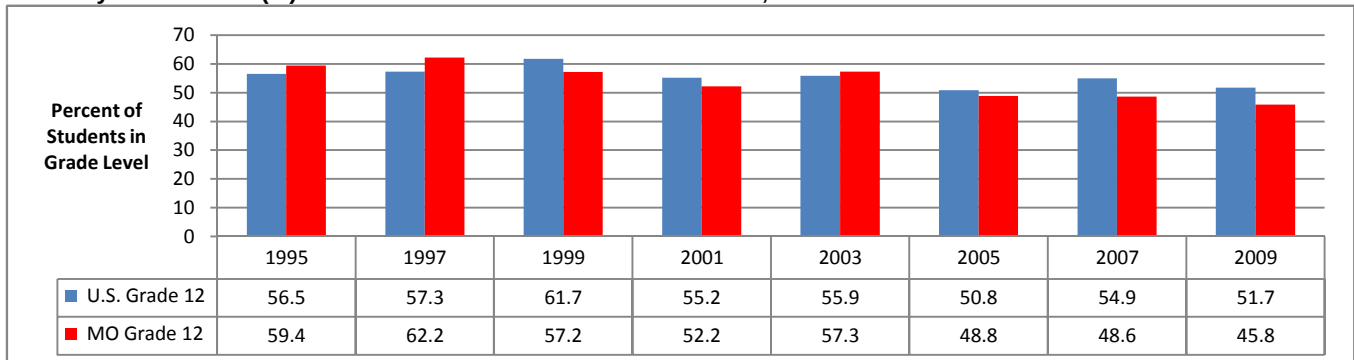
Data Source: U.S. Dept. of HHS, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Estimates from the Youth Risk Behavior Survey

Past 30-Day Alcohol Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Students in Grade 11, 1995-2009



Data Source: U.S. Dept. of HHS, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Estimates from the Youth Risk Behavior Survey

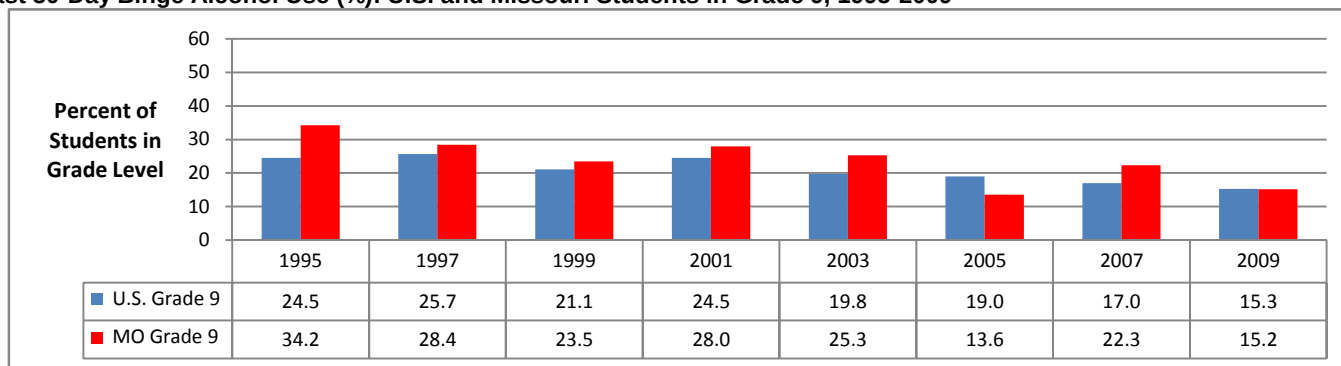
Past 30-Day Alcohol Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Students in Grade 12, 1995-2009



Data Source: U.S. Dept. of HHS, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Estimates from the Youth Risk Behavior Survey

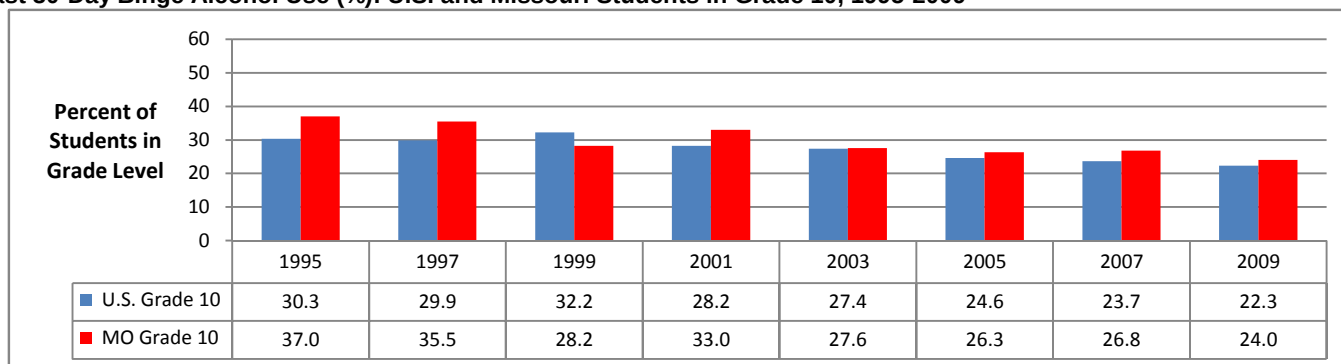
PAST 30-DAY BINGE ALCOHOL USE: U.S. AND MISSOURI STUDENTS IN GRADES 9-12, 1995-2009

Past 30-Day Binge Alcohol Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Students in Grade 9, 1995-2009



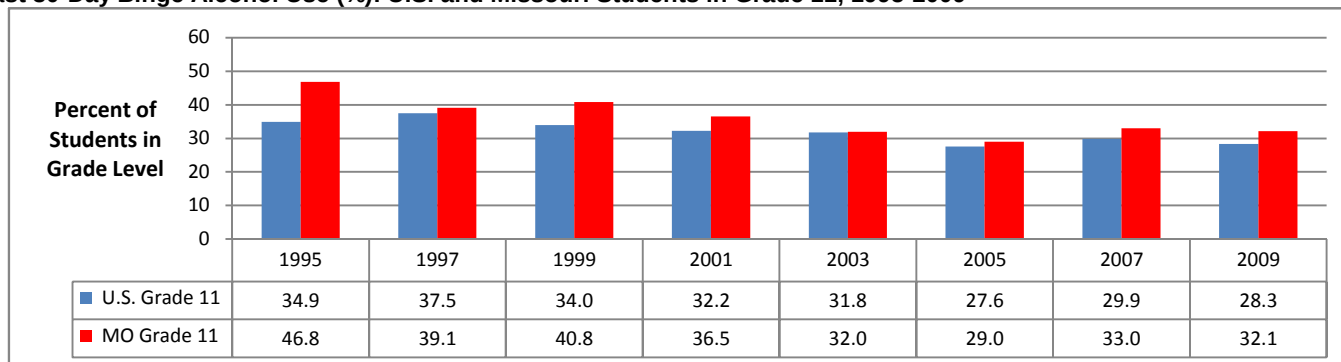
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Past 30-Day Binge Alcohol Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Students in Grade 10, 1995-2009



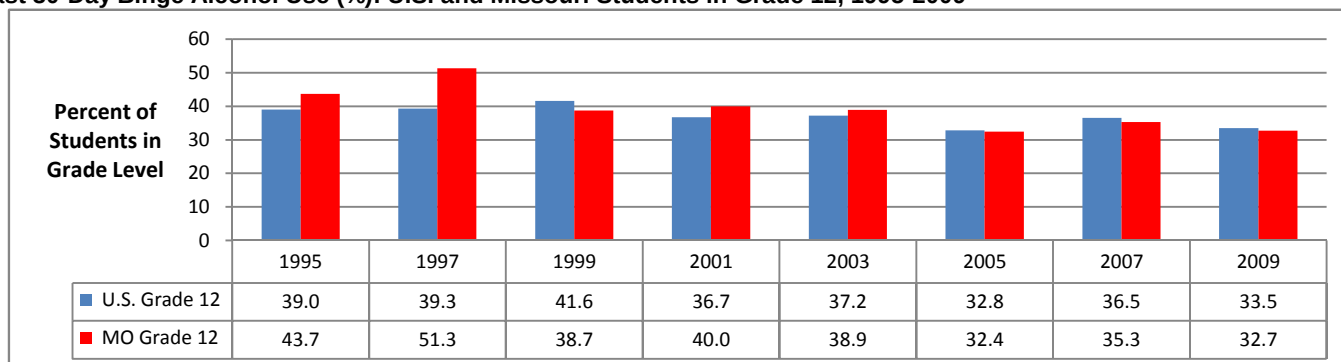
Data Source: U.S. Dept. of HHS, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Estimates from the Youth Risk Behavior Survey

Past 30-Day Binge Alcohol Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Students in Grade 11, 1995-2009



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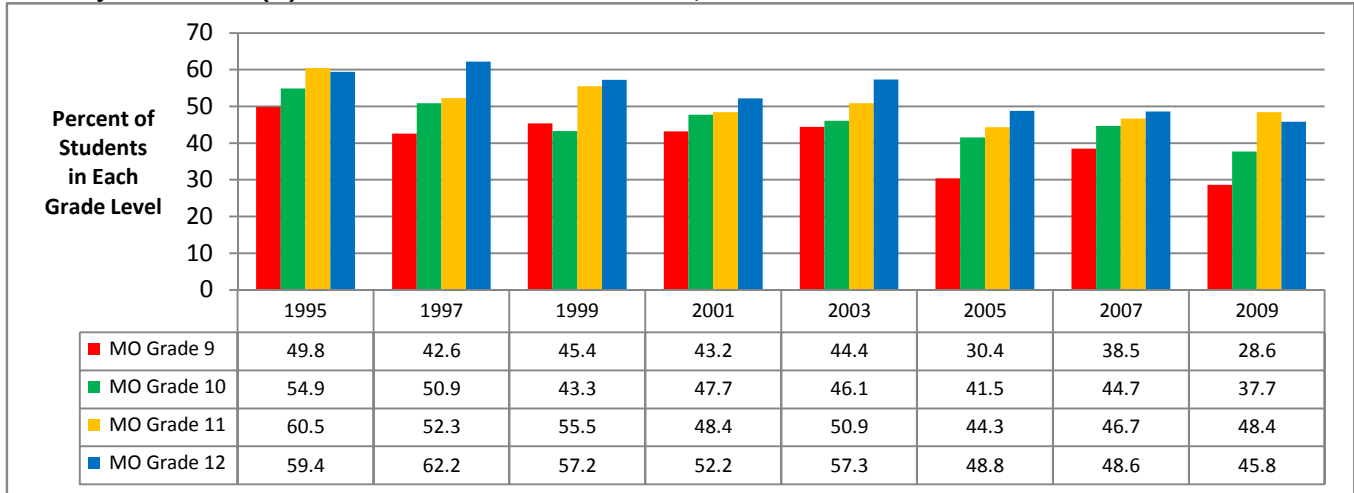
Past 30-Day Binge Alcohol Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Students in Grade 12, 1995-2009



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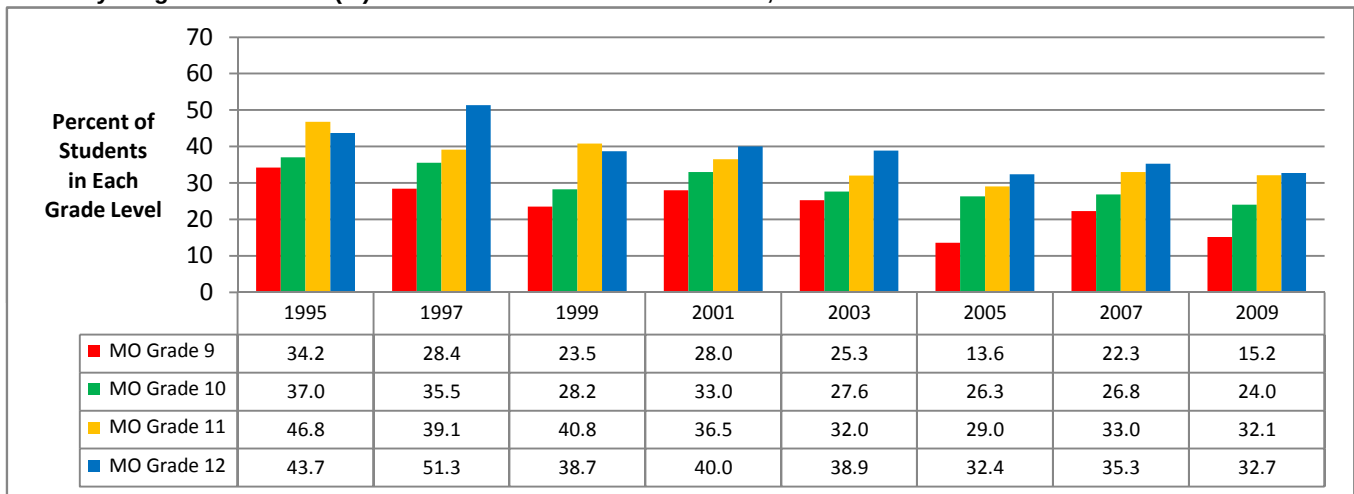
PAST 30-DAY, BINGE, AND EARLY ALCOHOL USE: MISSOURI GRADE 9-12 COMPARISONS, 1995-2009

Past 30-Day Alcohol Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 9-12, 1995-2009



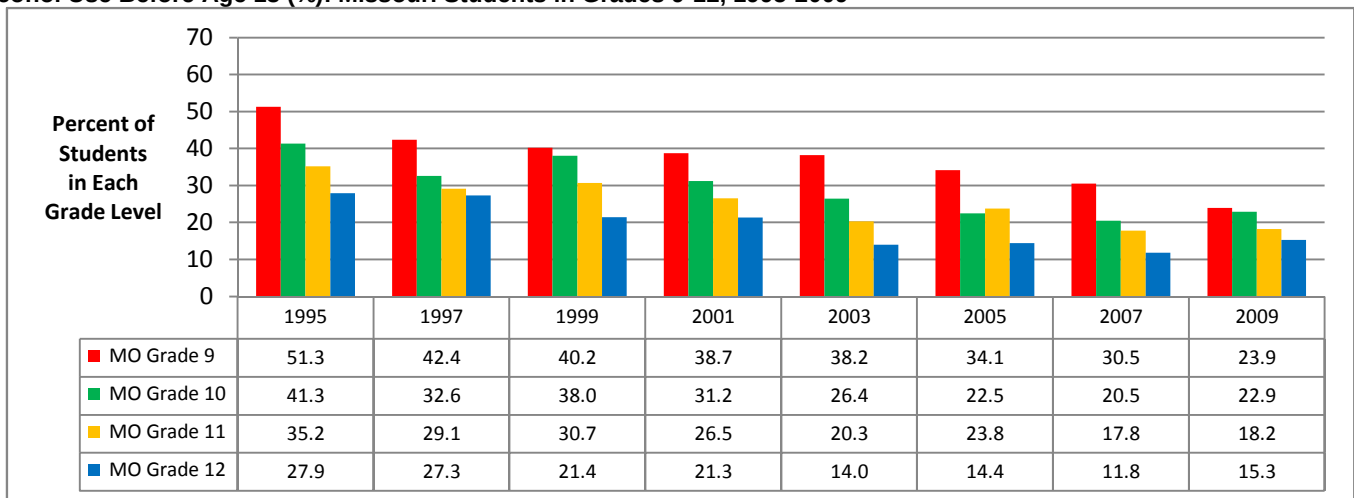
Data Source: U.S. Dept. of HHS, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Estimates from the Youth Risk Behavior Survey

Past 30-Day Binge Alcohol Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 9-12, 1995-2009



Data Source: U.S. Dept. of HHS, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Estimates from the Youth Risk Behavior Survey

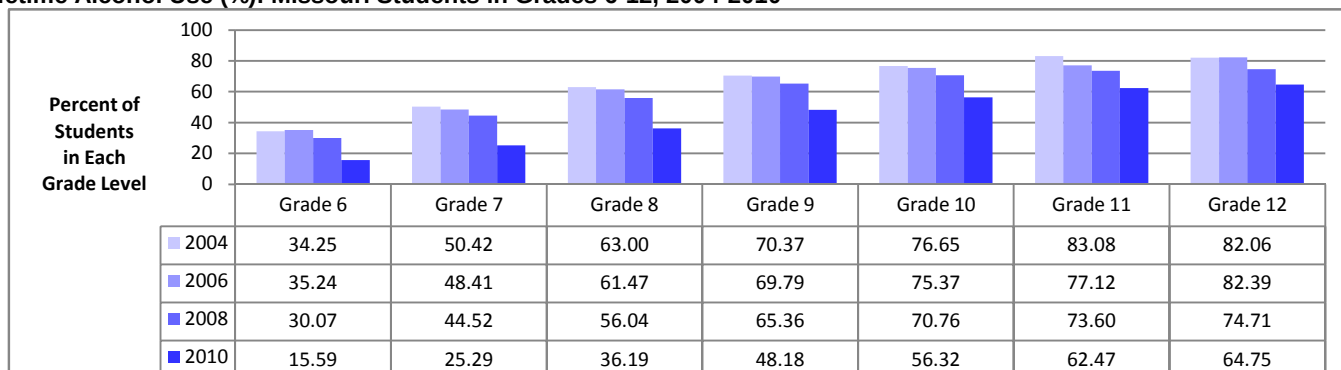
Alcohol Use Before Age 13 (%): Missouri Students in Grades 9-12, 1995-2009



Data Source: U.S. Dept. of HHS, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Estimates from the Youth Risk Behavior Survey

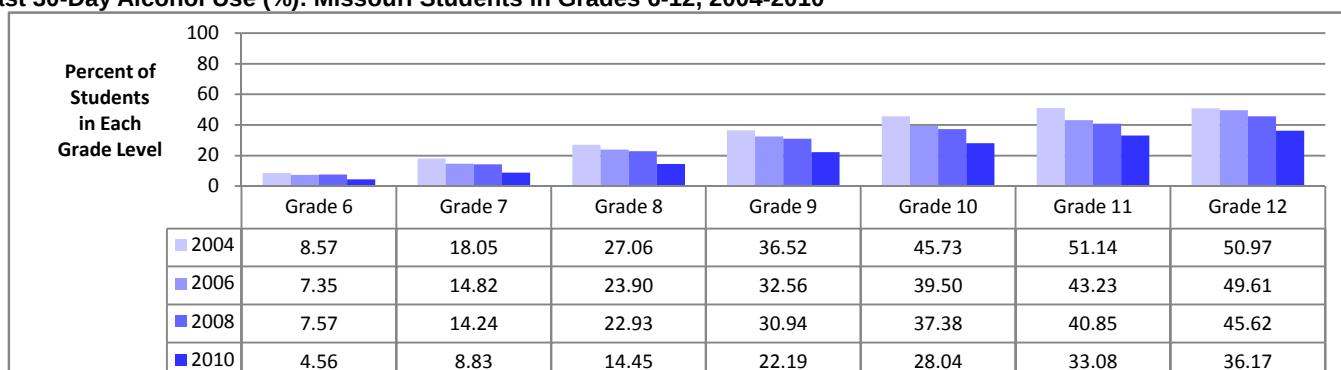
ALCOHOL USE IN LIFETIME AND PAST 30-DAYS: MISSOURI STUDENTS IN GRADES 6-12

Lifetime Alcohol Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2010



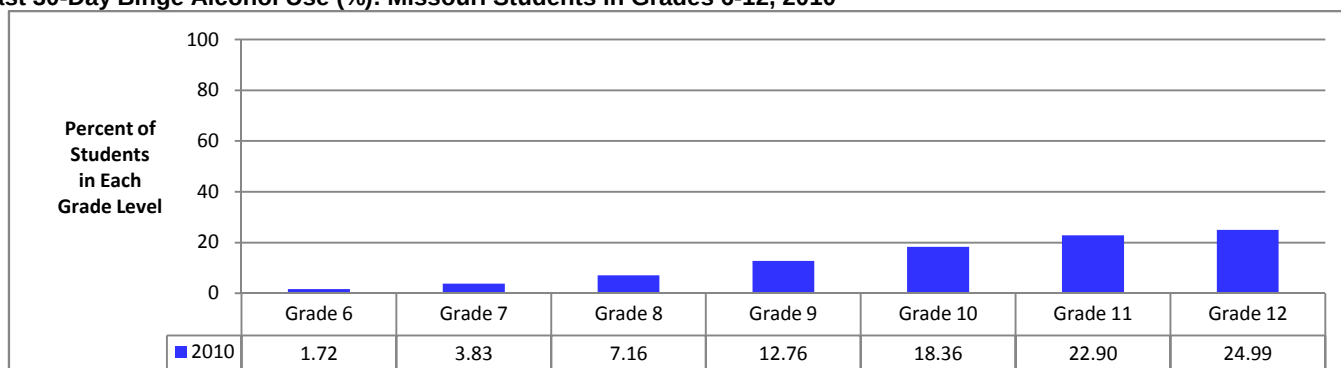
Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2010 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

Past 30-Day Alcohol Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2010



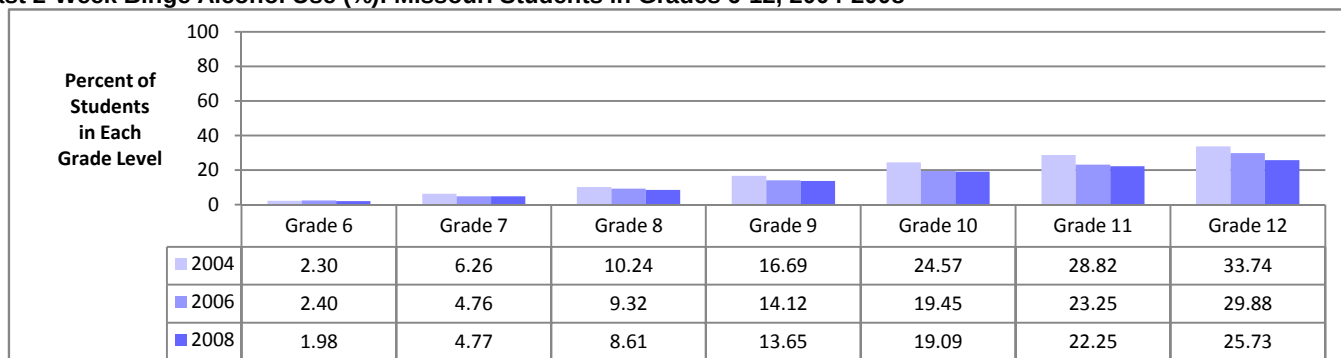
Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2010 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

Past 30-Day Binge Alcohol Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2010



Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2010 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

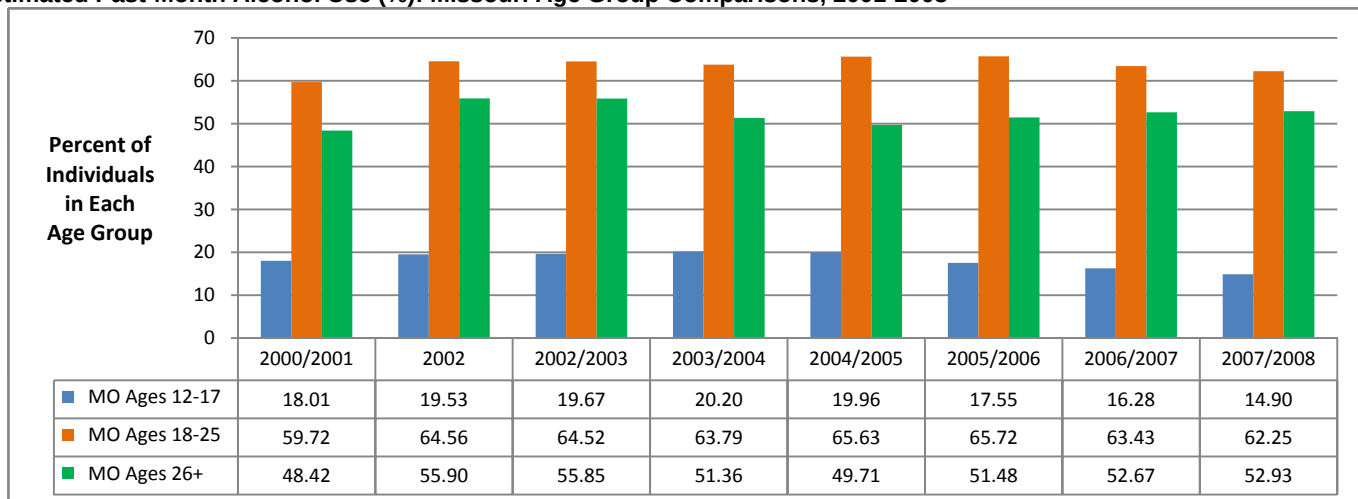
Past 2-Week Binge Alcohol Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2008



Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2008 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

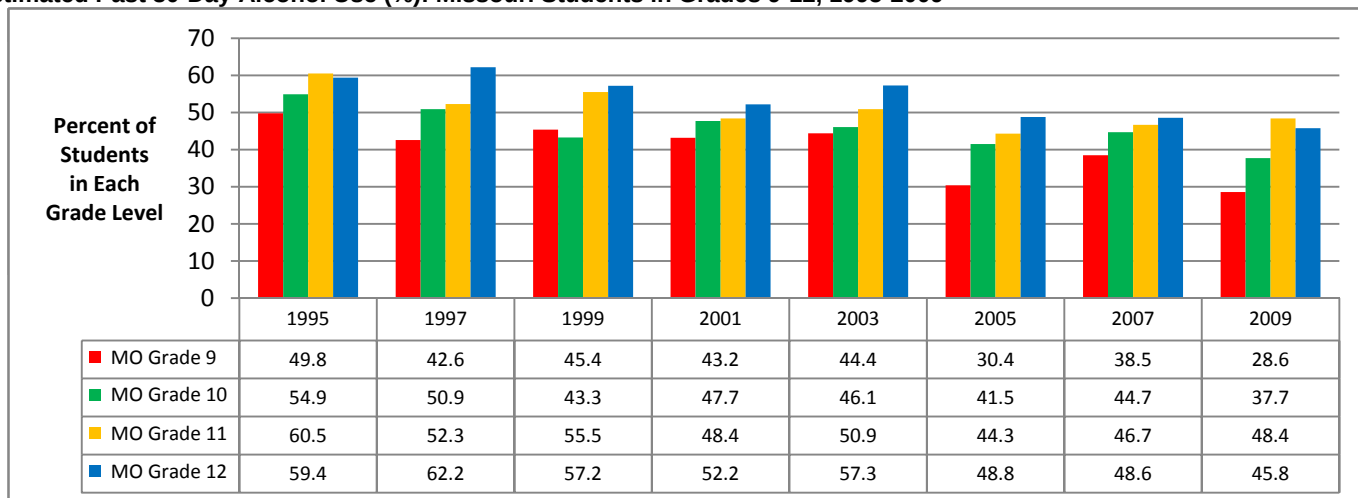
PAST-MONTH ALCOHOL USE (%): MISSOURI AGE GROUP AND GRADE LEVEL COMPARISONS

Estimated Past-Month Alcohol Use (%): Missouri Age Group Comparisons, 2001-2008



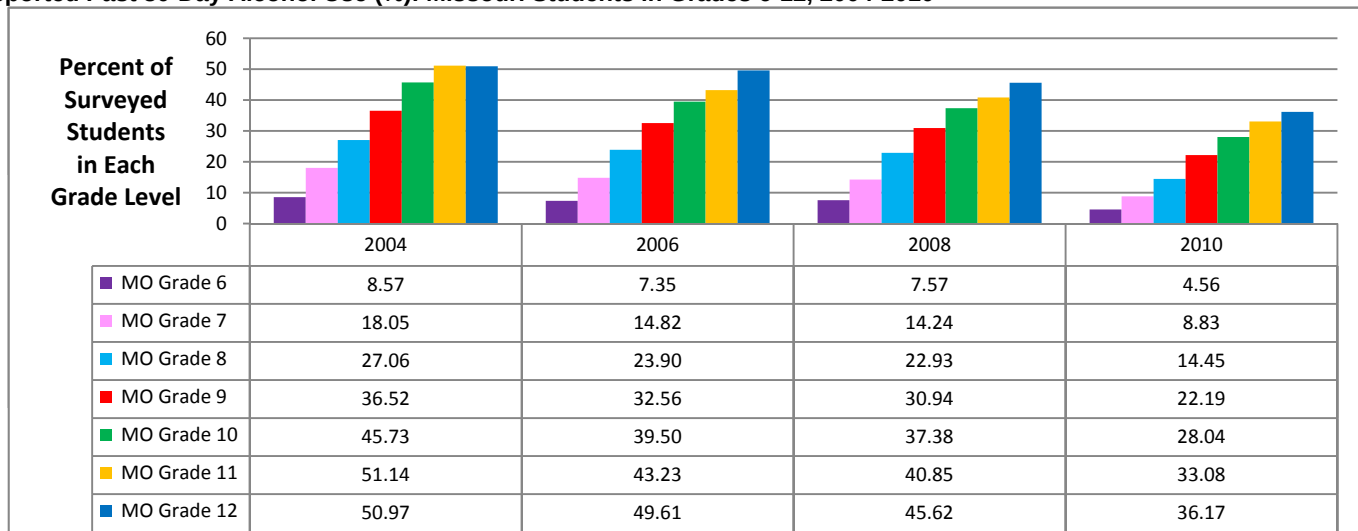
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Past 30-Day Alcohol Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 9-12, 1995-2009



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Youth Risk Behavior Survey

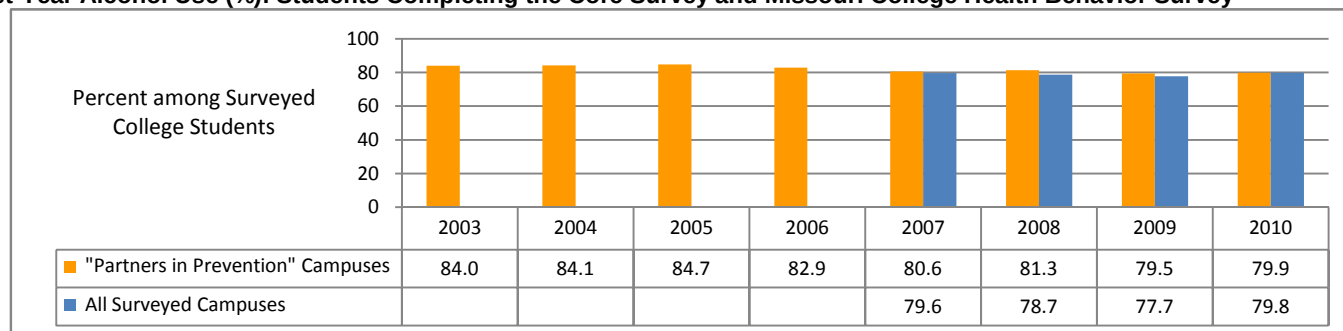
Reported Past 30-Day Alcohol Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2010



Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. Missouri Student Survey. Data are unweighted.

PAST YEAR, PAST 30-DAY, AND BINGE ALCOHOL USE: MISSOURI COLLEGE STUDENTS, 2003-2010

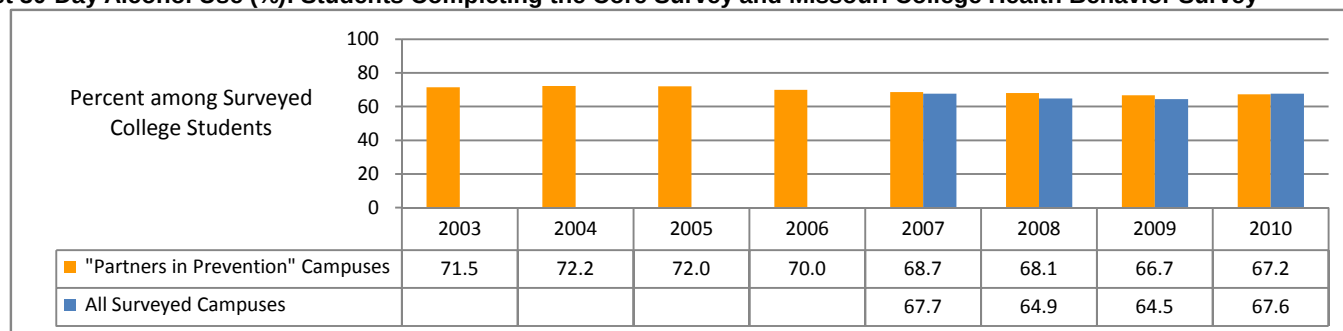
Past-Year Alcohol Use (%): Students Completing the Core Survey and Missouri College Health Behavior Survey



Data Source: University of Missouri--Columbia. Partners in Prevention Program.

Core Alcohol and Drug Survey 2003-2006 and Missouri College Health Behavior Survey 2007-2010 respondents.

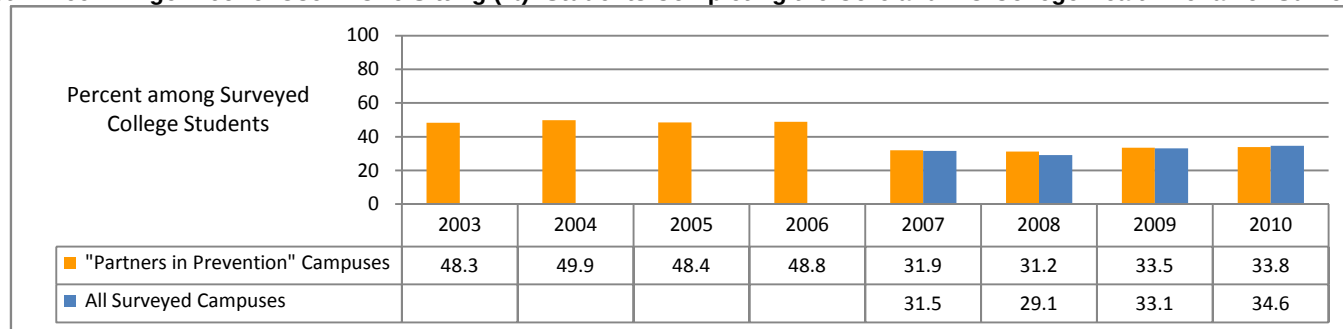
Past 30-Day Alcohol Use (%): Students Completing the Core Survey and Missouri College Health Behavior Survey



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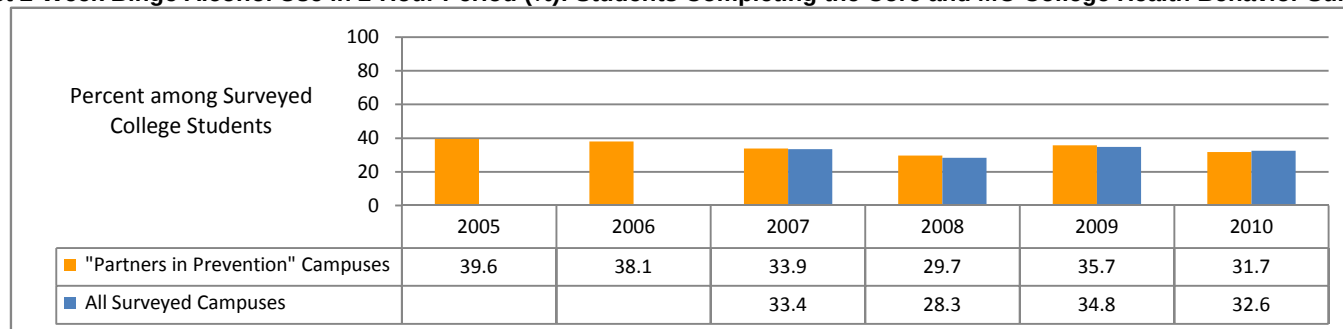
Past 2-Week Binge Alcohol Use in One Sitting (%): Students Completing the Core and MO College Health Behavior Survey



Data Source: University of Missouri--Columbia. Partners in Prevention Program.

Core Alcohol and Drug Survey 2003-2006 and Missouri College Health Behavior Survey 2007-2010 respondents.

Past 2-Week Binge Alcohol Use in 2-Hour Period (%): Students Completing the Core and MO College Health Behavior Survey

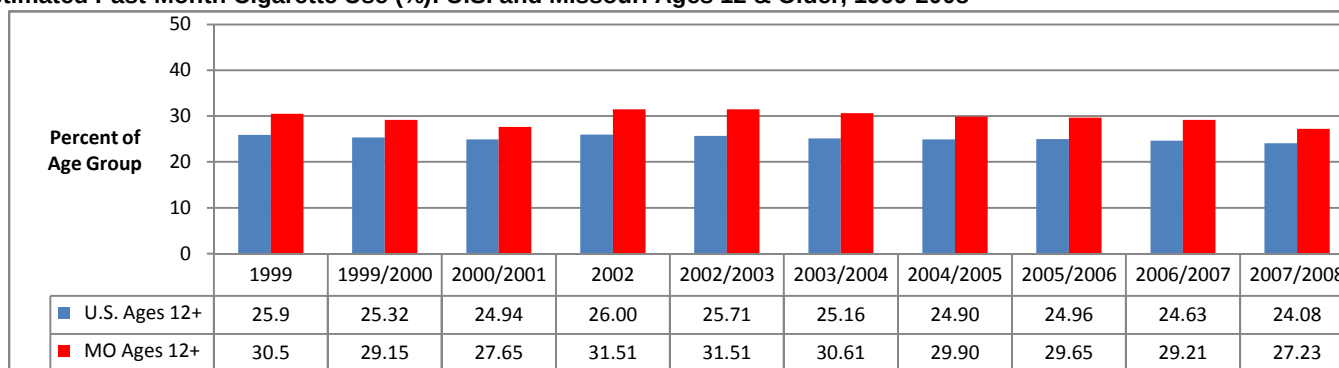


Data Source: University of Missouri--Columbia. Partners in Prevention Program.

Core Alcohol and Drug Survey 2005-2006 and Missouri College Health Behavior Survey 2007-2010 respondents.

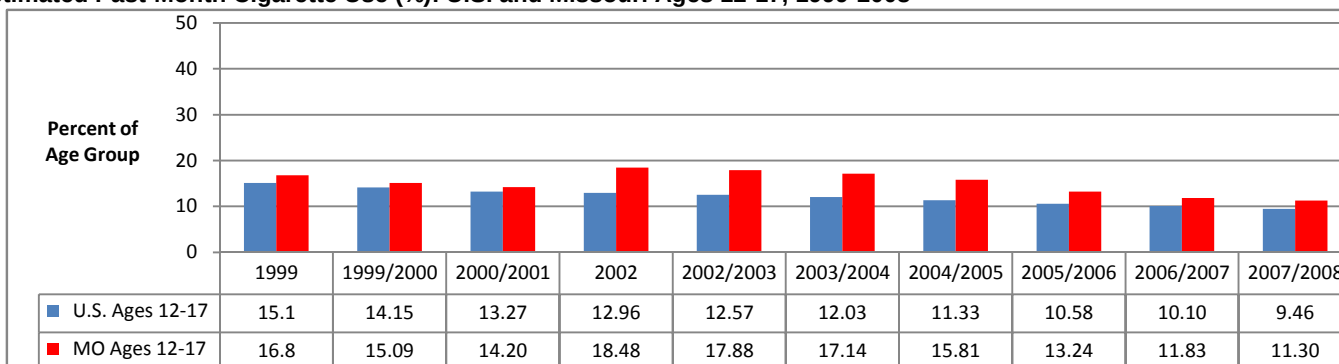
PAST-MONTH CIGARETTE USE (%): U.S. AND MISSOURI COMPARISONS BY AGE GROUP

Estimated Past-Month Cigarette Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 12 & Older, 1999-2008



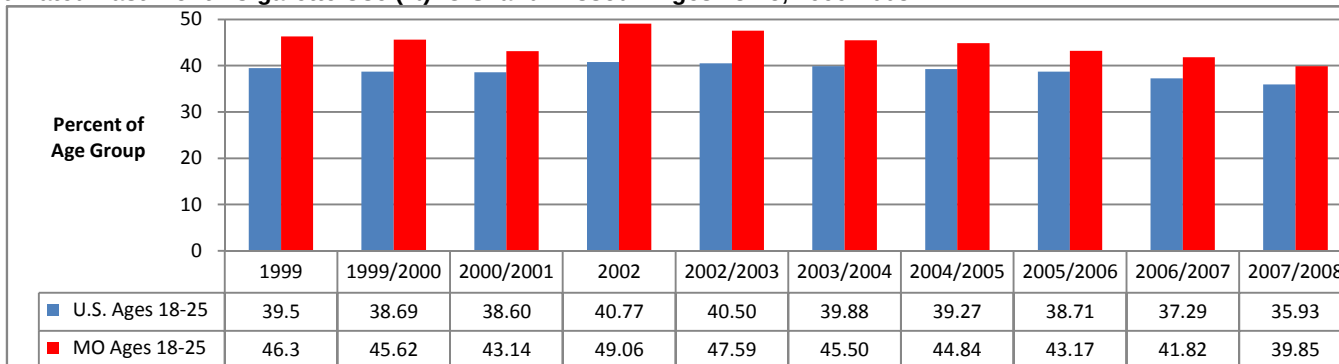
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Past-Month Cigarette Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 12-17, 1999-2008



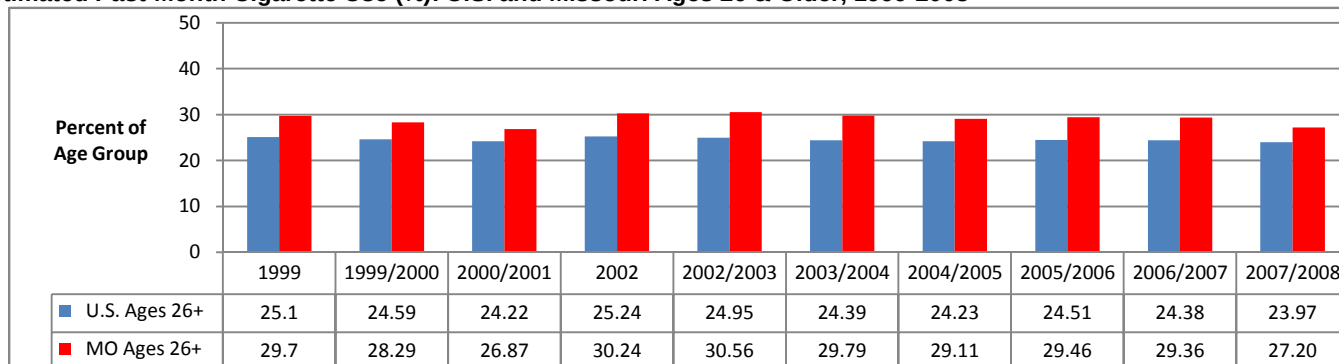
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Past-Month Cigarette Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 18-25, 1999-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

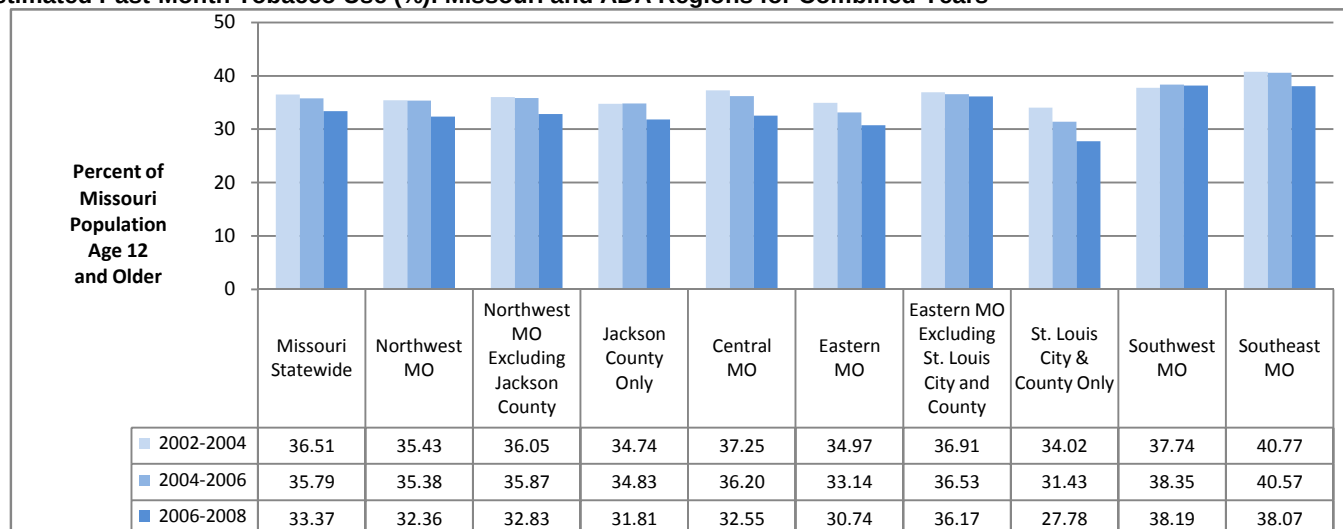
Estimated Past-Month Cigarette Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 26 & Older, 1999-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

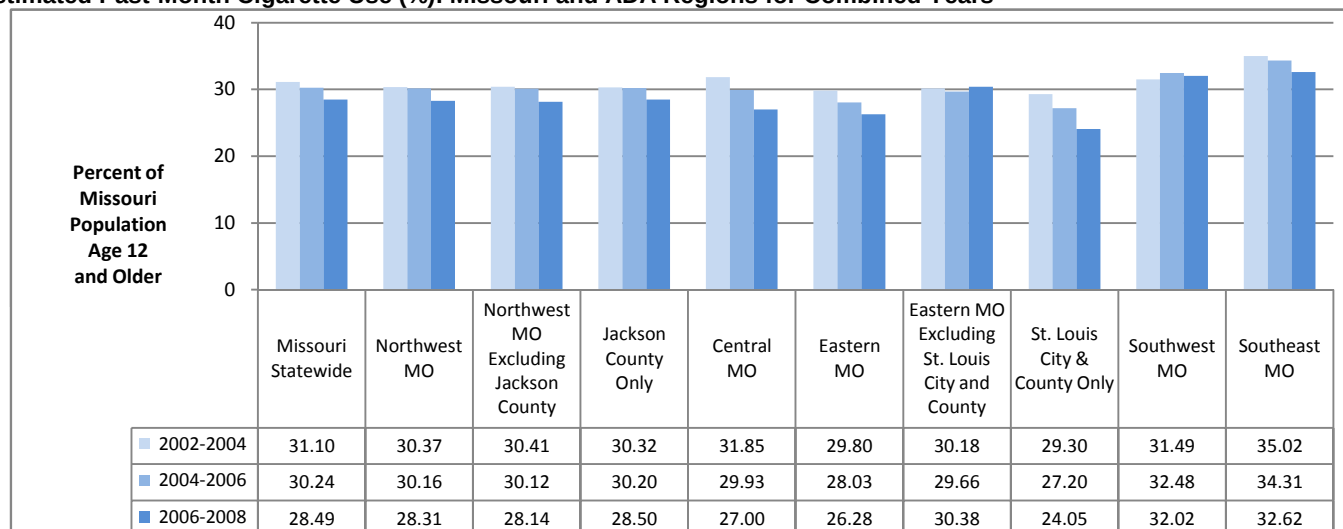
PAST-MONTH TOBACCO USE AND PERCEIVED RISK (%): 3-YEAR AVERAGES FOR ADA REGIONS

Estimated Past-Month Tobacco Use (%): Missouri and ADA Regions for Combined Years



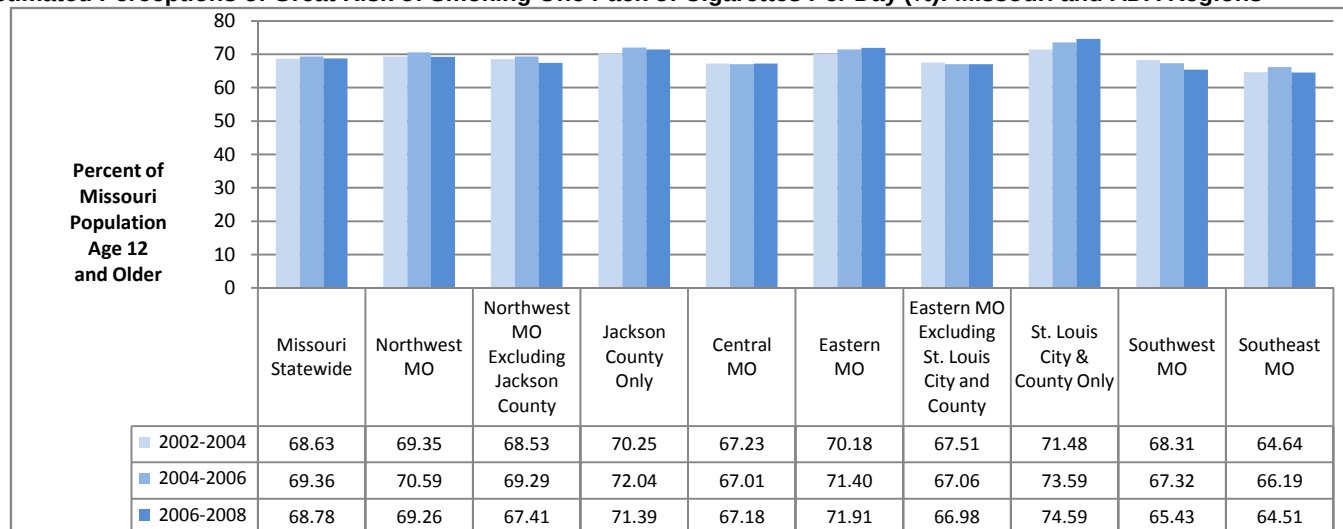
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Past-Month Cigarette Use (%): Missouri and ADA Regions for Combined Years



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

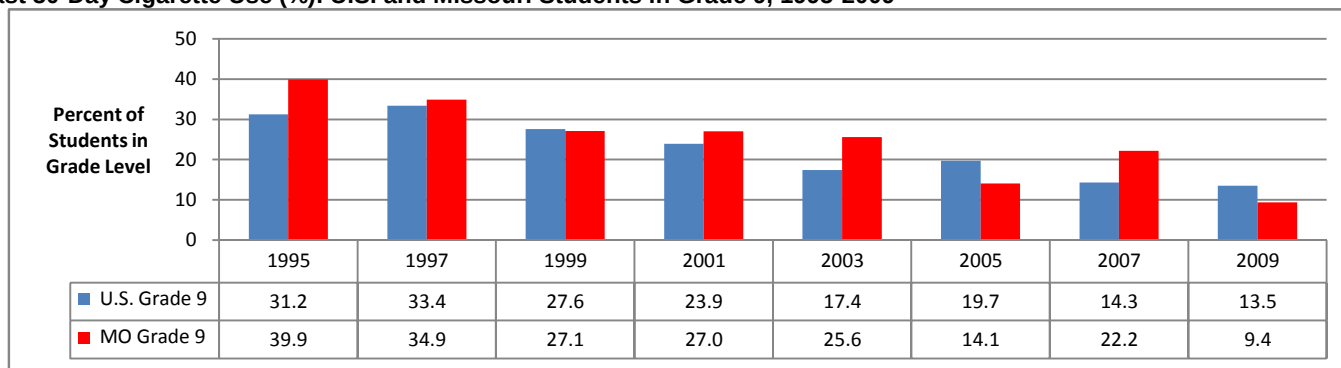
Estimated Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One Pack of Cigarettes Per Day (%): Missouri and ADA Regions



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

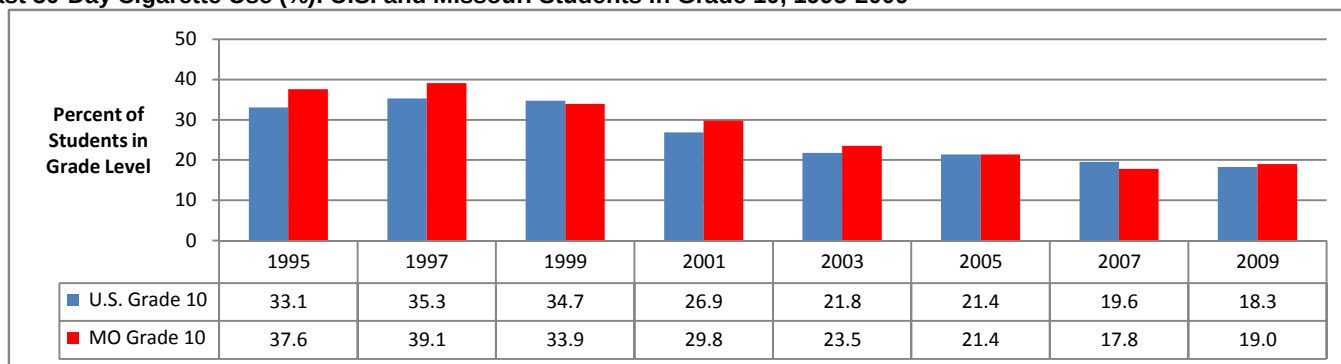
PAST 30-DAY CIGARETTE USE (%): U.S. AND MISSOURI STUDENTS IN GRADES 9-12, 1995-2009

Past 30-Day Cigarette Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Students in Grade 9, 1995-2009



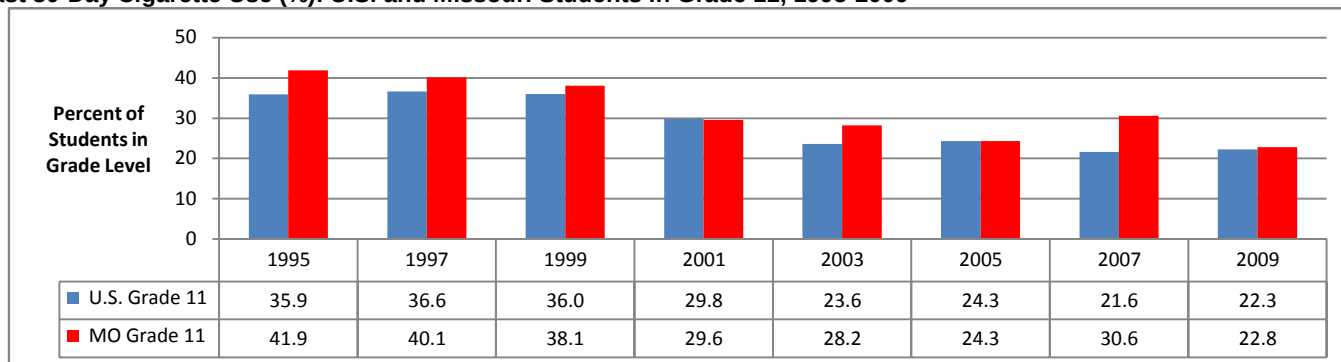
Data Source: U.S. Dept. of HHS, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Estimates from the Youth Risk Behavior Survey

Past 30-Day Cigarette Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Students in Grade 10, 1995-2009



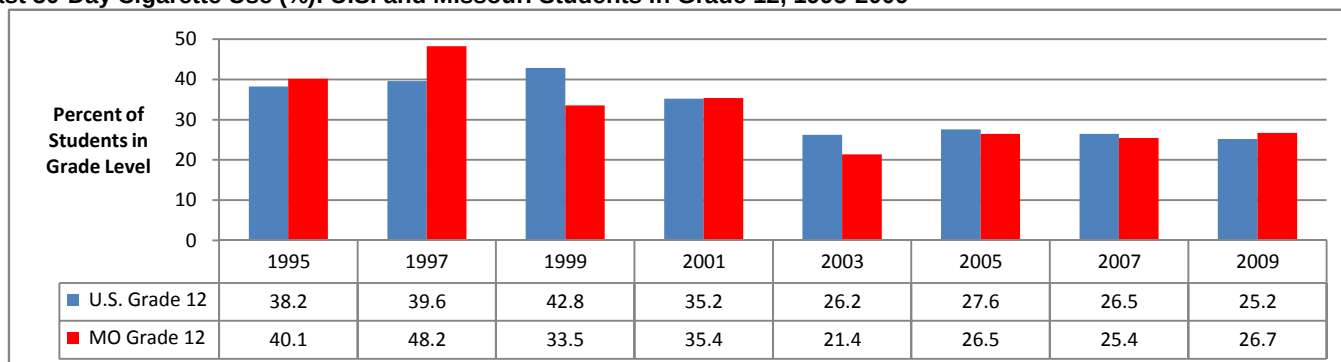
Data Source: U.S. Dept. of HHS, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Estimates from the Youth Risk Behavior Survey

Past 30-Day Cigarette Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Students in Grade 11, 1995-2009



Data Source: U.S. Dept. of HHS, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Estimates from the Youth Risk Behavior Survey

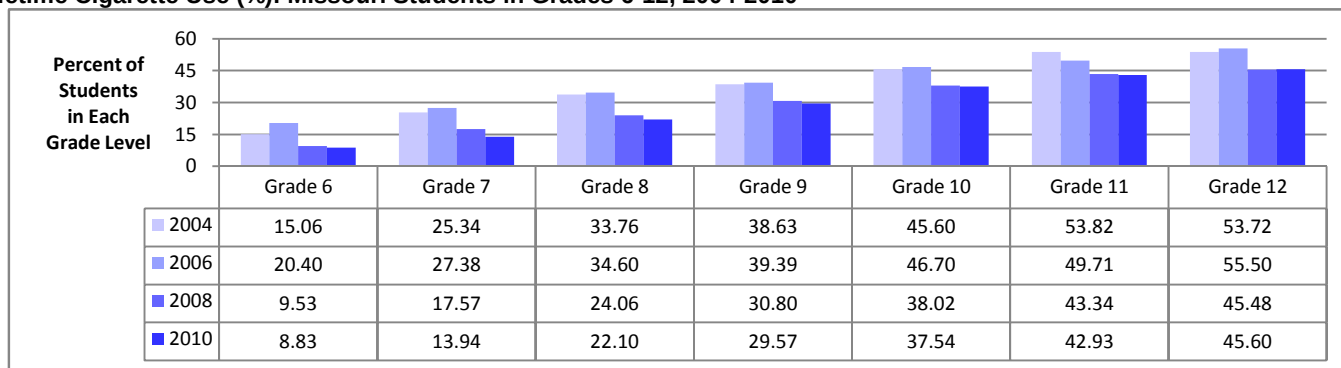
Past 30-Day Cigarette Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Students in Grade 12, 1995-2009



Data Source: U.S. Dept. of HHS, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Estimates from the Youth Risk Behavior Survey

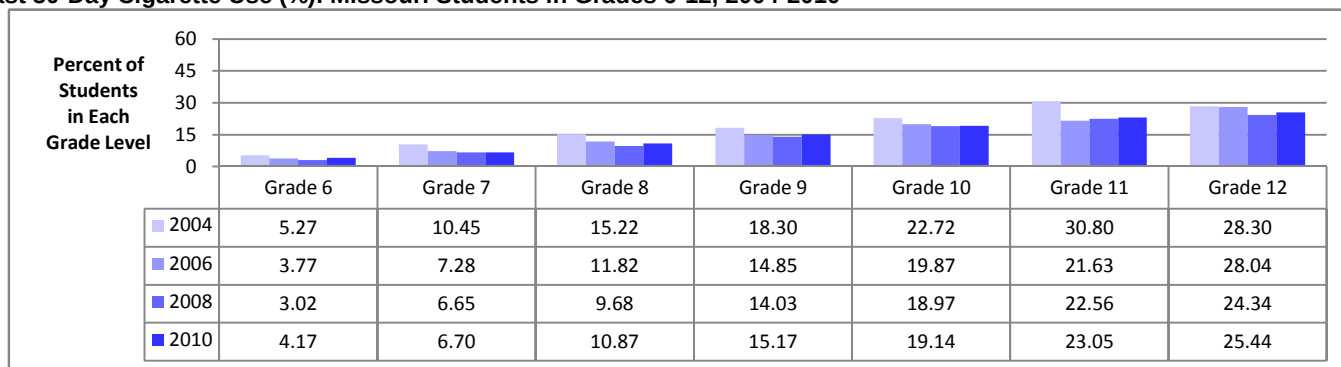
TOBACCO USE IN LIFETIME AND PAST 30-DAYS: MISSOURI STUDENTS IN GRADES 6-12

Lifetime Cigarette Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2010



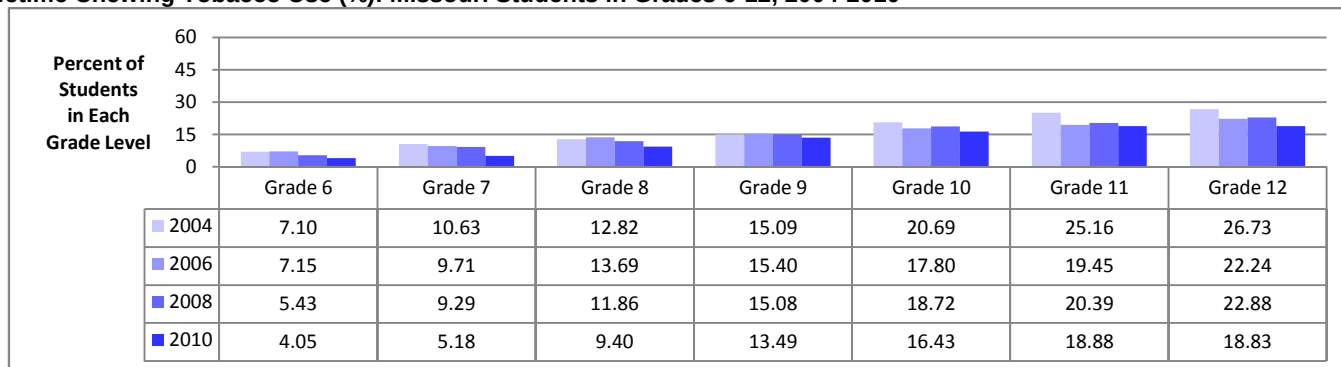
Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2010 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

Past 30-Day Cigarette Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2010



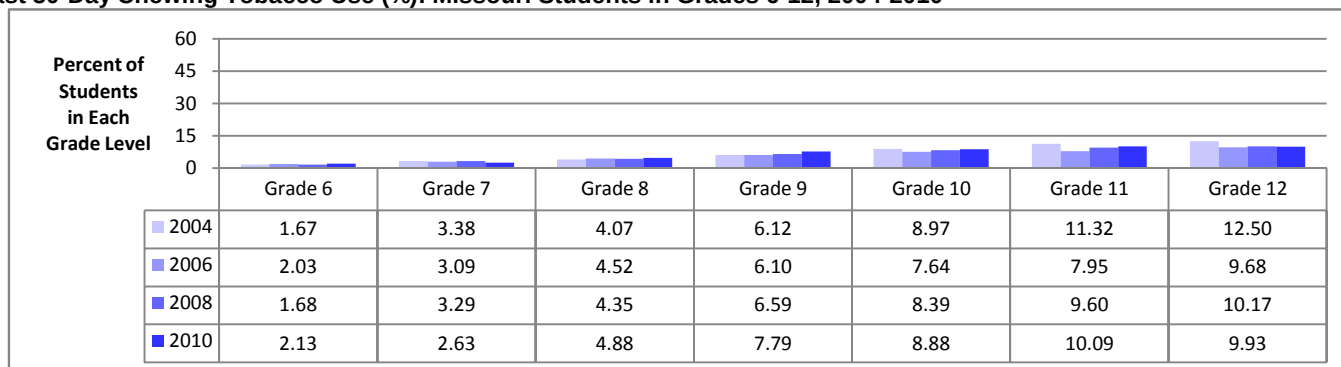
Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2010 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

Lifetime Chewing Tobacco Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2010



Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2010 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

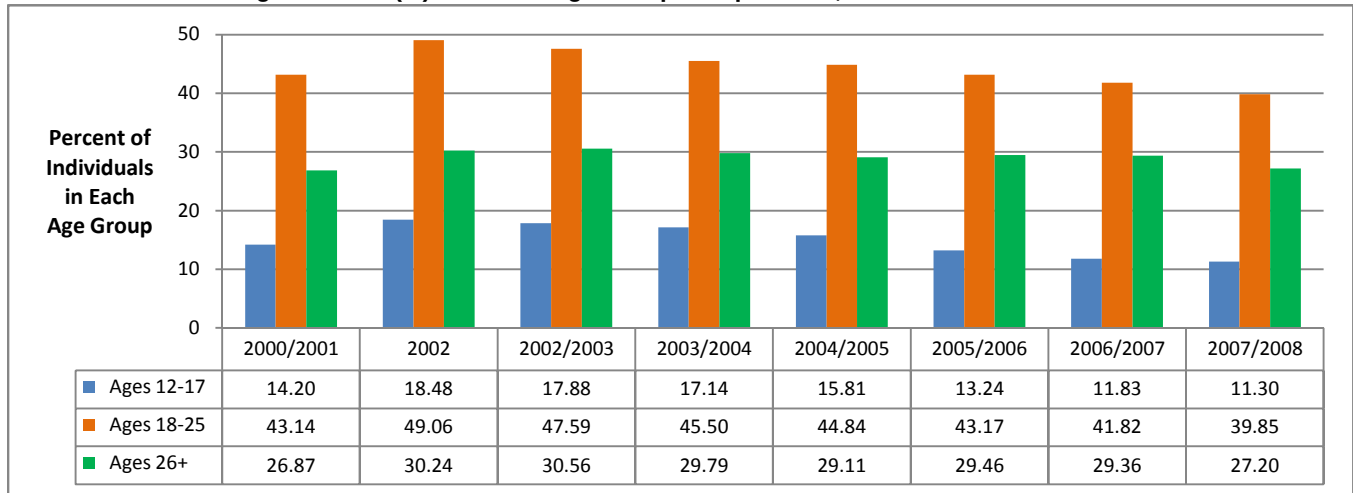
Past 30-Day Chewing Tobacco Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2010



Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2010 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

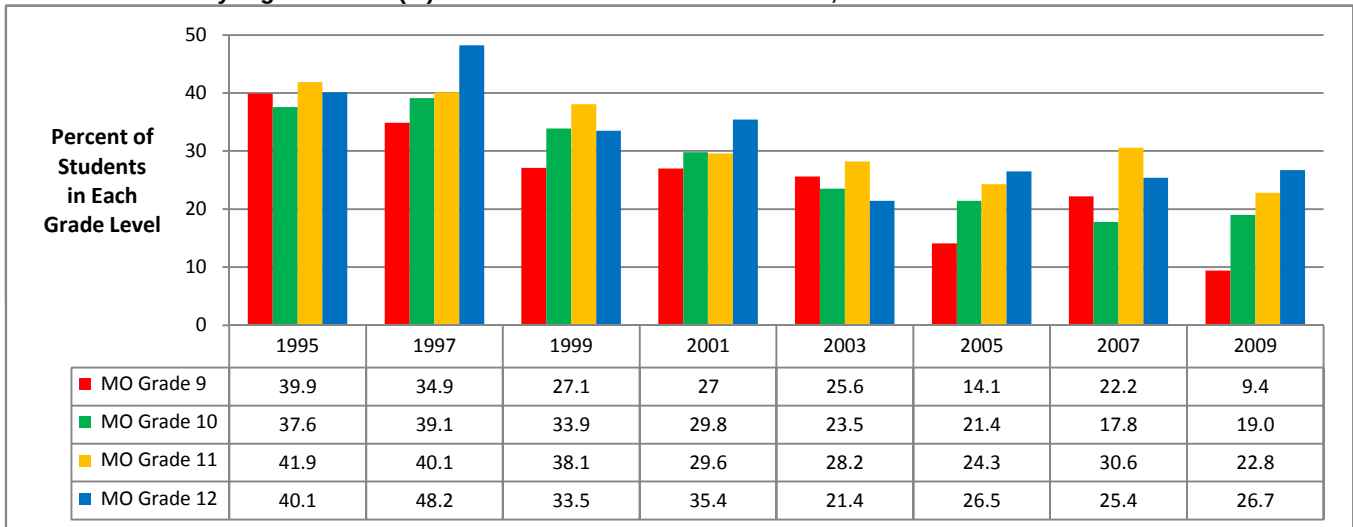
PAST-MONTH CIGARETTE USE (%): MISSOURI AGE GROUP AND GRADE LEVEL COMPARISONS

Estimated Past-Month Cigarette Use (%): Missouri Age Group Comparisons, 2001-2008



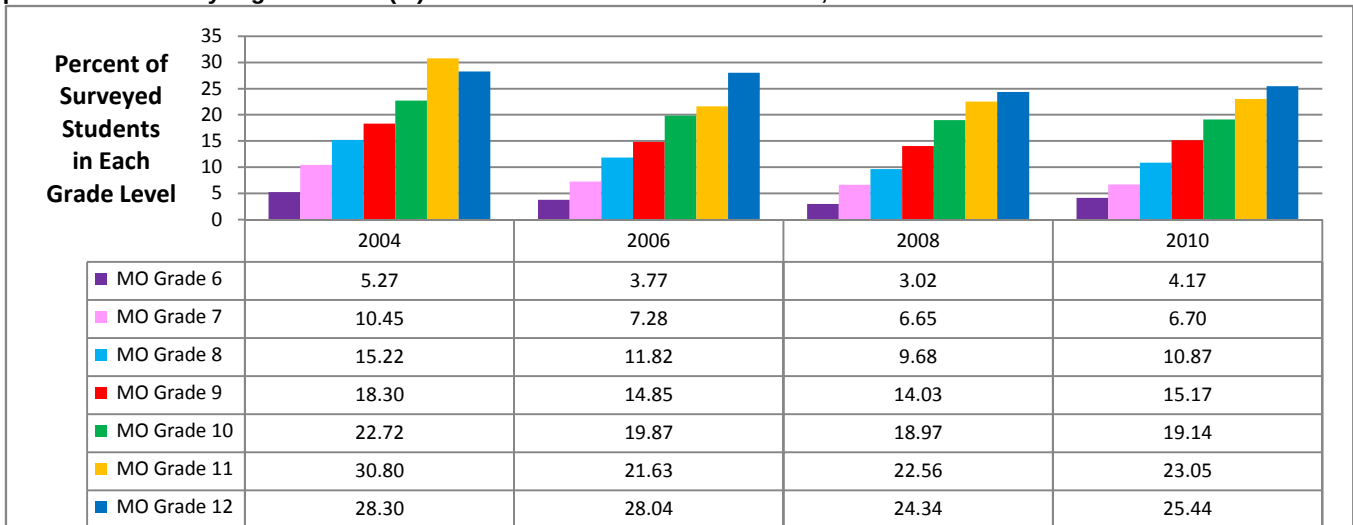
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Past 30-Day Cigarette Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 9-12, 1995-2009



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Youth Risk Behavior Survey

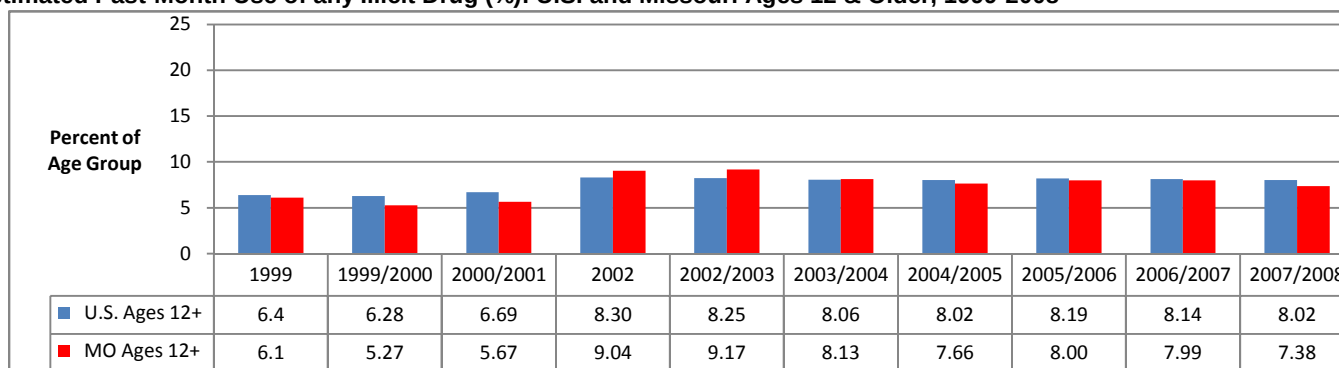
Reported Past 30-Day Cigarette Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2010



Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. Missouri Student Survey. Data are unweighted.

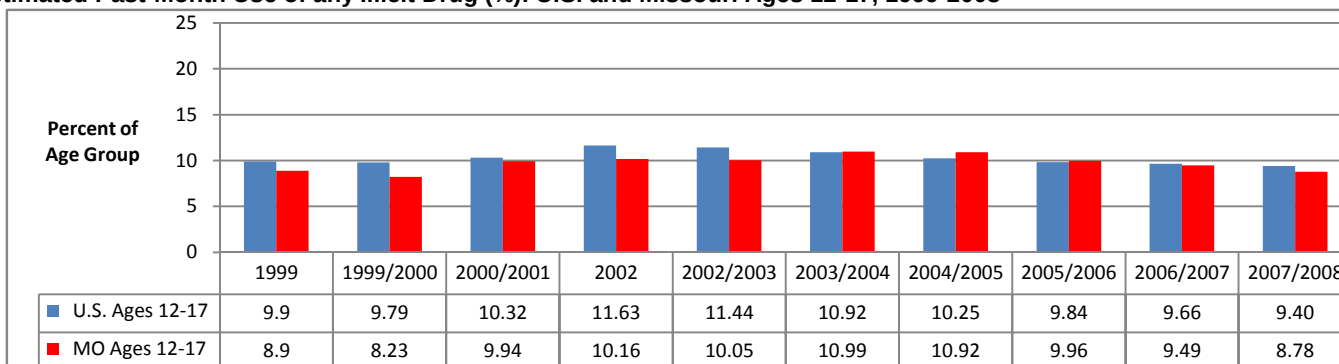
PAST-MONTH ILLICIT DRUG USE (%): U.S. AND MISSOURI COMPARISONS BY AGE GROUP

Estimated Past-Month Use of any Illicit Drug (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 12 & Older, 1999-2008



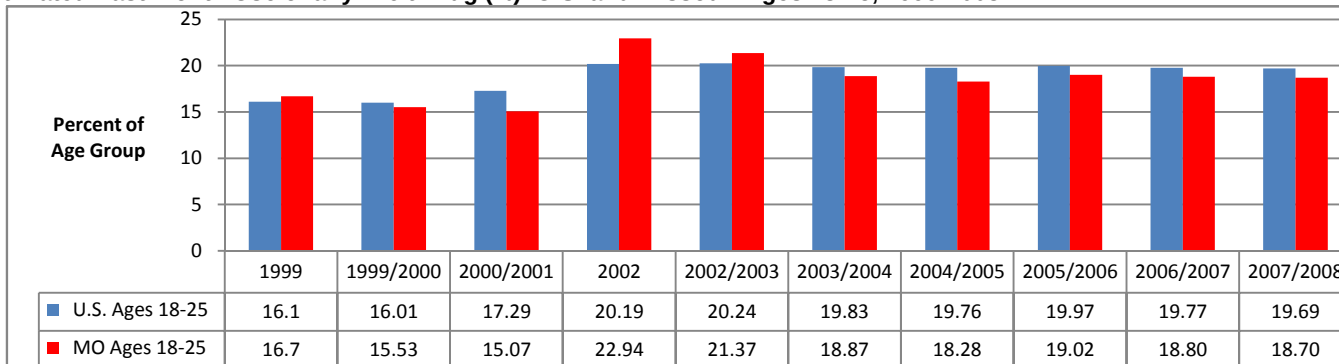
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Past-Month Use of any Illicit Drug (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 12-17, 1999-2008



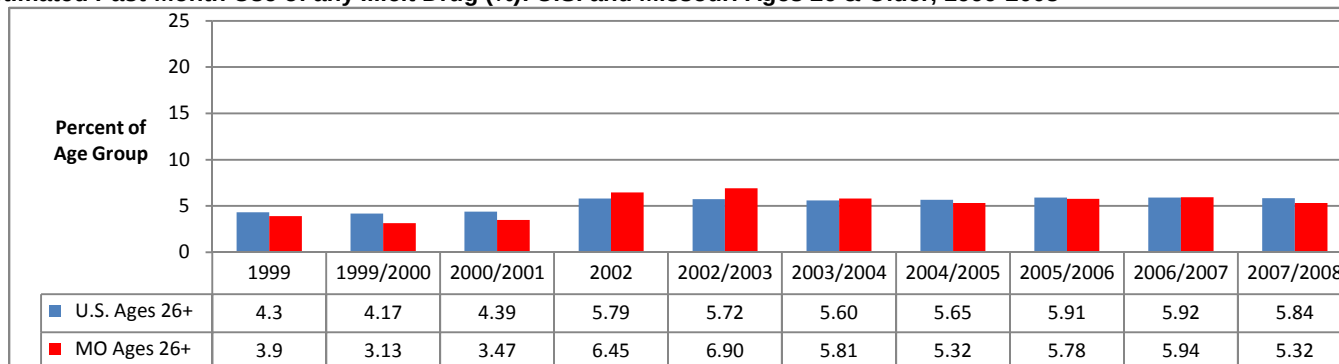
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Past-Month Use of any Illicit Drug (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 18-25, 1999-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

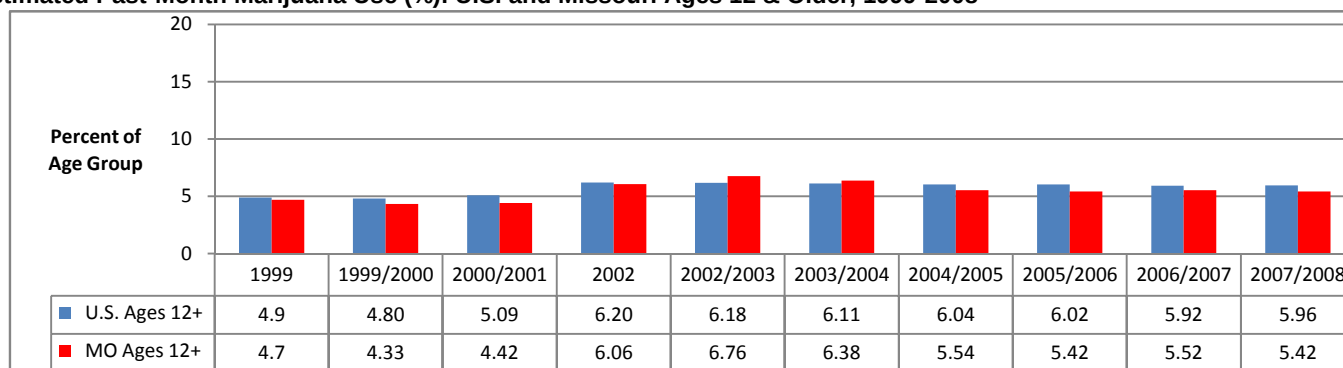
Estimated Past-Month Use of any Illicit Drug (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 26 & Older, 1999-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

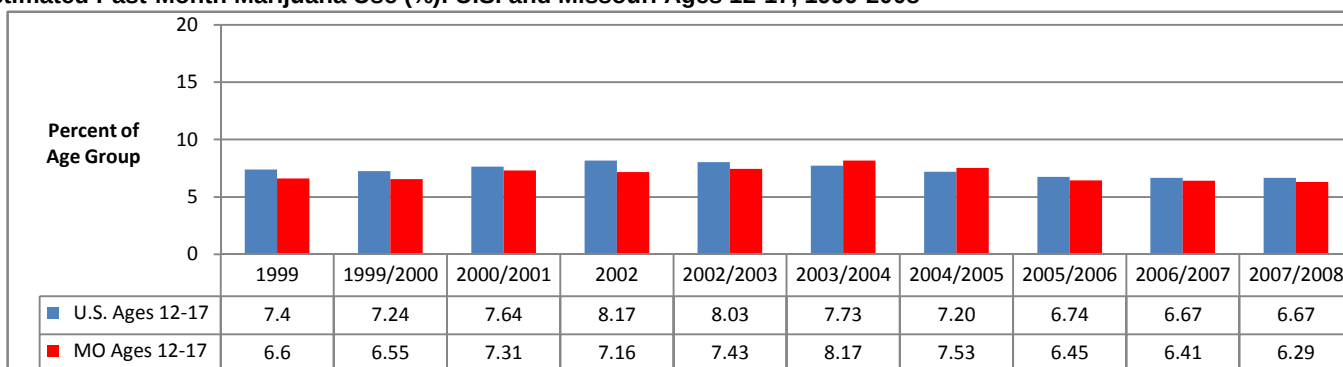
PAST-MONTH MARIJUANA USE (%): U.S. AND MISSOURI COMPARISONS BY AGE GROUP

Estimated Past-Month Marijuana Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 12 & Older, 1999-2008



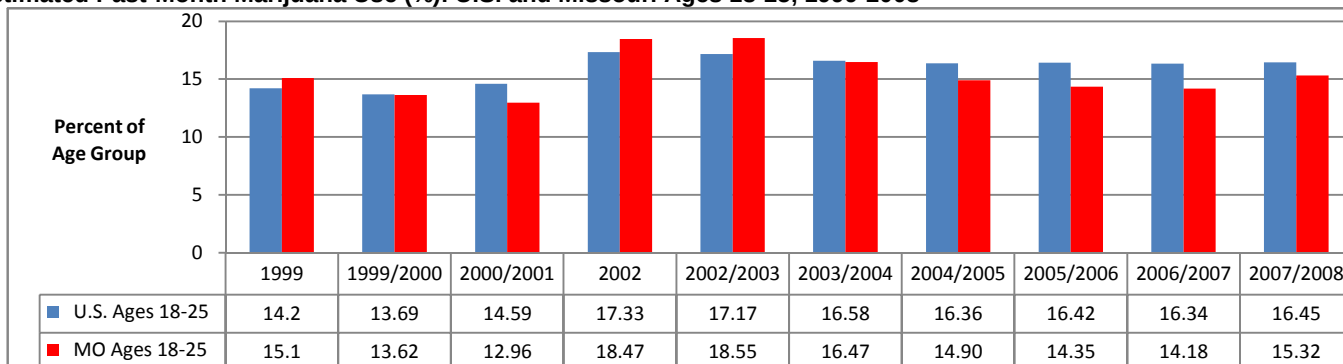
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Past-Month Marijuana Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 12-17, 1999-2008



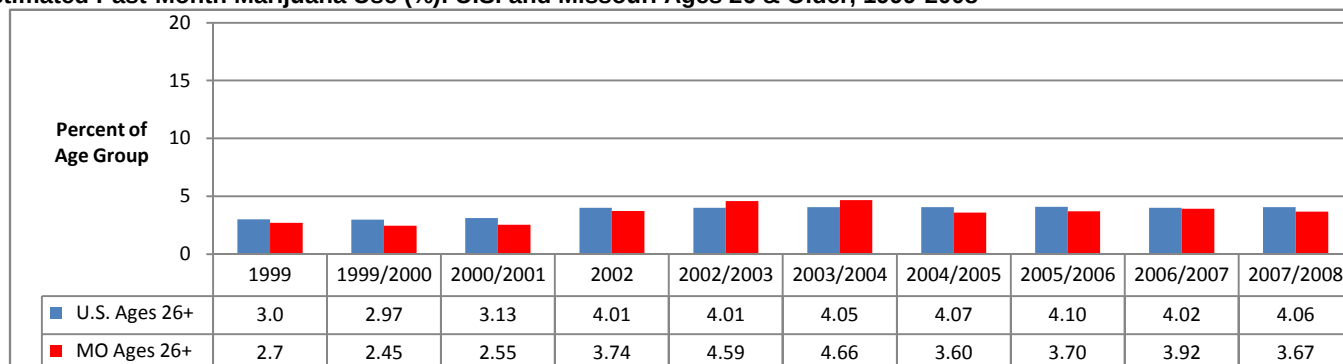
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Past-Month Marijuana Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 18-25, 1999-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

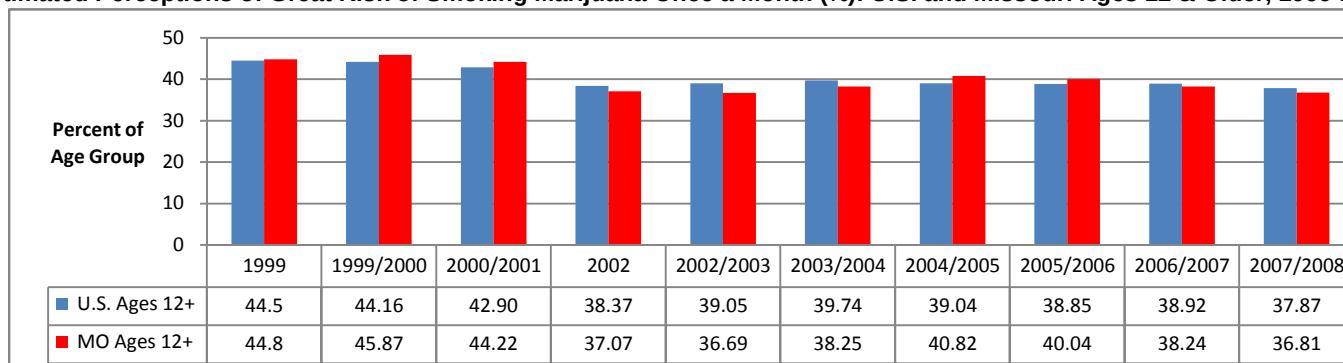
Estimated Past-Month Marijuana Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 26 & Older, 1999-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

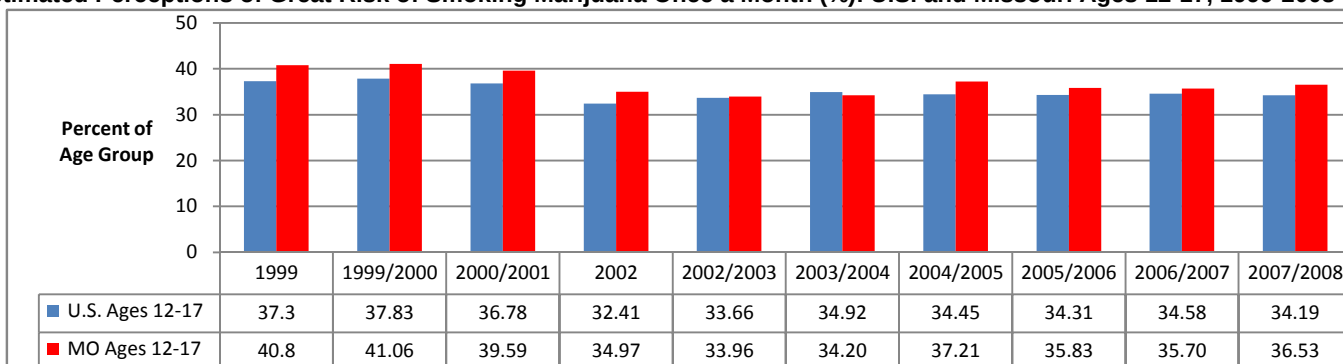
PERCEIVED RISK OF MARIJUANA USE (%): U.S. AND MISSOURI COMPARISONS BY AGE GROUP

Estimated Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 12 & Older, 1999-2008



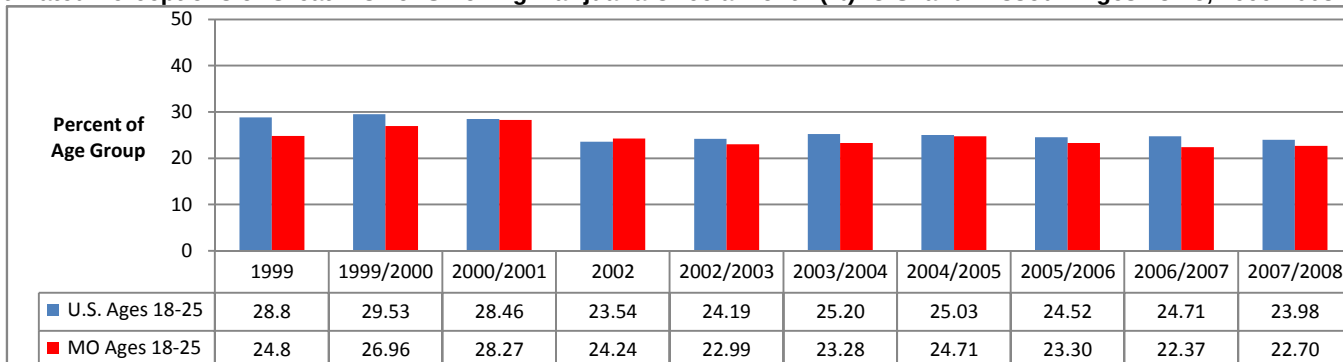
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 12-17, 1999-2008



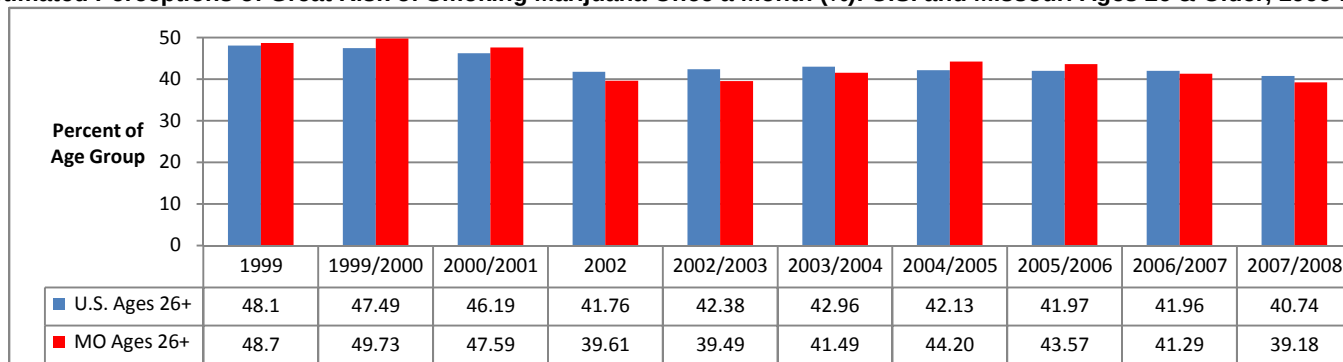
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 18-25, 1999-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

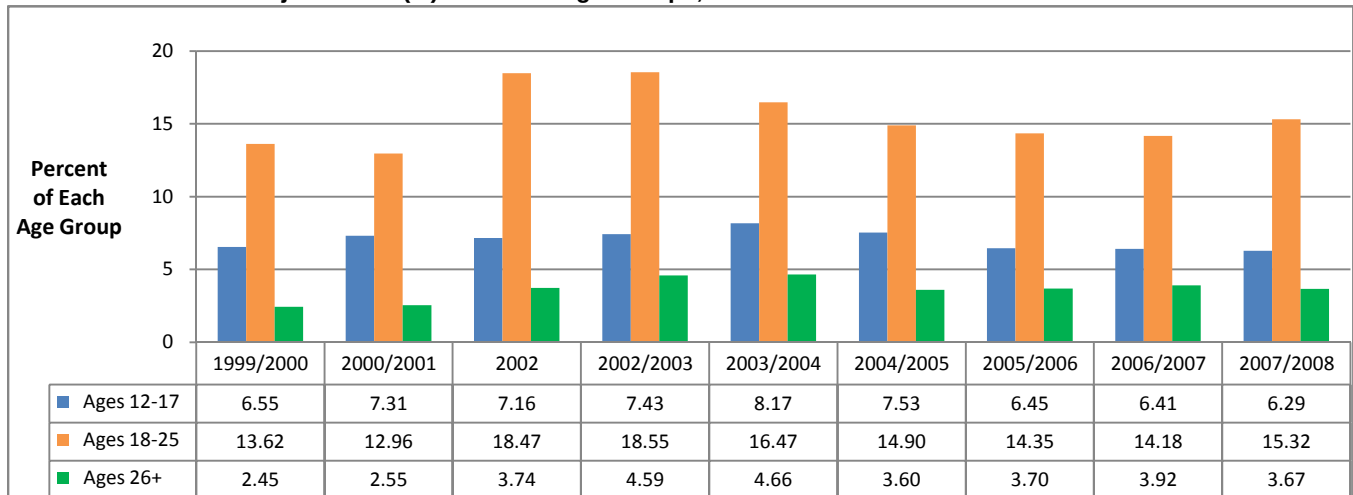
Estimated Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 26 & Older, 1999-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

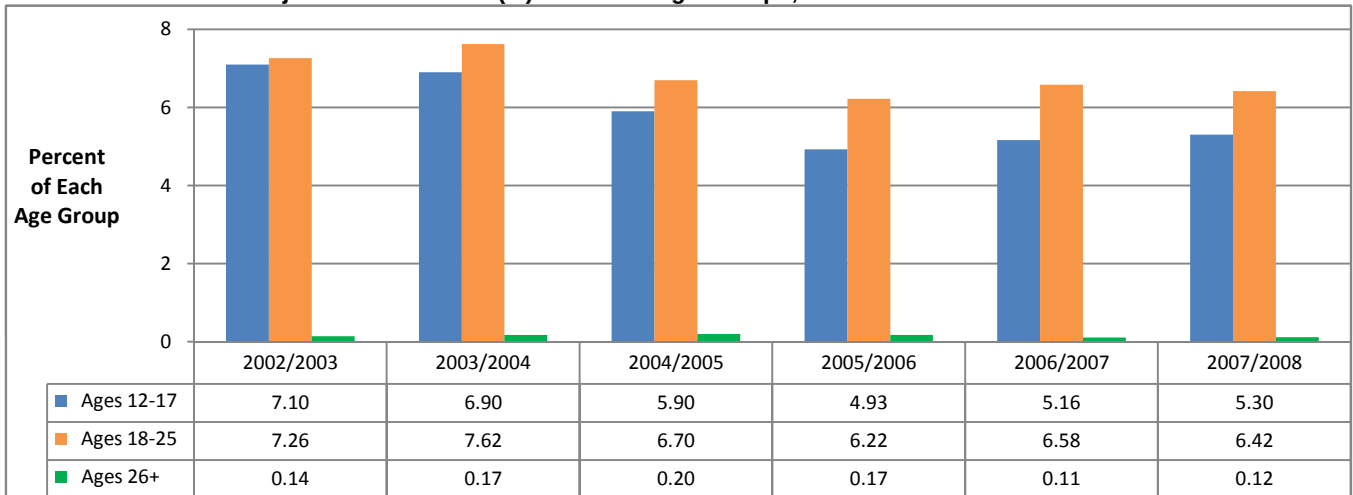
PAST MONTH, FIRST USE, AND PERCEIVED RISK OF MARIJUANA USE (%): MISSOURI AGE GROUPS

Estimated Past-Month Marijuana Use (%): Missouri Age Groups, 2000-2008



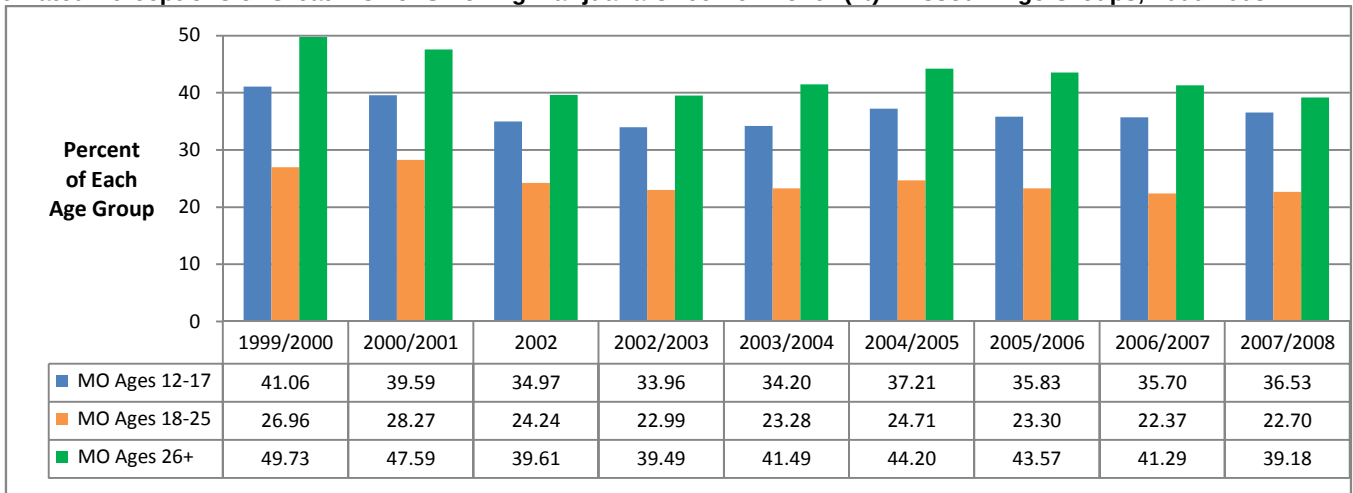
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated First Use of Marijuana in Past Year (%): Missouri Age Groups, 2003-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

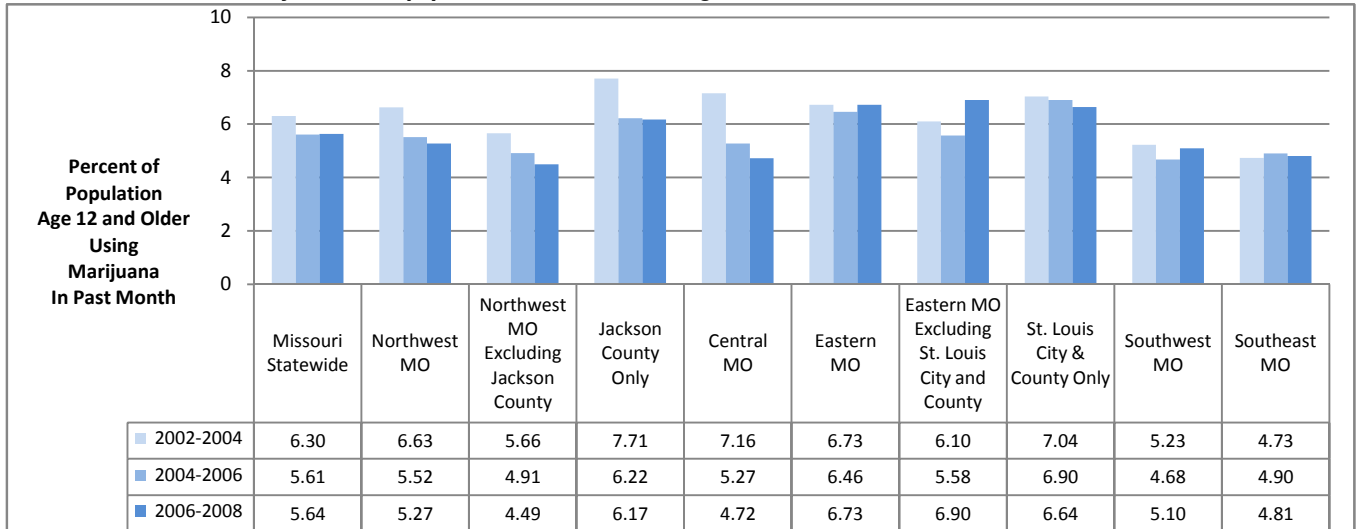
Estimated Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once Per Month (%): Missouri Age Groups, 2000-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

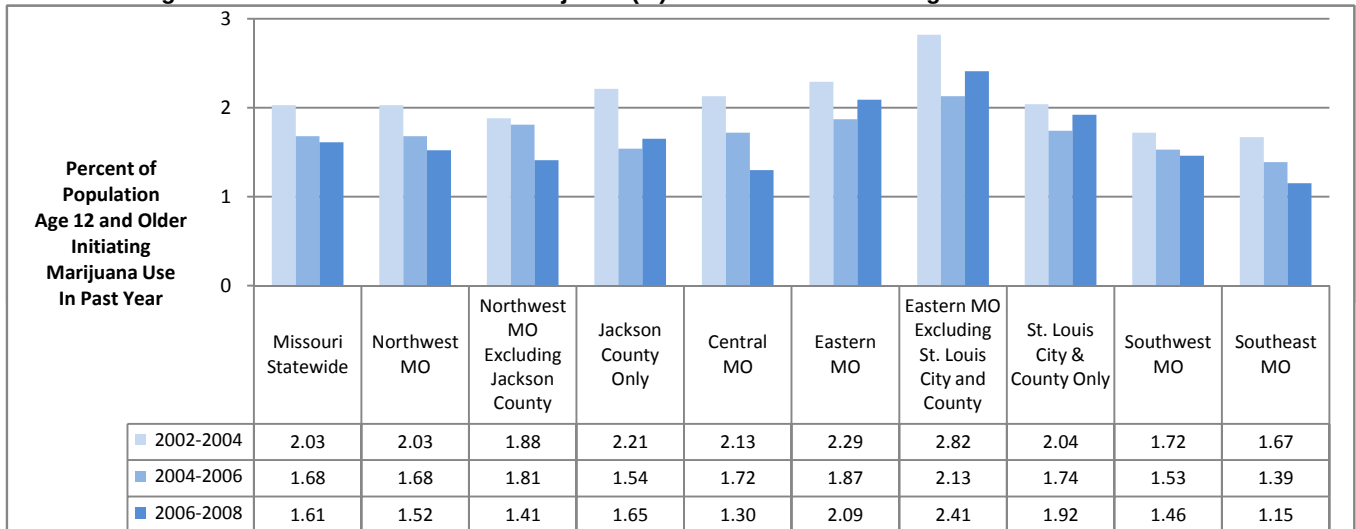
PAST-MONTH, FIRST USE, AND PERCEIVED RISK OF MARIJUANA USE (%): 3-YEAR AVERAGES FOR ADA REGIONS

Estimated Past-Month Marijuana Use (%): Missouri and ADA Regions for Combined Years



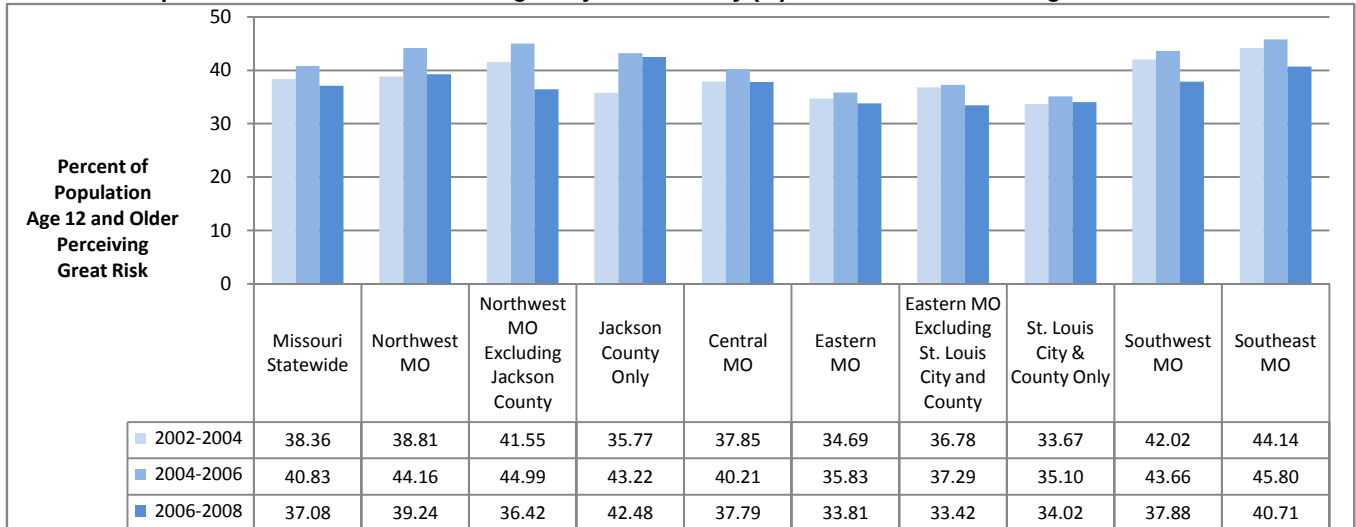
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana (%): Missouri and ADA Regions for Combined Years



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

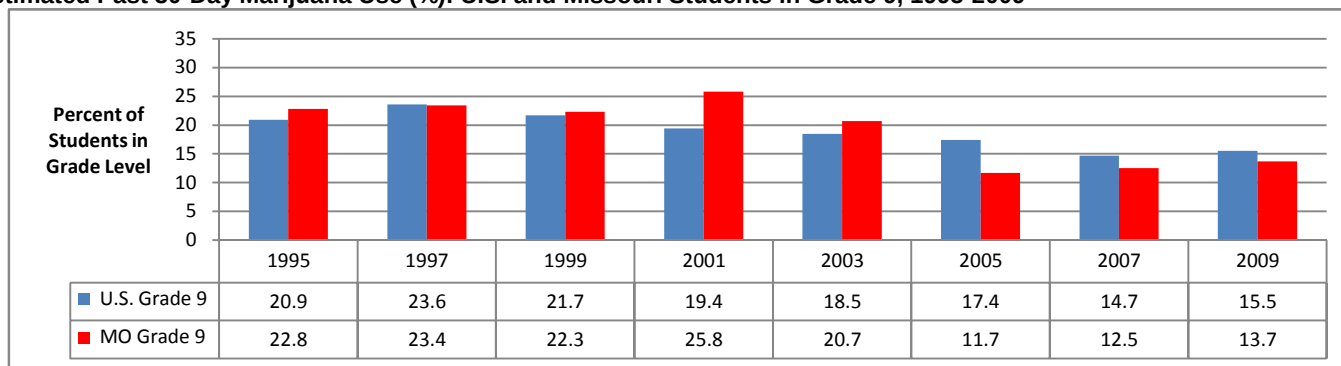
Estimated Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Monthly (%): Missouri and ADA Regions for Combined Years



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

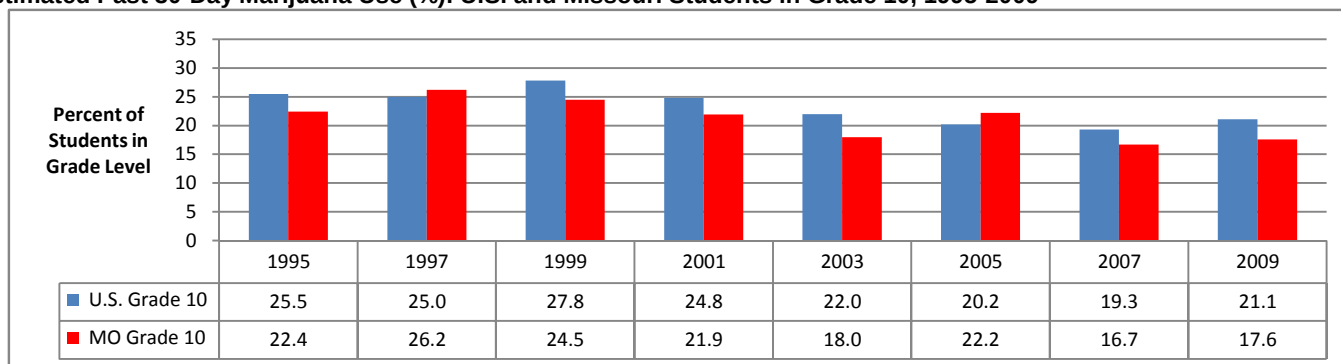
PAST 30-DAY MARIJUANA USE (%): U.S. AND MISSOURI STUDENTS IN GRADES 9-12, 1995-2009

Estimated Past 30-Day Marijuana Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Students in Grade 9, 1995-2009



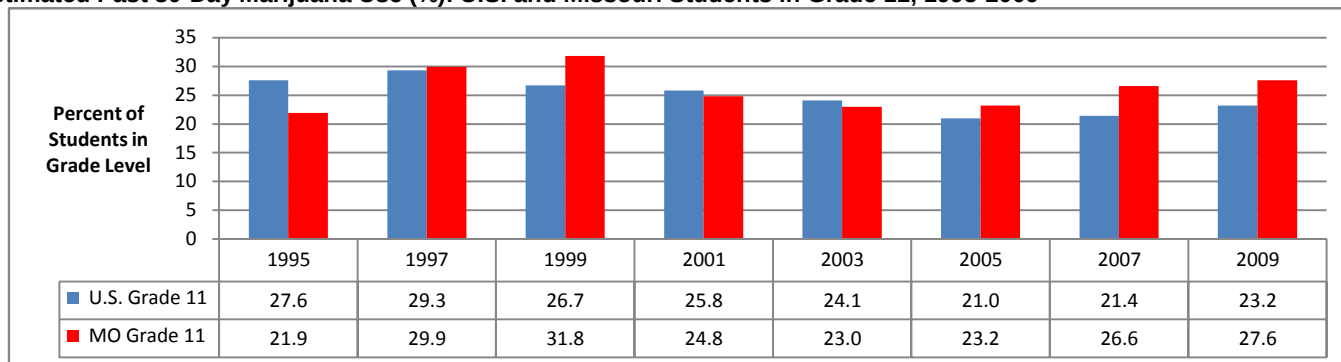
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Youth Risk Behavior Survey

Estimated Past 30-Day Marijuana Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Students in Grade 10, 1995-2009



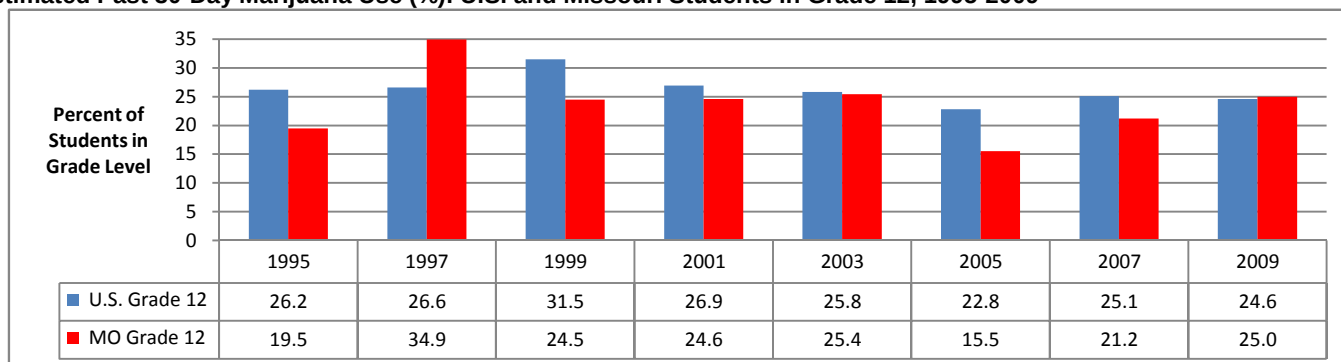
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Youth Risk Behavior Survey

Estimated Past 30-Day Marijuana Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Students in Grade 11, 1995-2009



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Youth Risk Behavior Survey

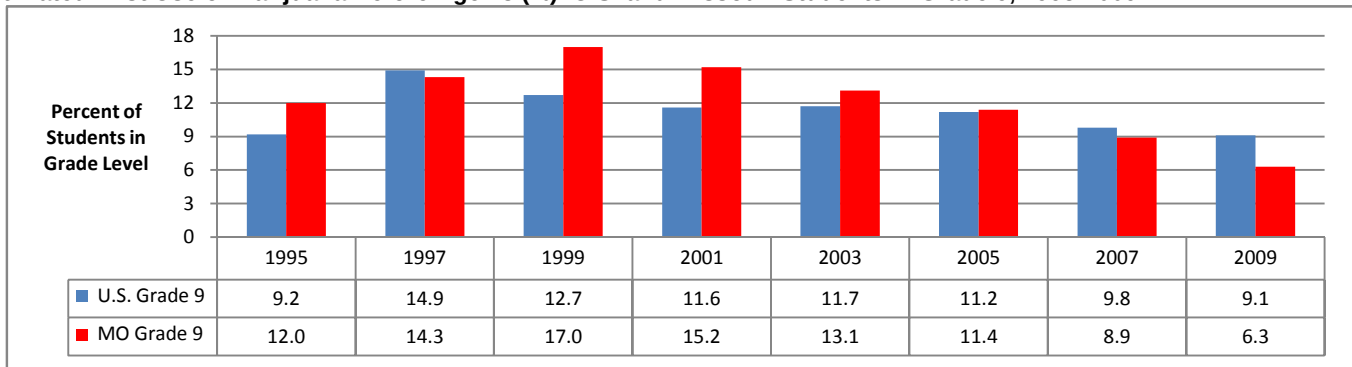
Estimated Past 30-Day Marijuana Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Students in Grade 12, 1995-2009



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Youth Risk Behavior Survey

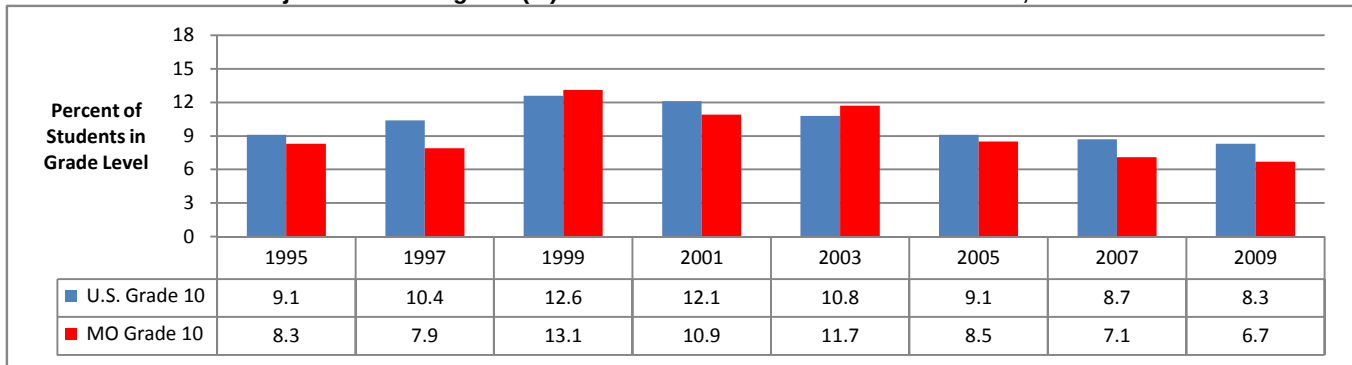
FIRST USE OF MARIJUANA BEFORE AGE 13 (%): U.S. AND MISSOURI STUDENTS IN GRADES 9-12, 1995-2009

Estimated First Use of Marijuana Before Age 13 (%): U.S. and Missouri Students in Grade 9, 1995-2009



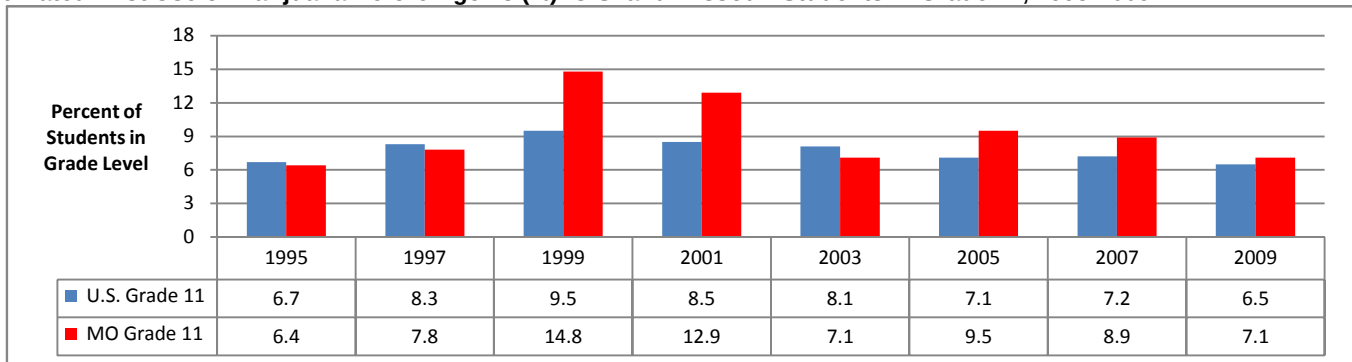
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Youth Risk Behavior Survey

Estimated First Use of Marijuana Before Age 13 (%): U.S. and Missouri Students in Grade 10, 1995-2009



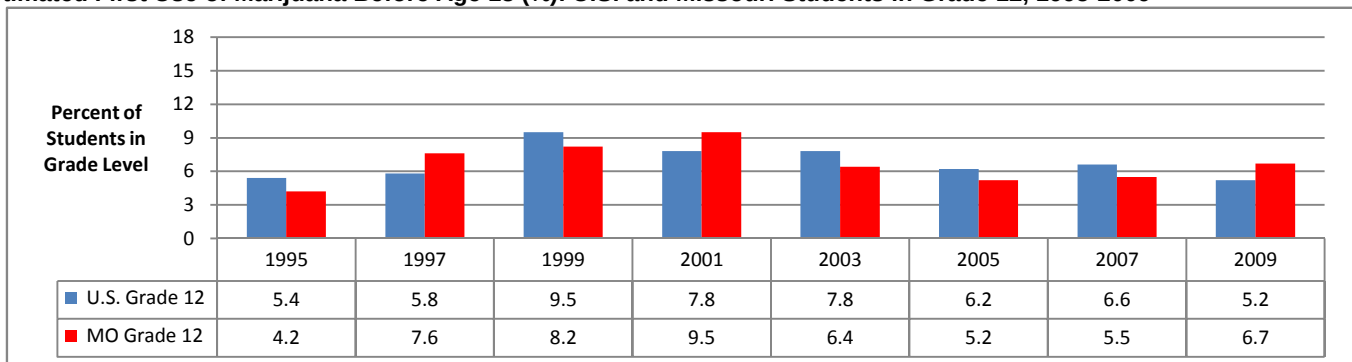
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Youth Risk Behavior Survey

Estimated First Use of Marijuana Before Age 13 (%): U.S. and Missouri Students in Grade 11, 1995-2009



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Youth Risk Behavior Survey

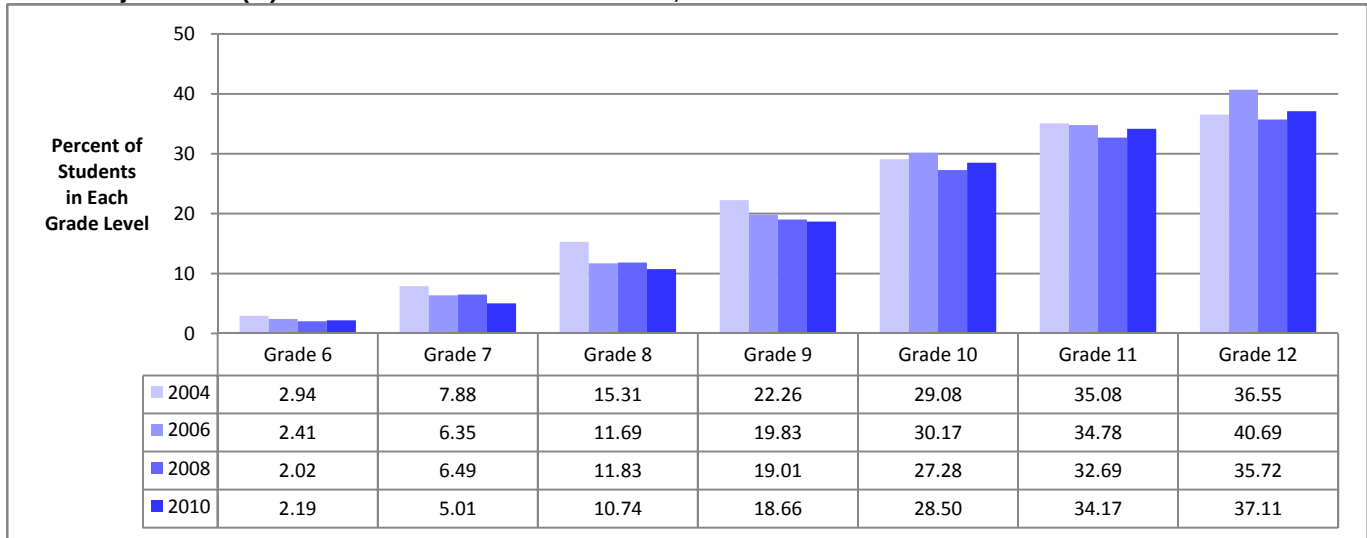
Estimated First Use of Marijuana Before Age 13 (%): U.S. and Missouri Students in Grade 12, 1995-2009



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Youth Risk Behavior Survey

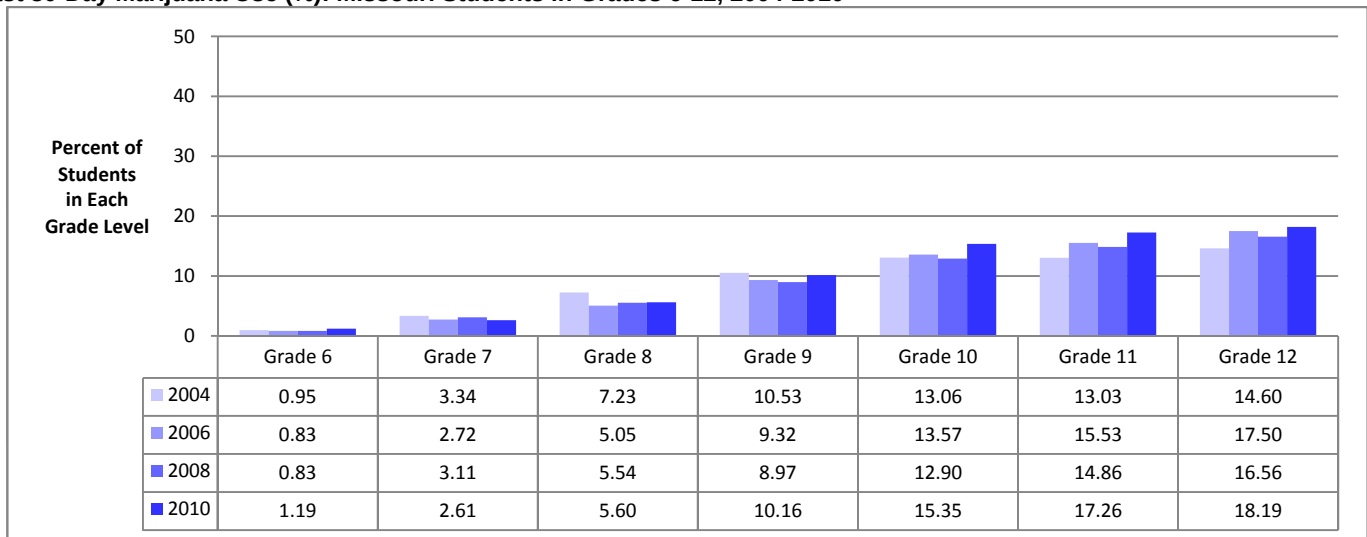
MARIJUANA USE IN LIFETIME AND PAST 30-DAYS: MISSOURI STUDENTS IN GRADES 6-12

Lifetime Marijuana Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2010



Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2010 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

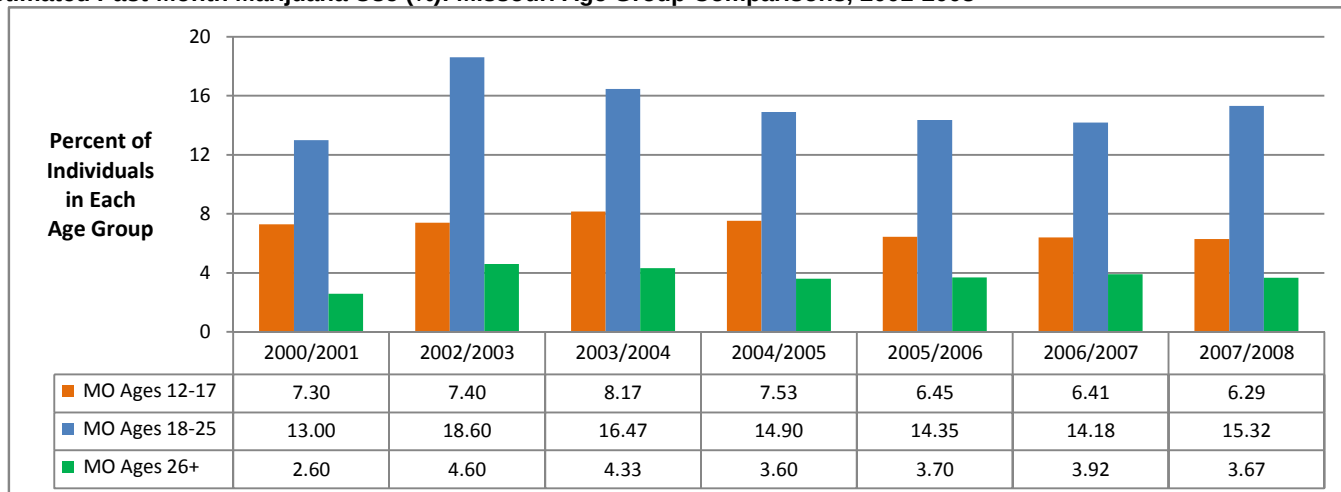
Past 30-Day Marijuana Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2010



Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2010 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

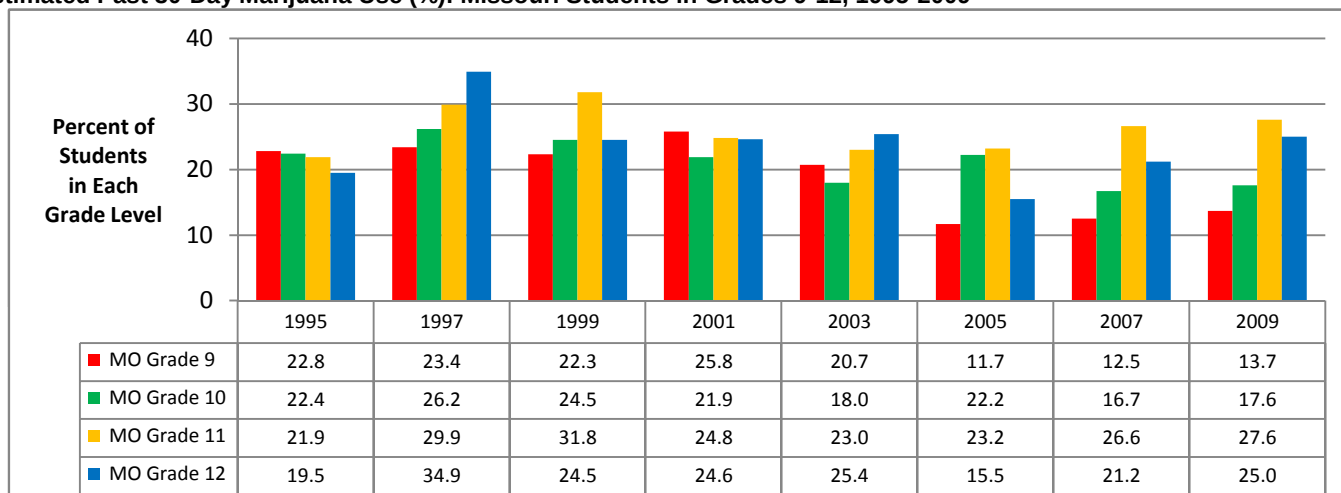
PAST-MONTH MARIJUANA USE (%): MISSOURI AGE GROUP AND GRADE LEVEL COMPARISONS

Estimated Past-Month Marijuana Use (%): Missouri Age Group Comparisons, 2001-2008



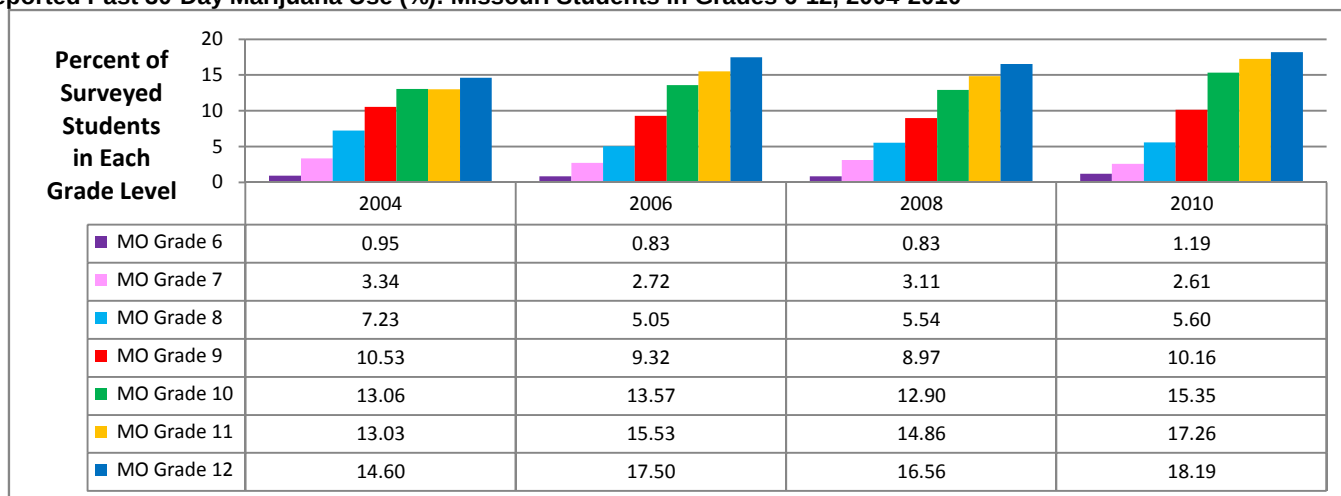
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Past 30-Day Marijuana Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 9-12, 1995-2009



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Youth Risk Behavior Survey

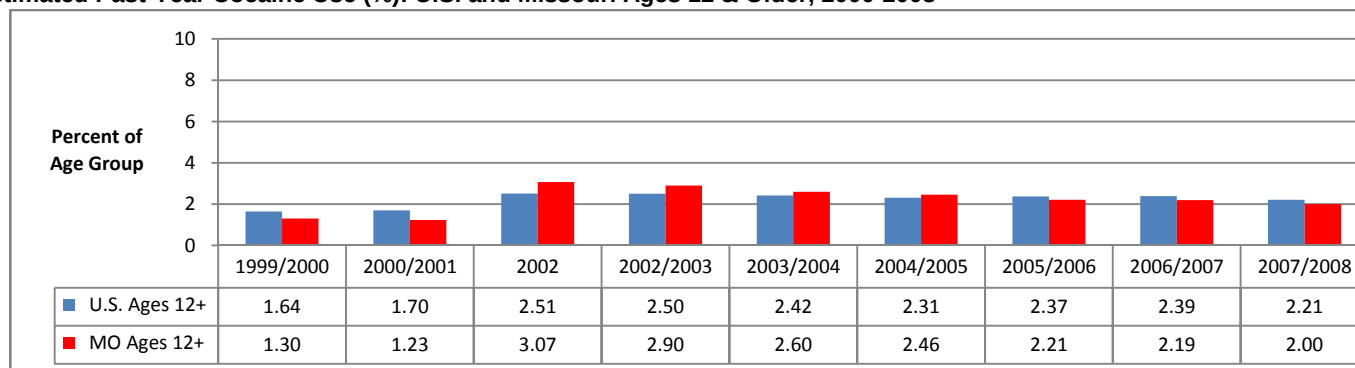
Reported Past 30-Day Marijuana Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2010



Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. Missouri Student Survey. Data are unweighted.

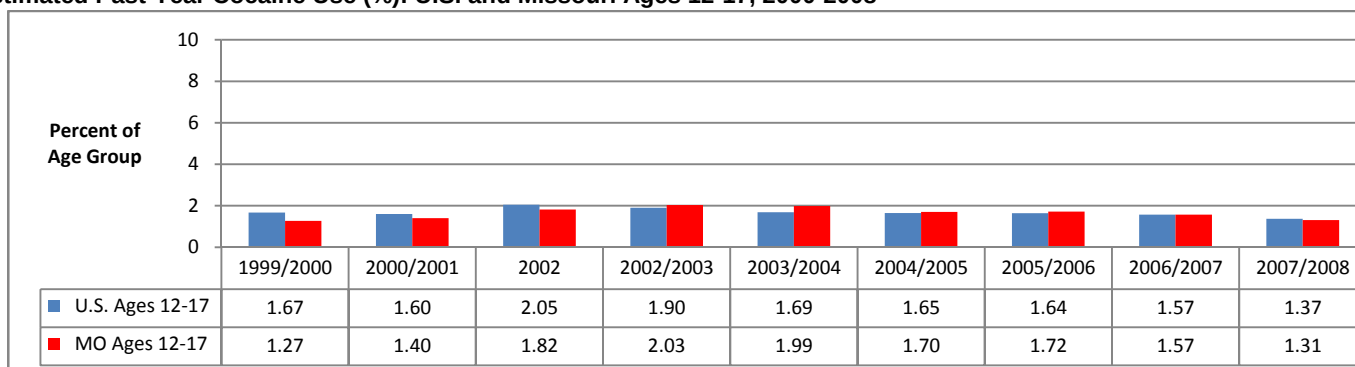
PAST-YEAR COCAINE USE (%): U.S. AND MISSOURI COMPARISONS BY AGE GROUP

Estimated Past-Year Cocaine Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 12 & Older, 2000-2008



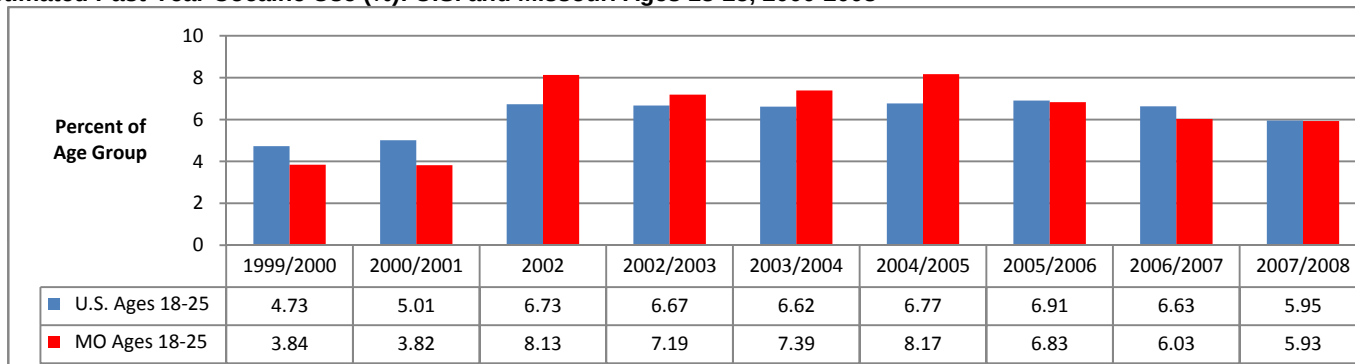
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Past-Year Cocaine Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 12-17, 2000-2008



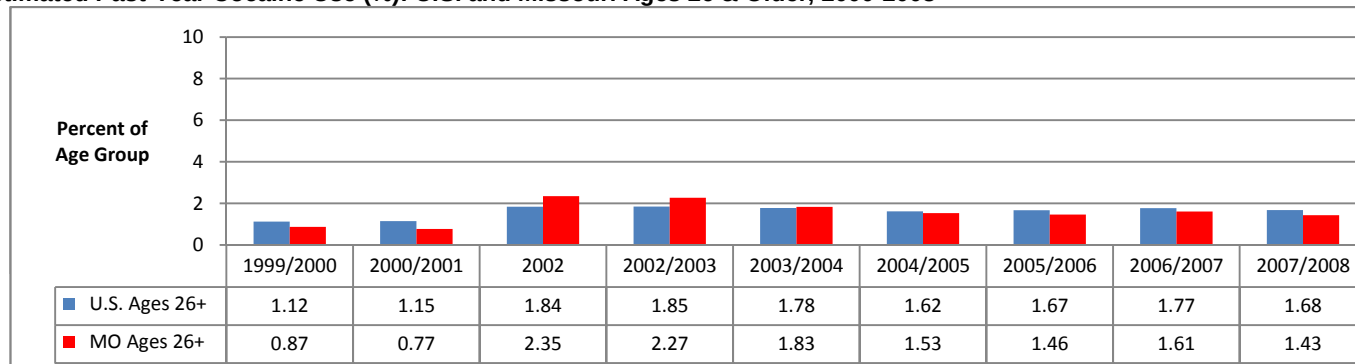
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Past-Year Cocaine Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 18-25, 2000-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

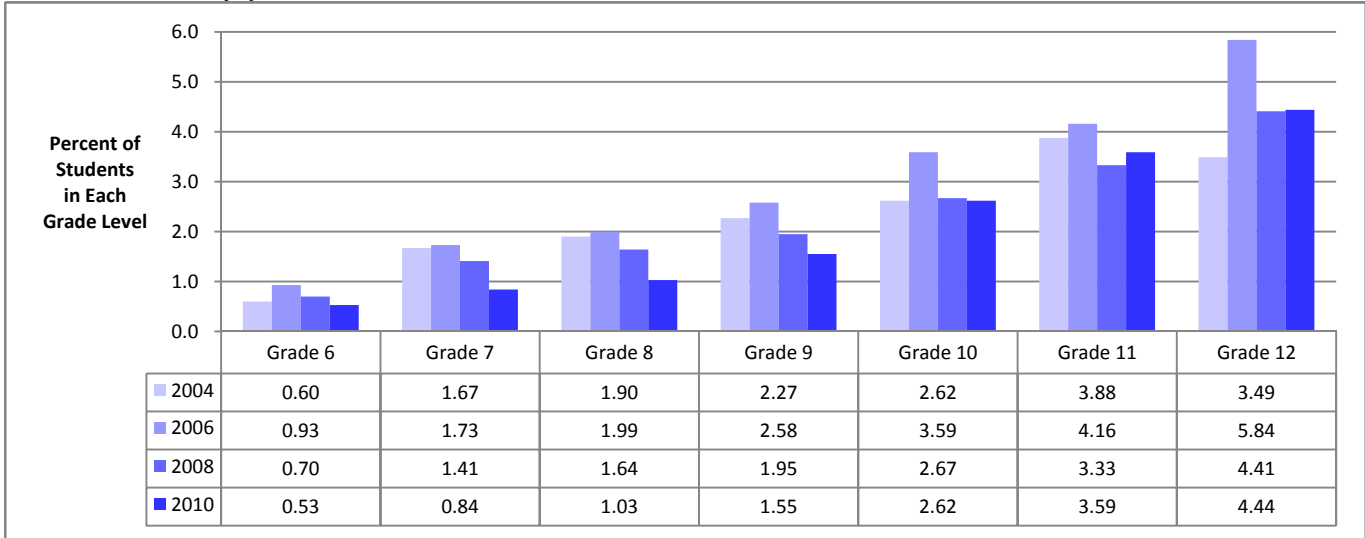
Estimated Past-Year Cocaine Use (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 26 & Older, 2000-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

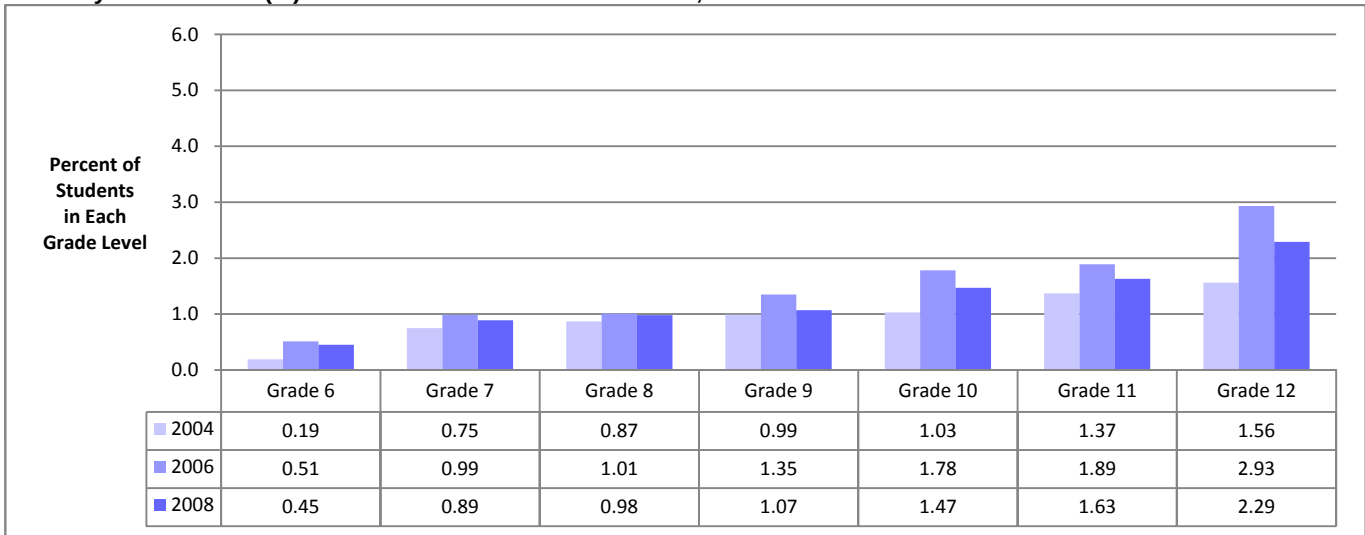
COCAINE USE IN LIFETIME AND PAST 30 DAYS: MISSOURI STUDENTS IN GRADES 6-12

Lifetime Cocaine Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2010



Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2010 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

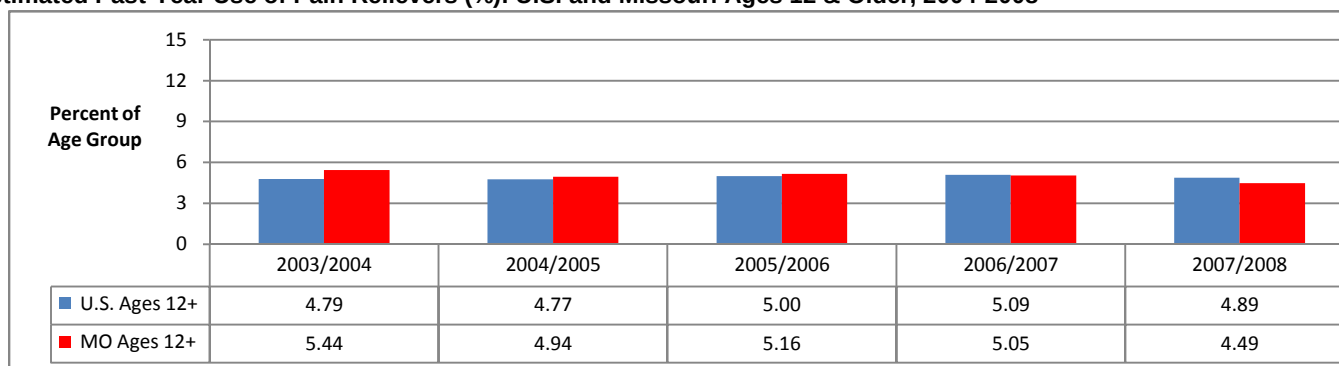
Past 30-Day Cocaine Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2008



Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2008 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

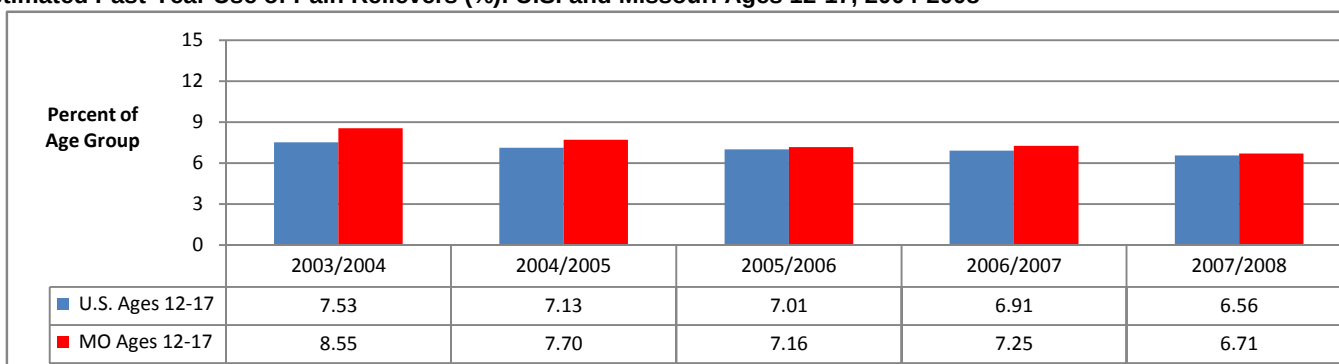
PAST-YEAR USE OF PAIN RELIEVERS (%): U.S. AND MISSOURI COMPARISONS BY AGE GROUP

Estimated Past-Year Use of Pain Relievers (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 12 & Older, 2004-2008



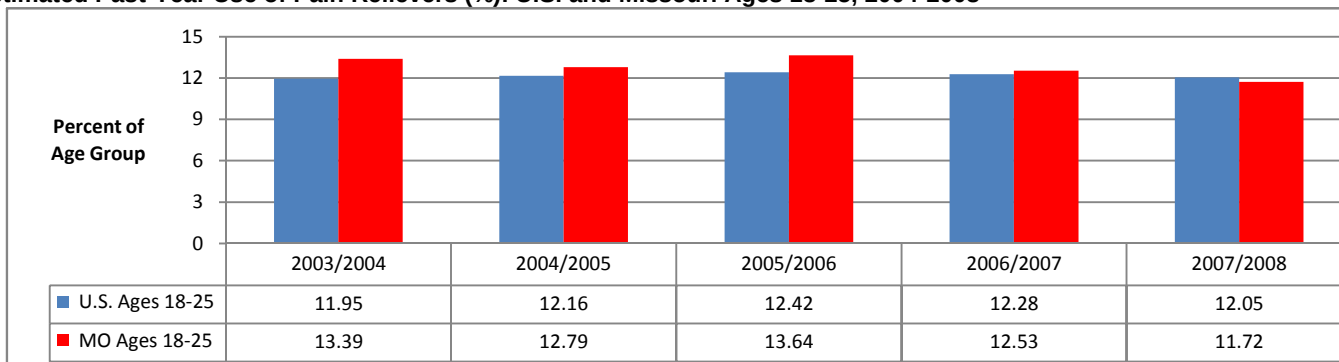
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Past-Year Use of Pain Relievers (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 12-17, 2004-2008



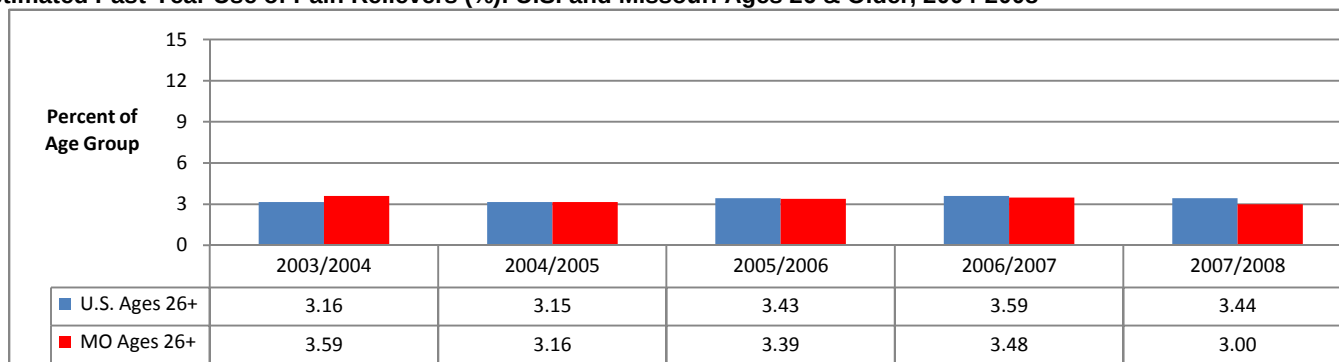
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Past-Year Use of Pain Relievers (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 18-25, 2004-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

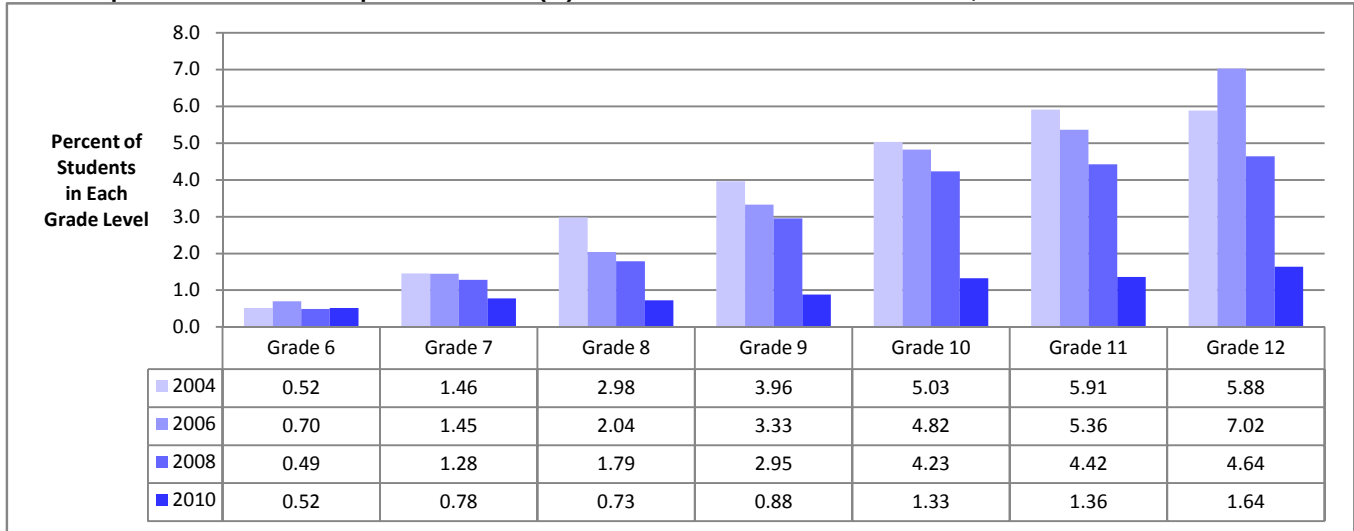
Estimated Past-Year Use of Pain Relievers (%): U.S. and Missouri Ages 26 & Older, 2004-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

STIMULANT USE IN LIFETIME AND PAST 30 DAYS: MISSOURI STUDENTS IN GRADES 6-12

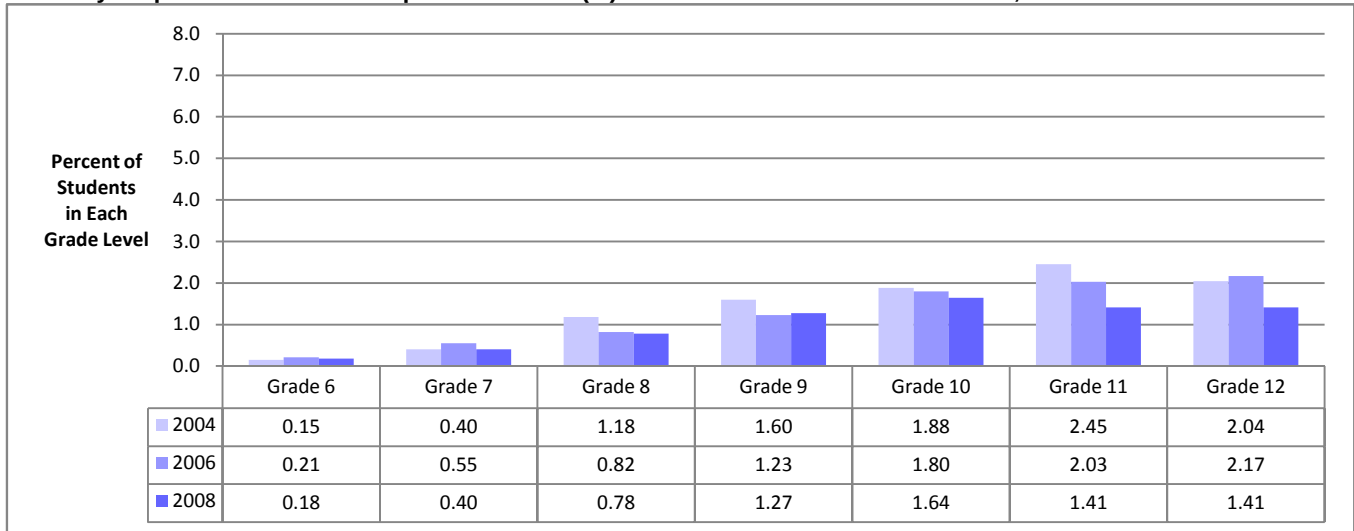
Lifetime Amphetamine or Methamphetamine Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2010



Note: 2010 survey inquired about methamphetamine only.

Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2010 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

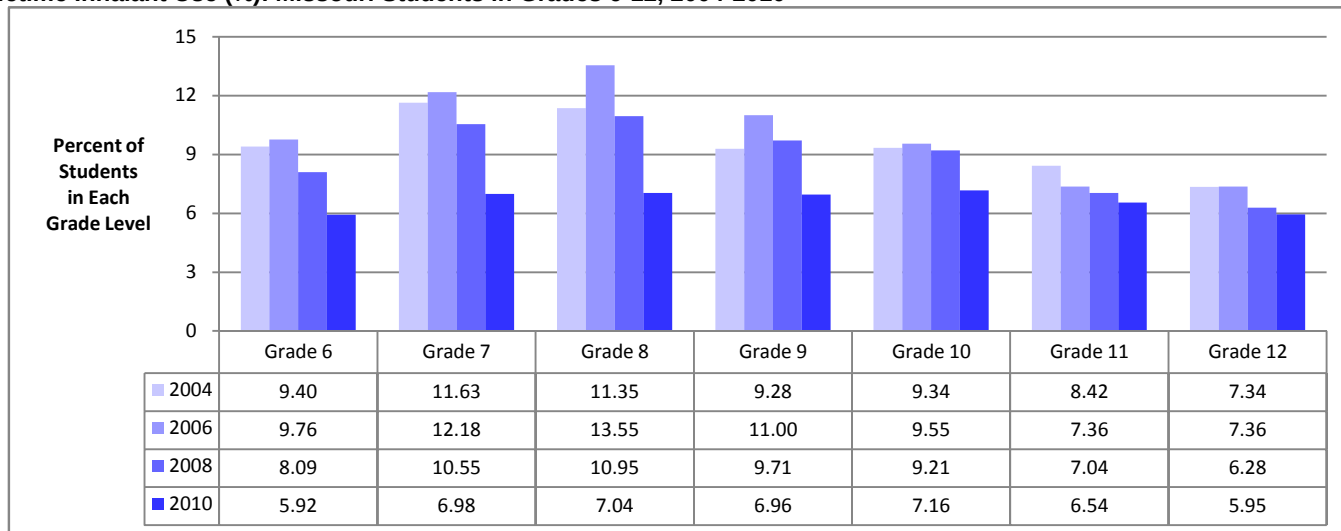
Past 30-Day Amphetamine or Methamphetamine Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2008



Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2008 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

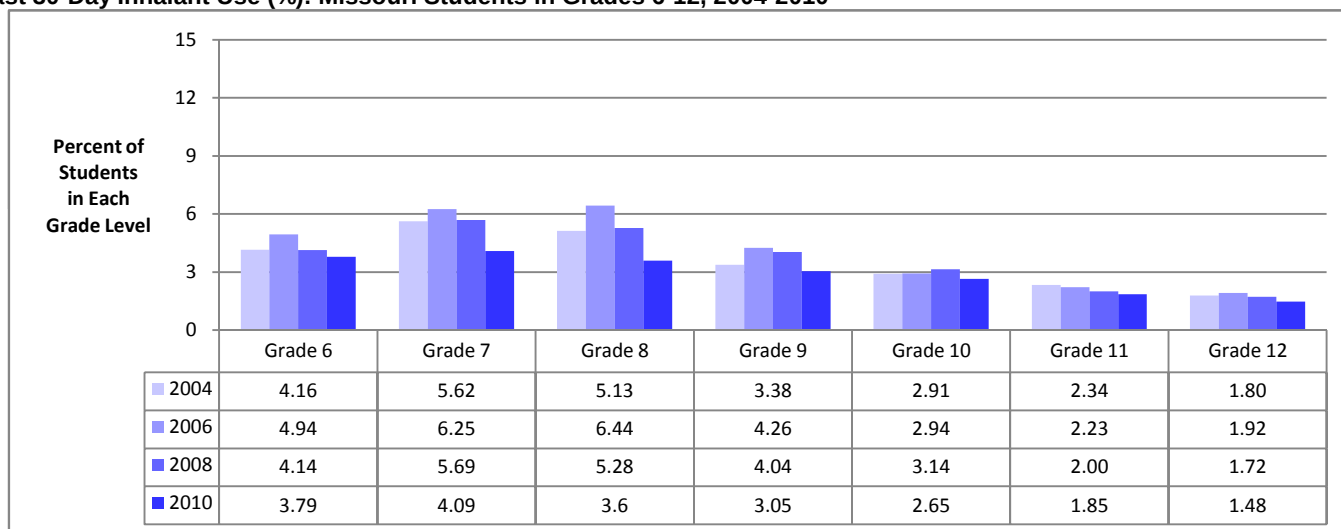
INHALANT USE IN LIFETIME AND PAST 30 DAYS: MISSOURI STUDENTS IN GRADES 6-12

Lifetime Inhalant Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2010



Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2010 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

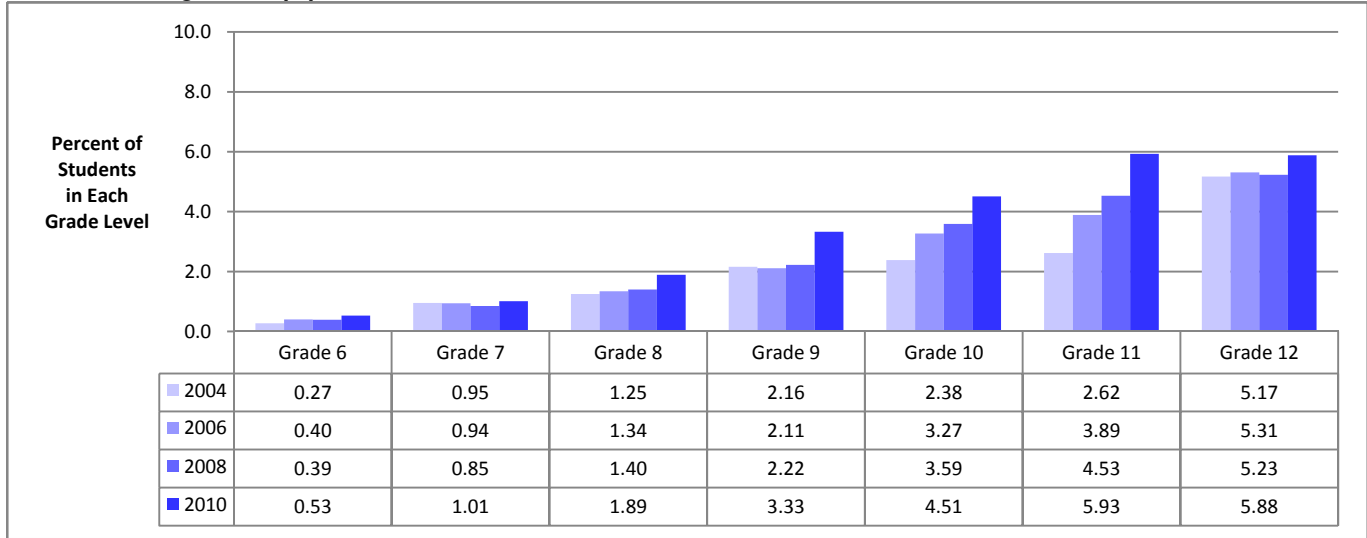
Past 30-Day Inhalant Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2010



Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2010 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

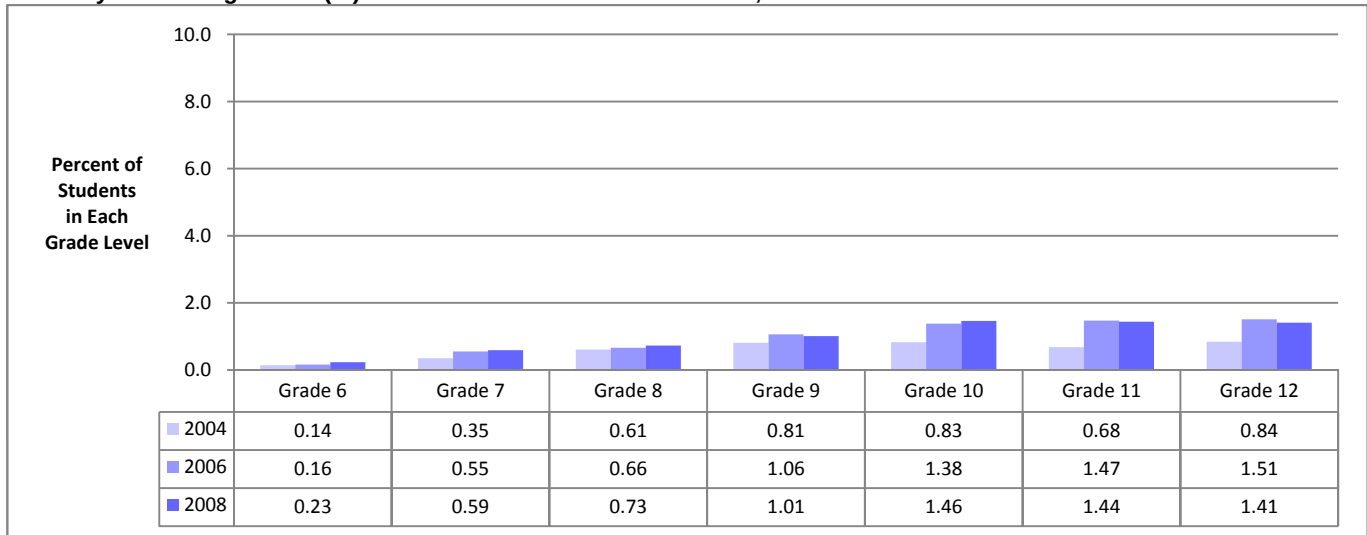
HALLUCINOGEN USE IN LIFETIME AND PAST 30 DAYS: MISSOURI STUDENTS IN GRADES 6-12

Lifetime Hallucinogen Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2010



Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2010 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

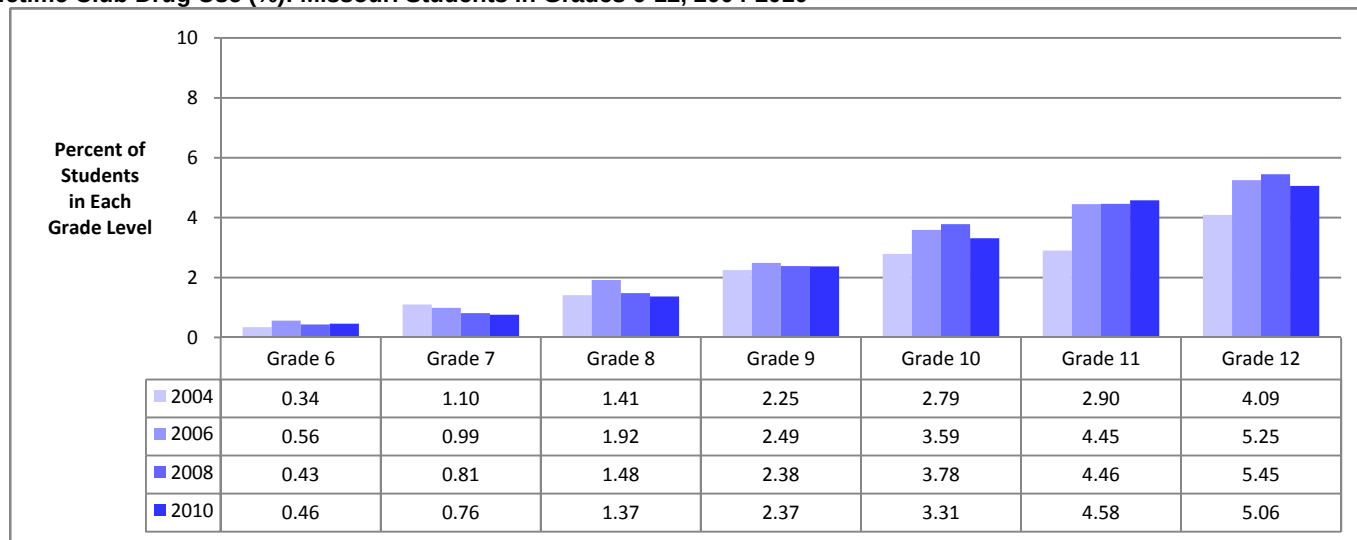
Past 30-Day Hallucinogen Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2008



Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2008 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

CLUB DRUG USE IN LIFETIME AND PAST 30-DAYS: MISSOURI STUDENTS IN GRADES 6-12

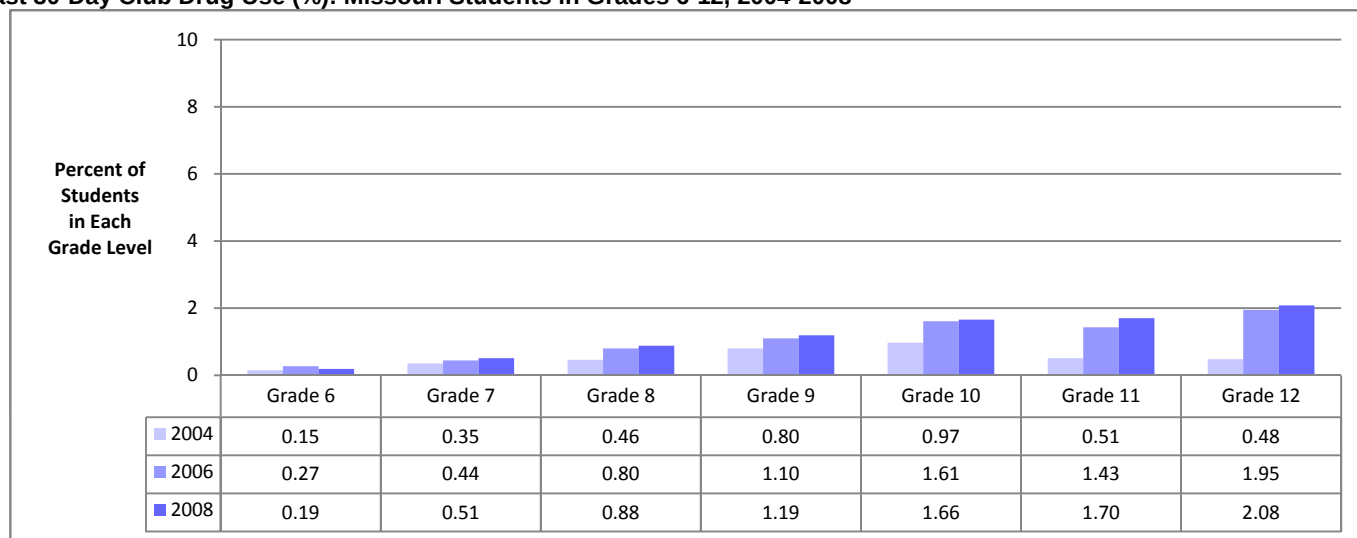
Lifetime Club Drug Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2010



Note: Includes MDMA (ecstasy), GHB, Rohypnol, and Ketamine.

Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2010 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

Past 30-Day Club Drug Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2008

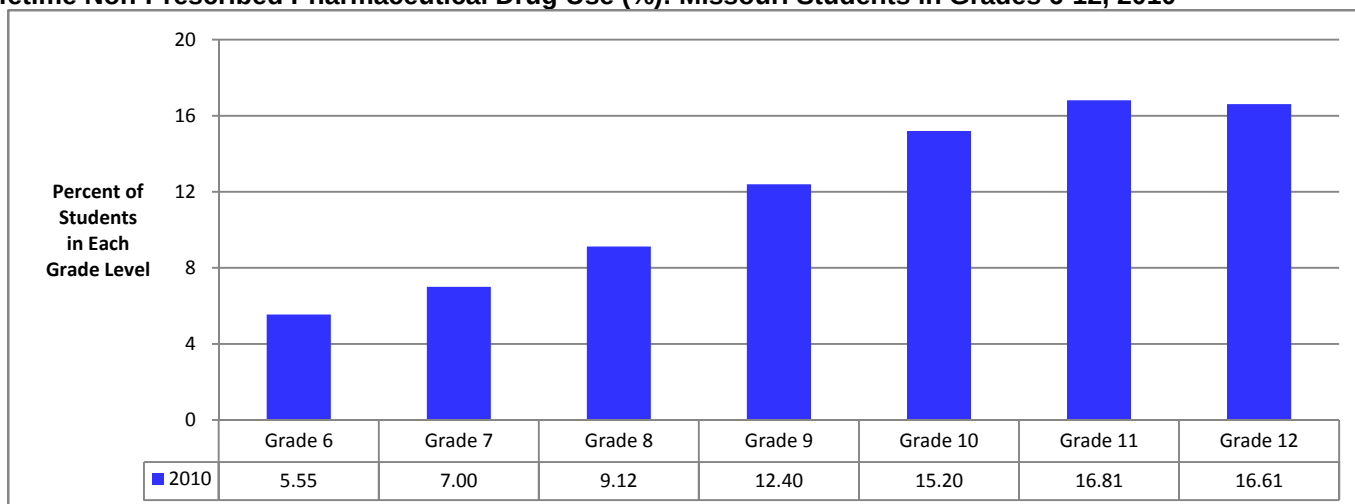


Note: Includes MDMA (ecstasy), GHB, Rohypnol, and Ketamine.

Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2008 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

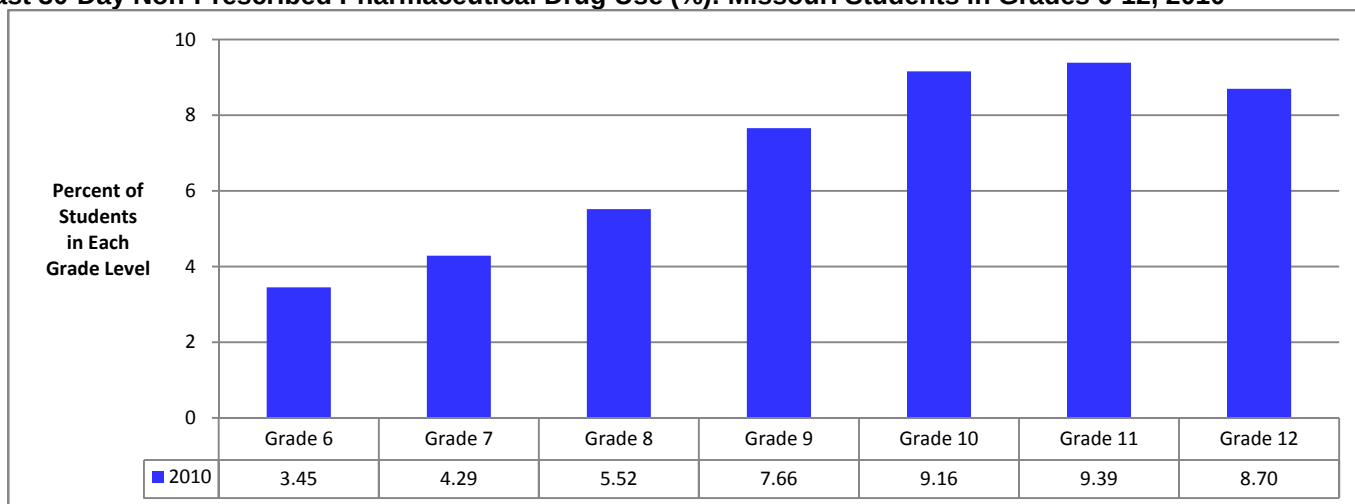
PHARMACEUTICAL DRUG USE IN LIFETIME AND PAST 30 DAYS: MISSOURI STUDENTS IN GRADES 6-12

Lifetime Non-Prescribed Pharmaceutical Drug Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2010



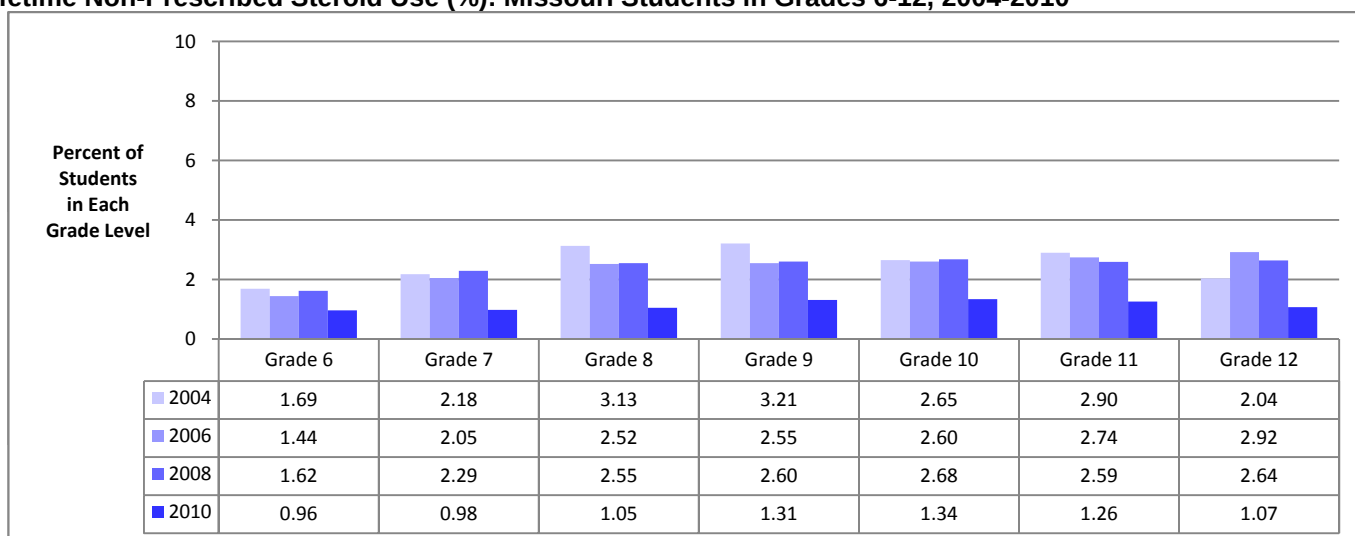
Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2010 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

Past 30-Day Non-Prescribed Pharmaceutical Drug Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2010



Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2010 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

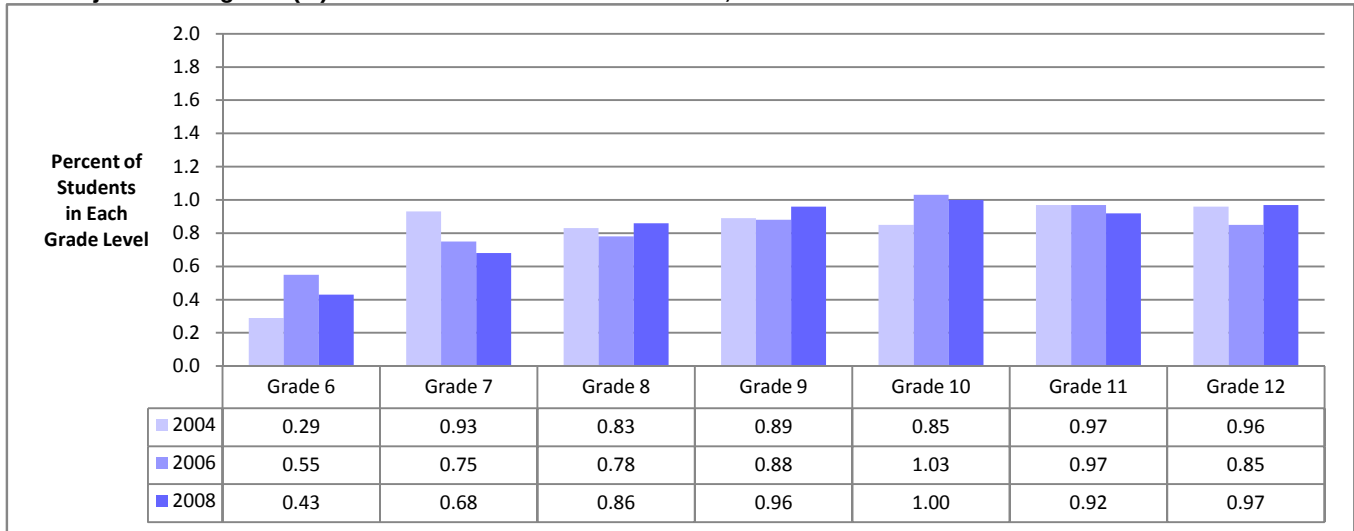
Lifetime Non-Prescribed Steroid Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2010



Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2010 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

LIFETIME INJECTION DRUG USE: MISSOURI STUDENTS IN GRADES 6-12

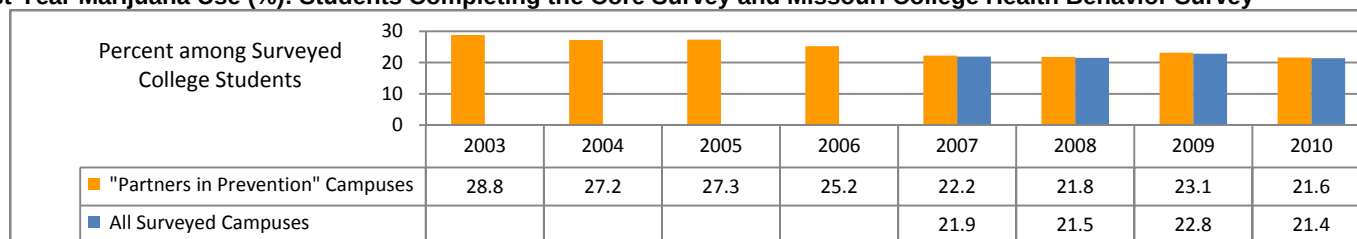
Lifetime Injection Drug Use (%): Missouri Students in Grades 6-12, 2004-2008



Data Source: Missouri Institute of Mental Health. 2004-2008 Missouri Student Survey respondents. Data are unweighted.

PAST-YEAR ILLICIT DRUG USE: MISSOURI COLLEGE STUDENTS, 2003-2010

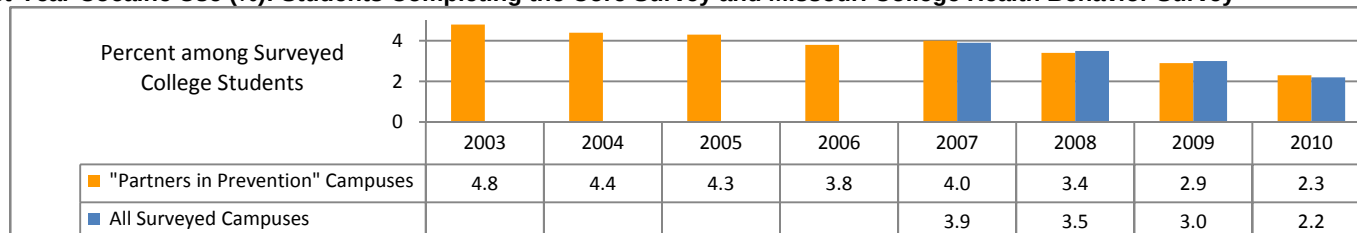
Past-Year Marijuana Use (%): Students Completing the Core Survey and Missouri College Health Behavior Survey



Data Source: University of Missouri--Columbia. Partners in Prevention Program.

Core Alcohol and Drug Survey 2003-2006 and Missouri College Health Behavior Survey 2007-2010 respondents.

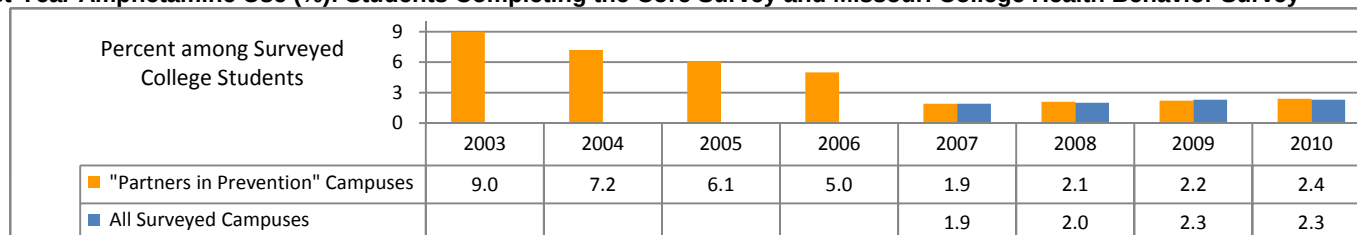
Past-Year Cocaine Use (%): Students Completing the Core Survey and Missouri College Health Behavior Survey



Data Source: University of Missouri--Columbia. Partners in Prevention Program.

Core Alcohol and Drug Survey 2003-2006 and Missouri College Health Behavior Survey 2007-2010 respondents.

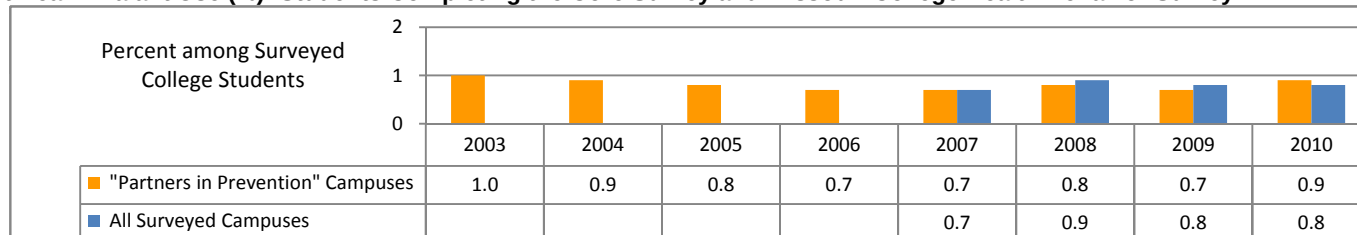
Past-Year Amphetamine Use (%): Students Completing the Core Survey and Missouri College Health Behavior Survey



Data Source: University of Missouri--Columbia. Partners in Prevention Program.

Core Alcohol and Drug Survey 2003-2006 and Missouri College Health Behavior Survey 2007-2010 respondents.

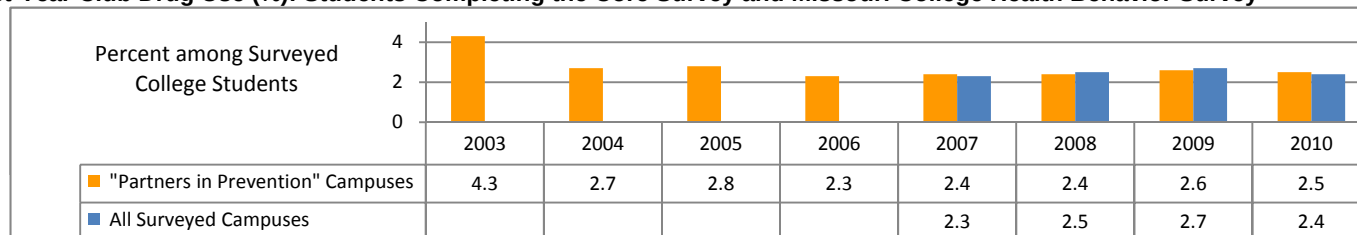
Past-Year Inhalant Use (%): Students Completing the Core Survey and Missouri College Health Behavior Survey



Data Source: University of Missouri--Columbia. Partners in Prevention Program.

Core Alcohol and Drug Survey 2003-2006 and Missouri College Health Behavior Survey 2007-2010 respondents.

Past-Year Club Drug Use (%): Students Completing the Core Survey and Missouri College Health Behavior Survey

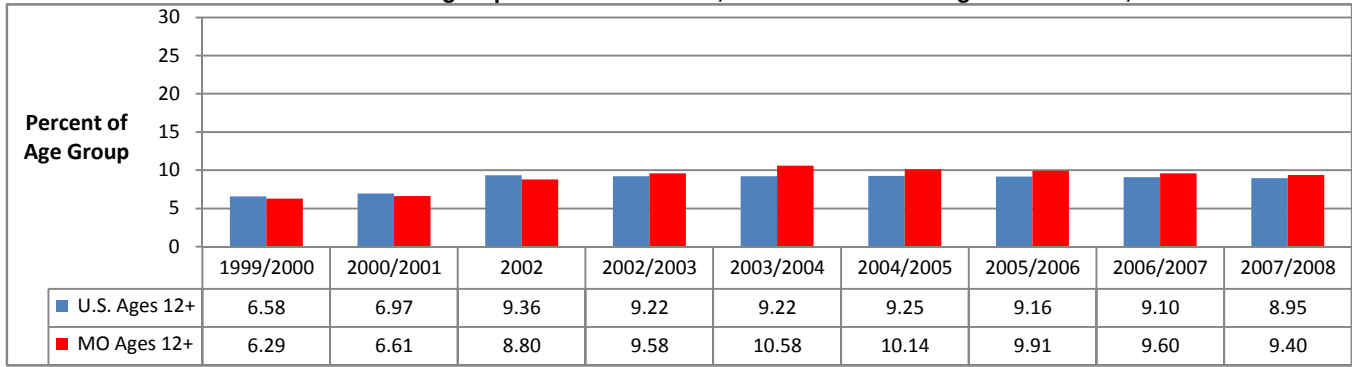


Data Source: University of Missouri--Columbia. Partners in Prevention Program.

Core Alcohol and Drug Survey 2003-2006 and Missouri College Health Behavior Survey 2007-2010 respondents.

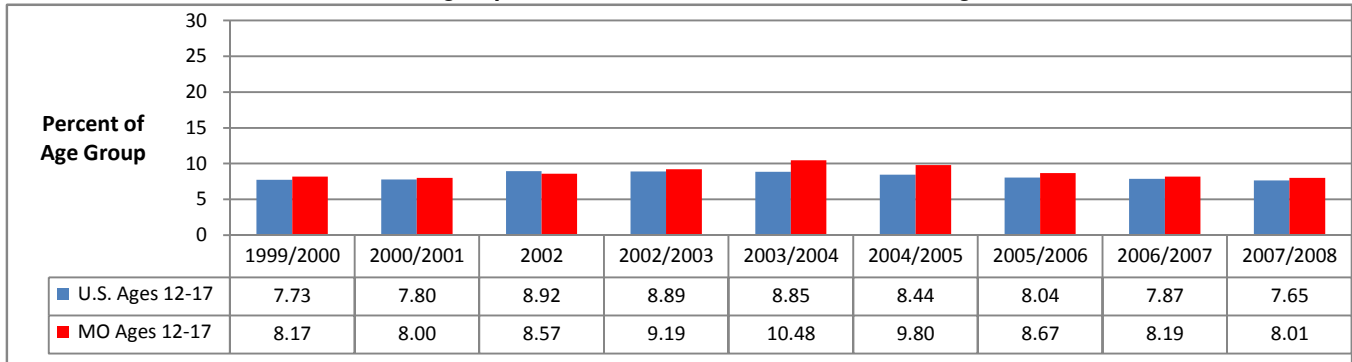
PAST-YEAR ALCOHOL OR ILLICIT DRUG DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE (%): U.S. AND MISSOURI AGE GROUPS

Estimated Past-Year Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse, U.S. and Missouri Ages 12 & Older, 2000-2008



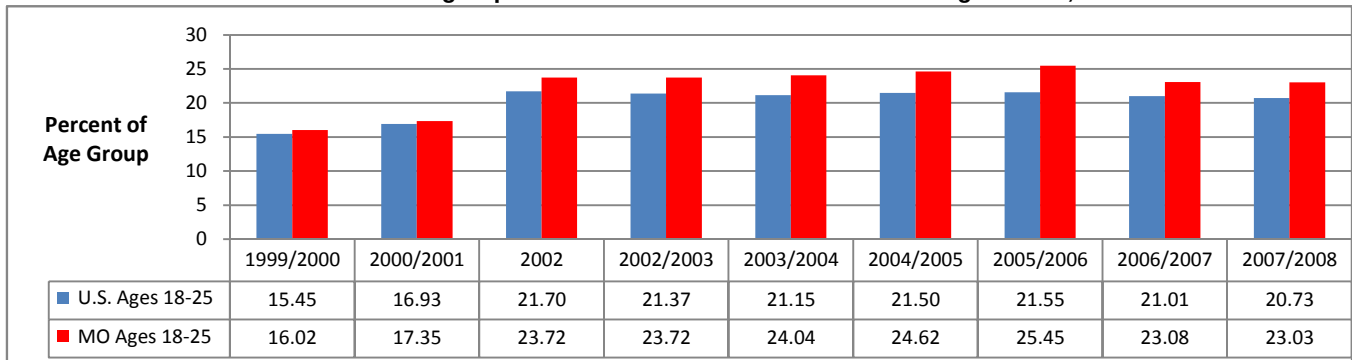
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Past-Year Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: U.S. and Missouri Ages 12-17, 2000-2008



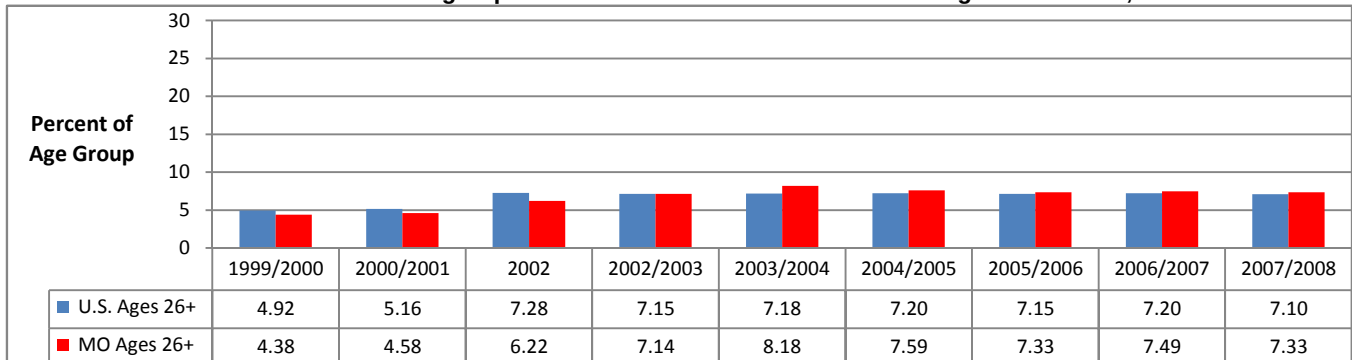
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Past-Year Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: U.S. and Missouri Ages 18-25, 2000-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

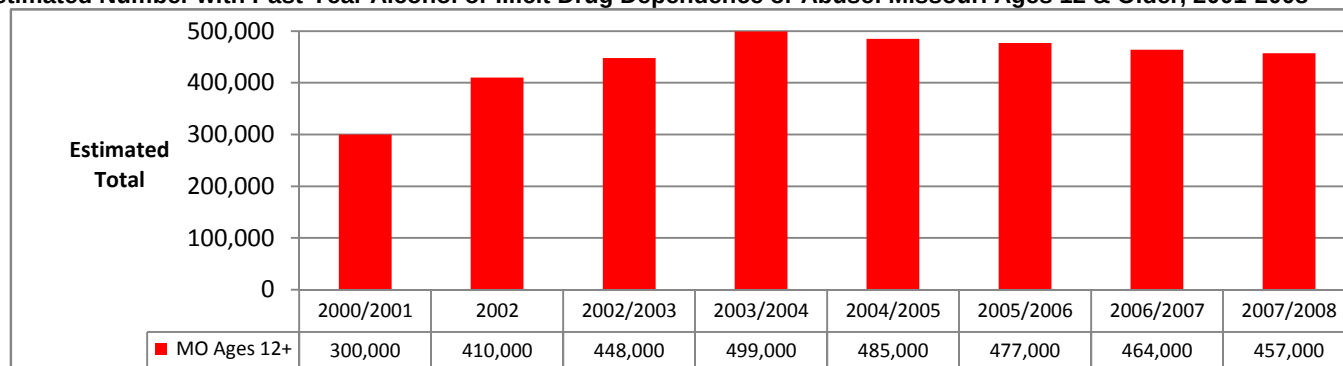
Estimated Past-Year Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: U.S. and Missouri Ages 26 & Older, 2000-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

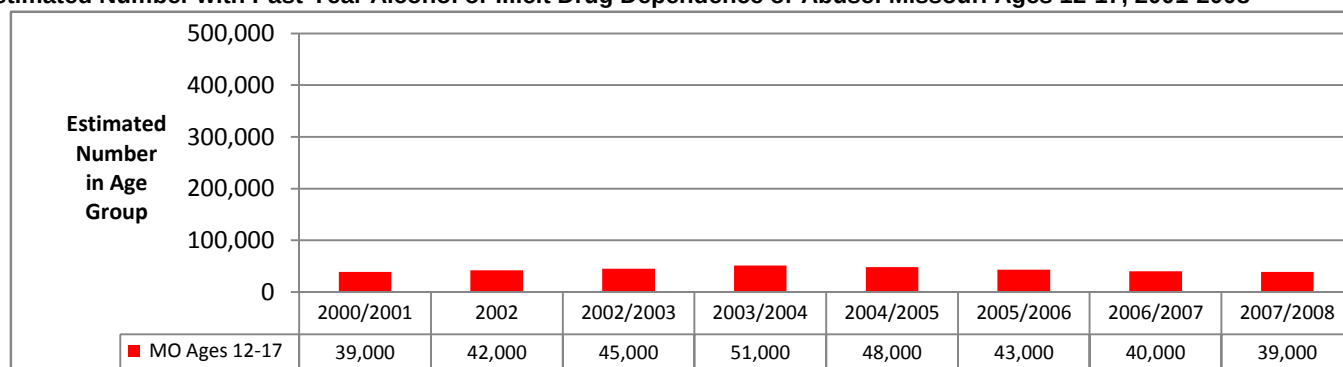
PAST-YEAR ALCOHOL OR ILLICIT DRUG DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE: MISSOURI AGE GROUPS

Estimated Number with Past-Year Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: Missouri Ages 12 & Older, 2001-2008



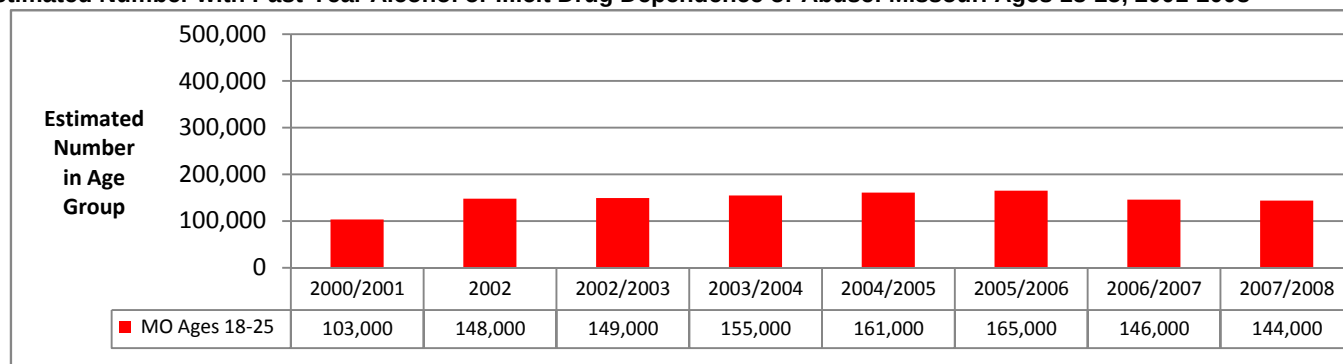
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Number with Past-Year Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: Missouri Ages 12-17, 2001-2008



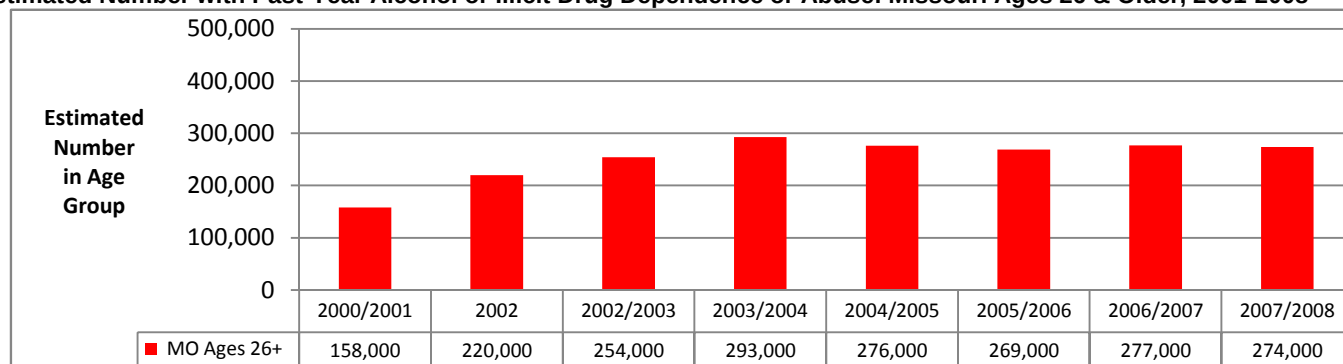
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Number with Past-Year Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: Missouri Ages 18-25, 2001-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

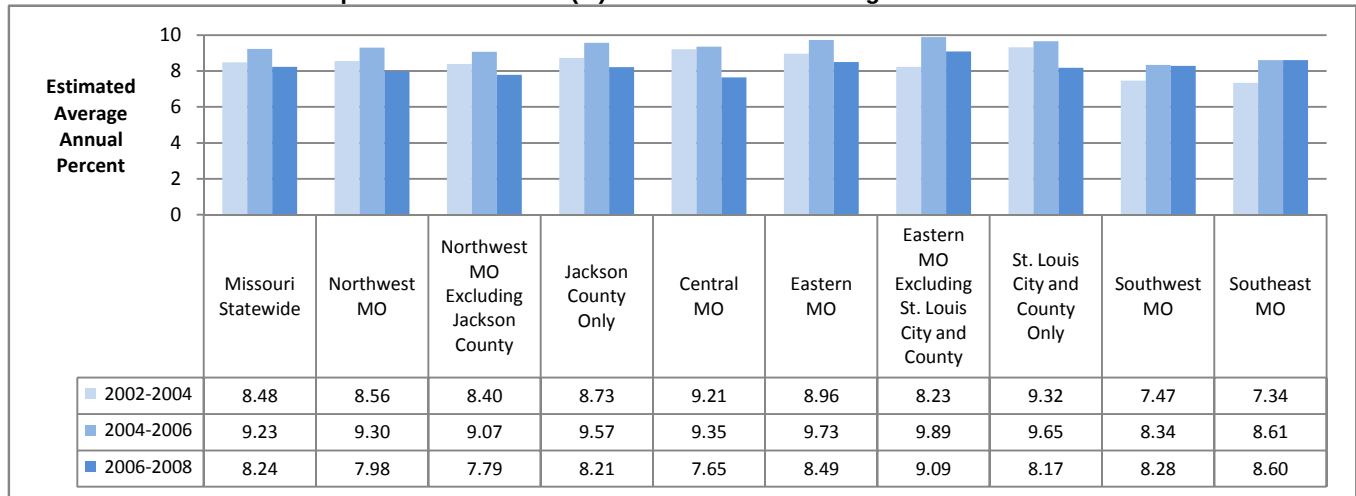
Estimated Number with Past-Year Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: Missouri Ages 26 & Older, 2001-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

PAST-YEAR SUBSTANCE DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE (%): TREND FOR MISSOURI AND ADA REGIONS

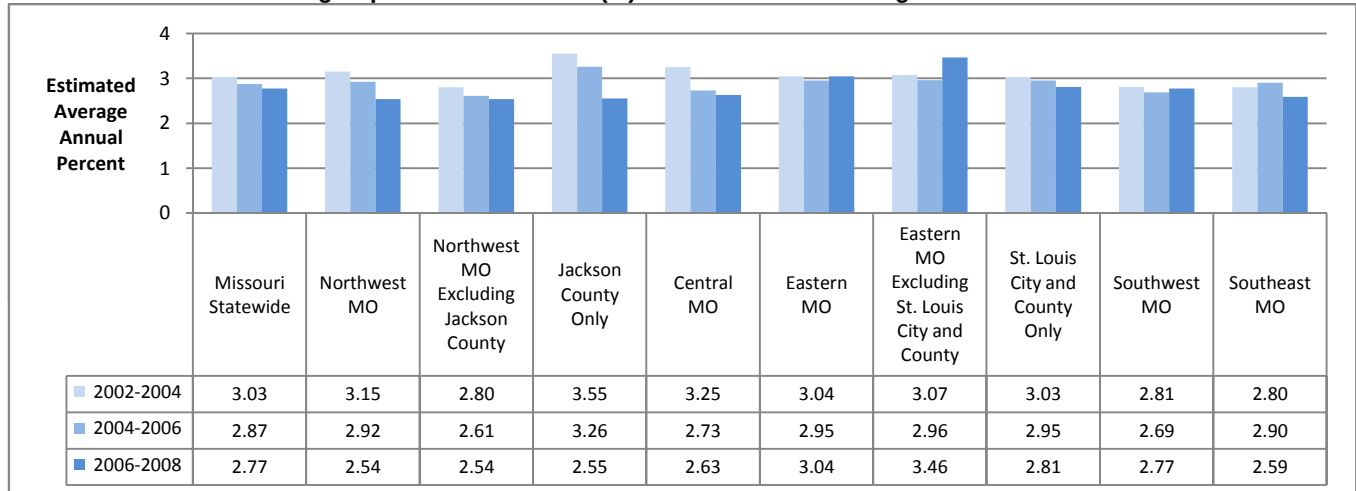
Estimated Past-Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse (%): Missouri and ADA Regions for Combined Years



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimates are annual averages based on 3-year samples

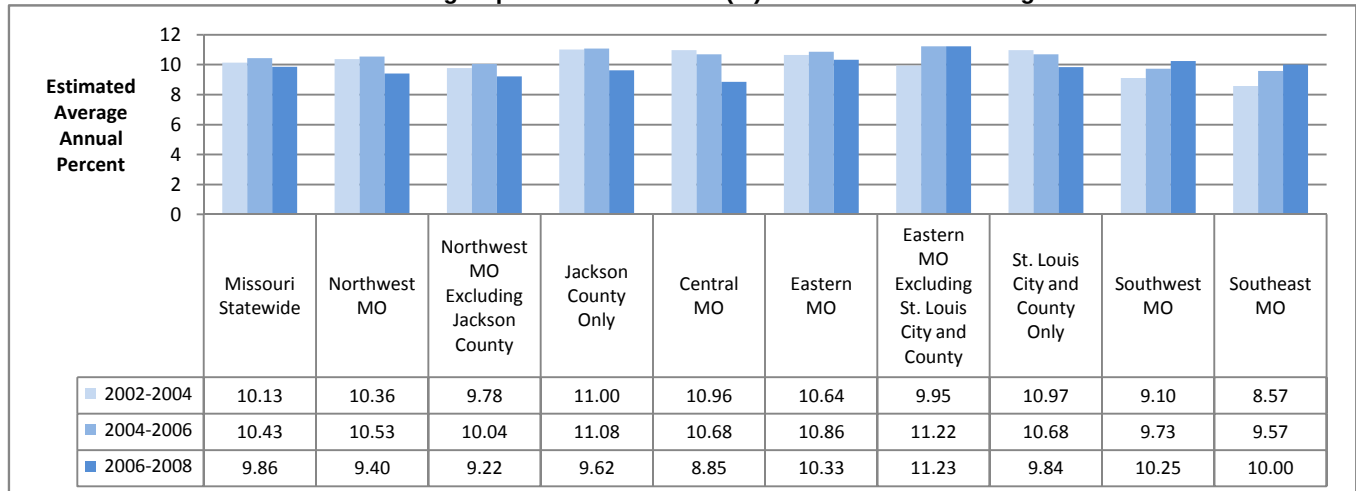
Estimated Past-Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse (%): Missouri and ADA Regions for Combined Years



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimates are annual averages based on 3-year samples

Estimated Past-Year Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse (%): Missouri and ADA Regions for Combined Years

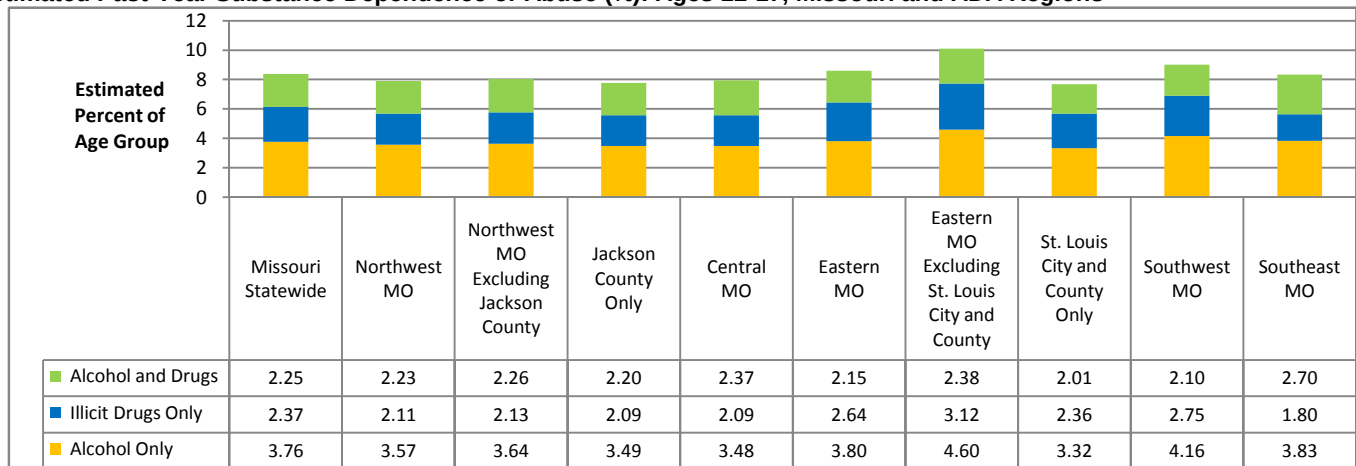


Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimates are annual averages based on 3-year samples

PAST-YEAR SUBSTANCE DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE (%): MISSOURI ADA REGIONS AND AGE GROUPS

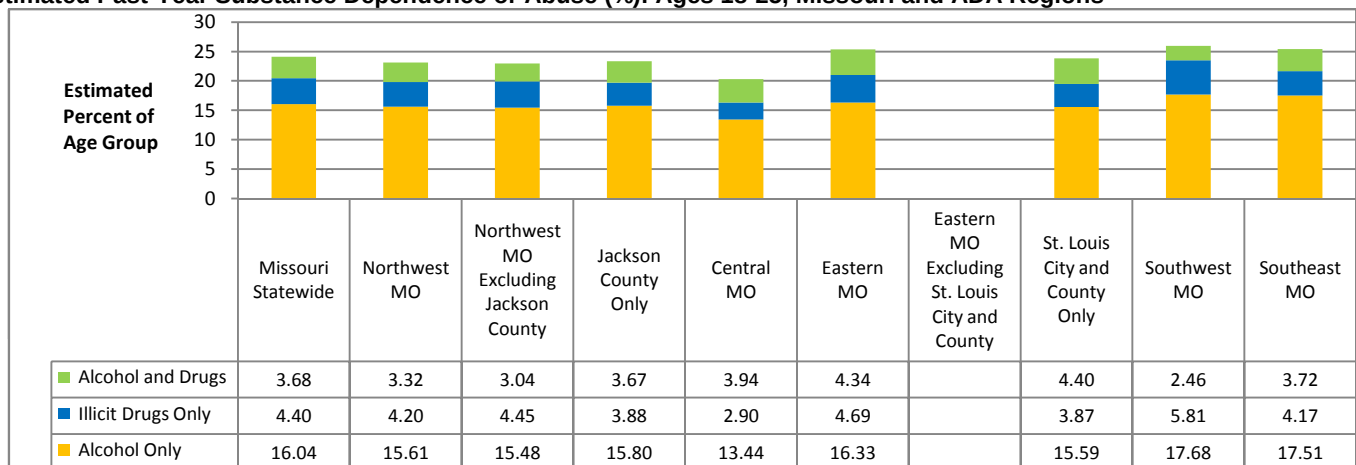
Estimated Past-Year Substance Dependence or Abuse (%): Ages 12-17, Missouri and ADA Regions



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimates are annual averages based on combined years 2006-2008.

Estimated Past-Year Substance Dependence or Abuse (%): Ages 18-25, Missouri and ADA Regions

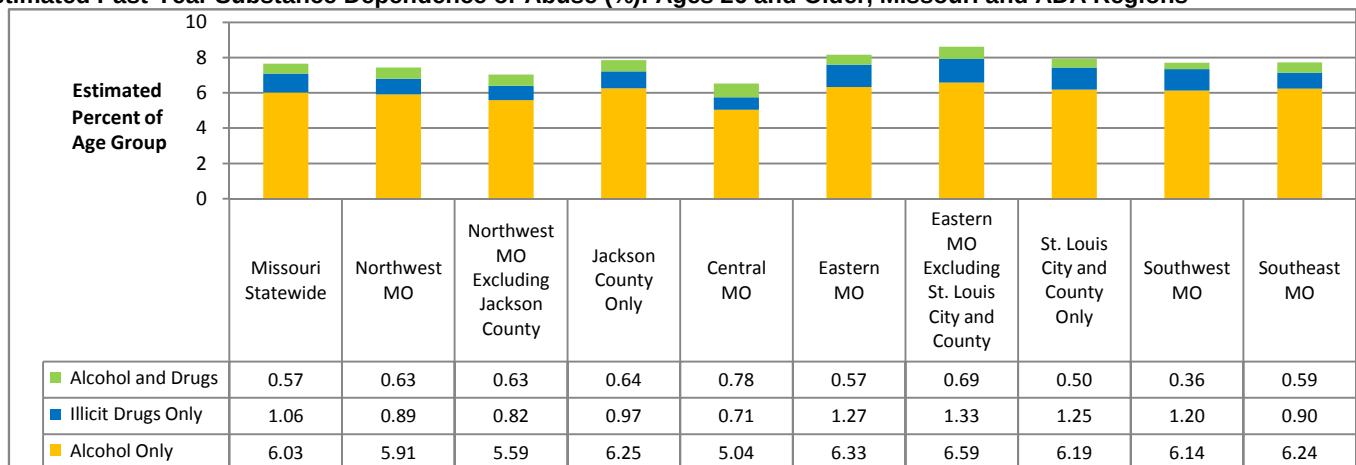


Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimates are annual averages based on combined years 2006-2008.

For Eastern Region (excluding St. Louis City and County), estimated total substance dependence is 28.00%. Component estimates cannot be calculated for that area due to unavailability of estimate for Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse.

Estimated Past-Year Substance Dependence or Abuse (%): Ages 26 and Older, Missouri and ADA Regions

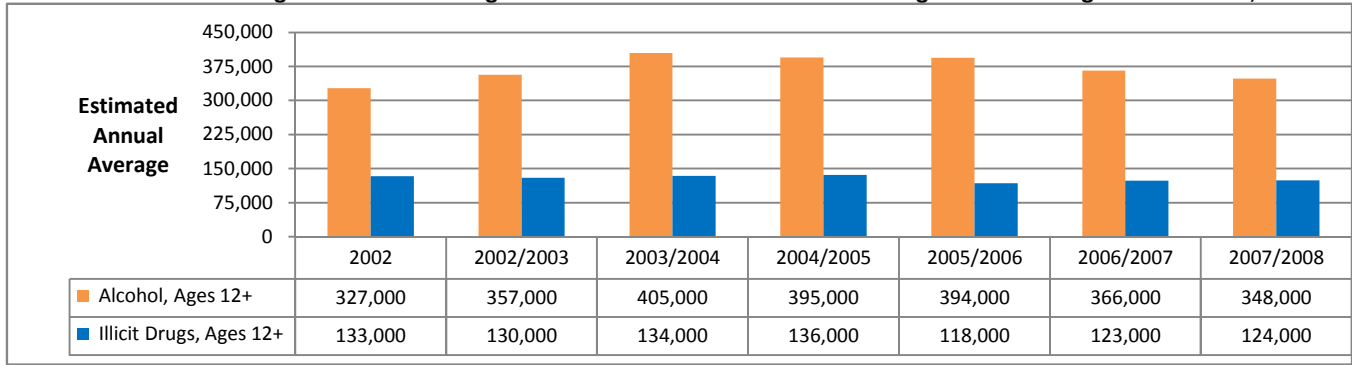


Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimates are annual averages based on combined years 2006-2008.

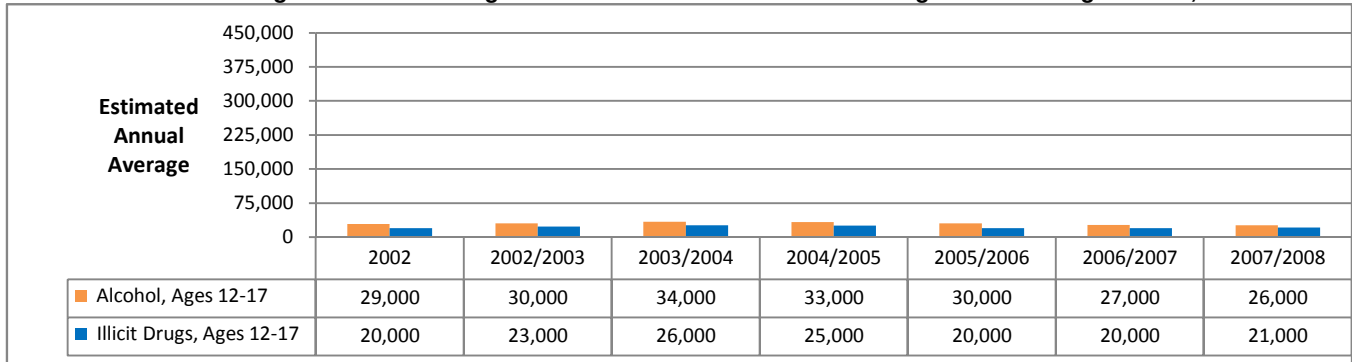
PAST-YEAR UNMET NEED FOR SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT: MISSOURI AGE GROUPS

Estimated Number Needing but Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol and Illicit Drugs: Missouri Ages 12 & Older, 2002-2008



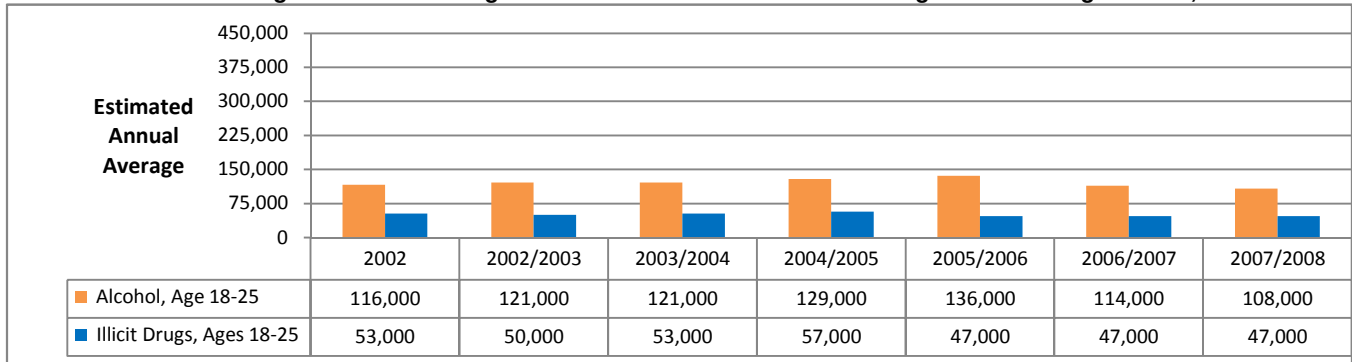
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Number Needing but Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol and Illicit Drugs: Missouri Ages 12-17, 2002-2008



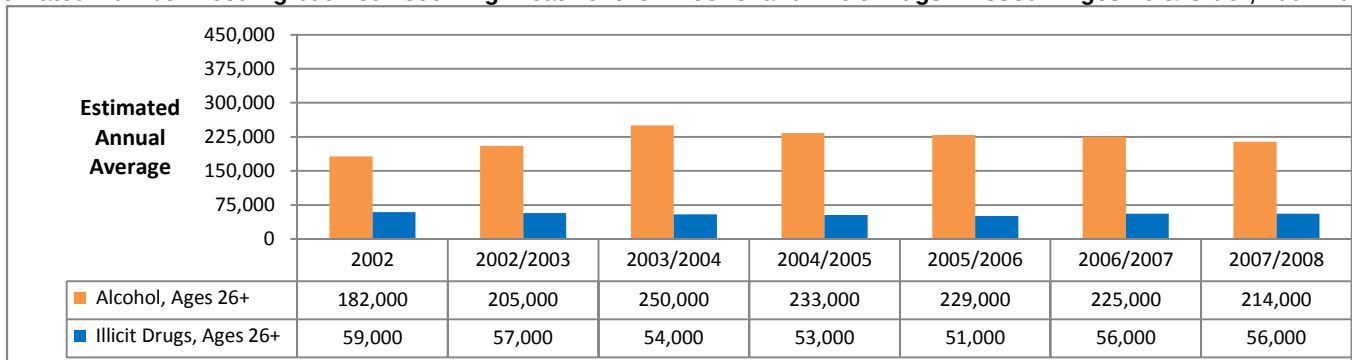
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Number Needing but Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol and Illicit Drugs: Missouri Ages 18-25, 2002-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

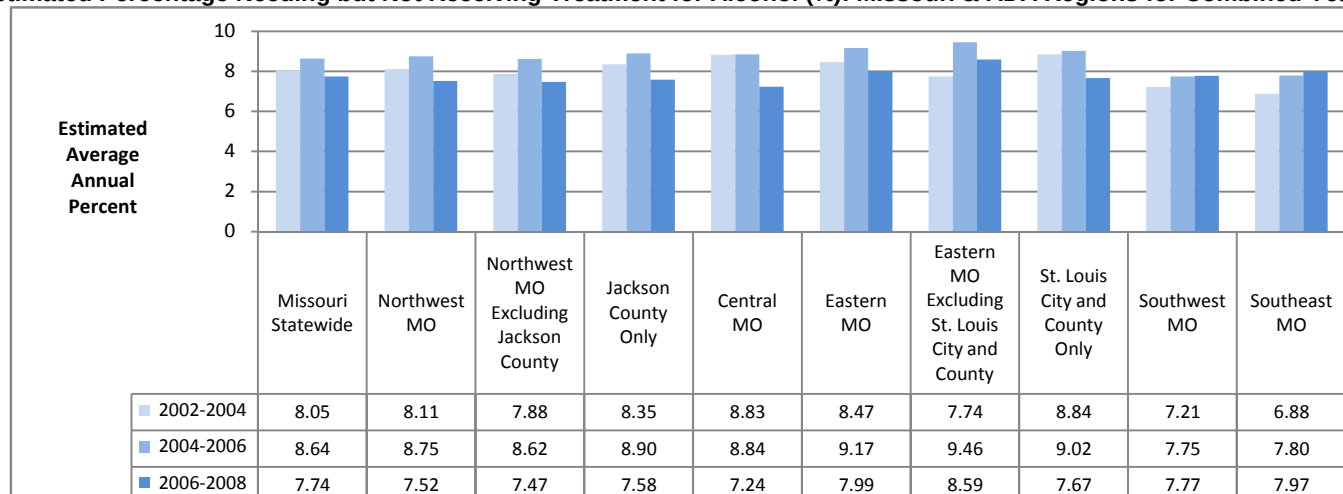
Estimated Number Needing but Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol and Illicit Drugs: Missouri Ages 26 & Older, 2002-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

PAST-YEAR UNMET NEED FOR SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT: TREND FOR MISSOURI AND ADA REGIONS

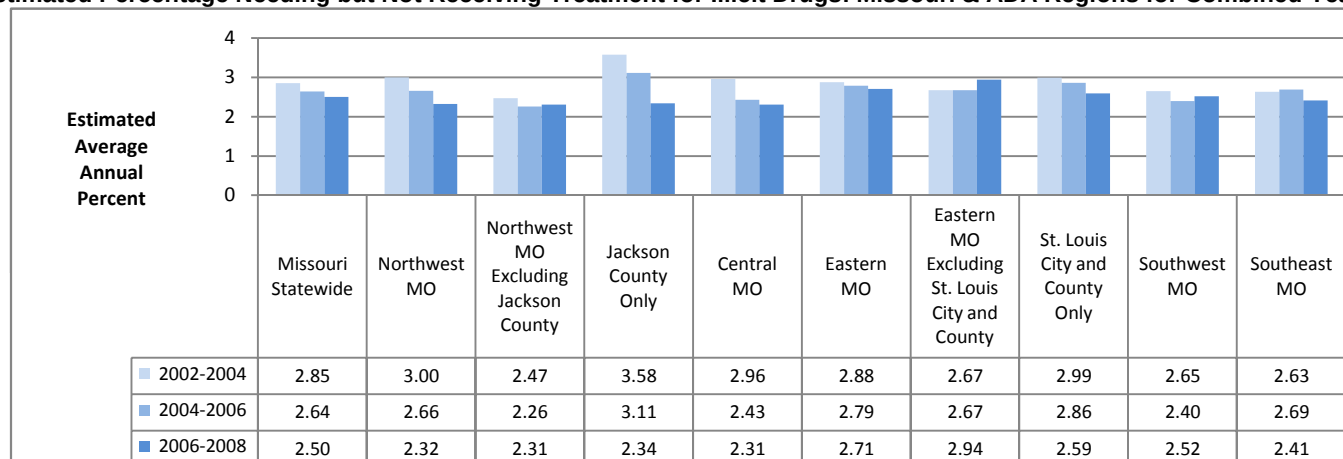
Estimated Percentage Needing but Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol (%): Missouri & ADA Regions for Combined Years



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimates are annual averages based on 3-year samples

Estimated Percentage Needing but Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drugs: Missouri & ADA Regions for Combined Years

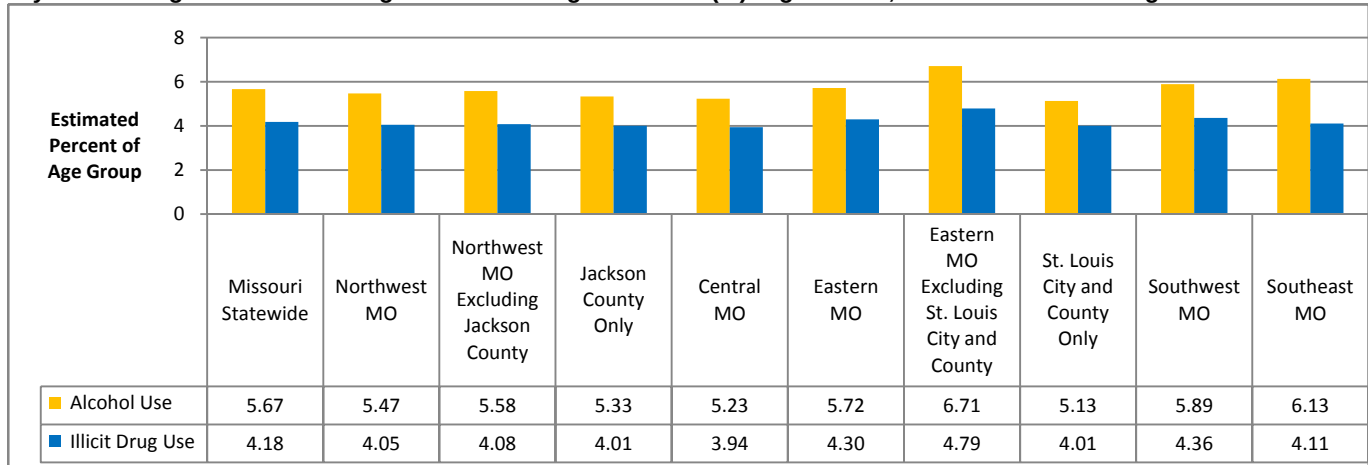


Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimates are annual averages based on 3-year samples

PAST-YEAR UNMET NEED FOR SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT: MISSOURI ADA REGIONS & AGE GROUPS

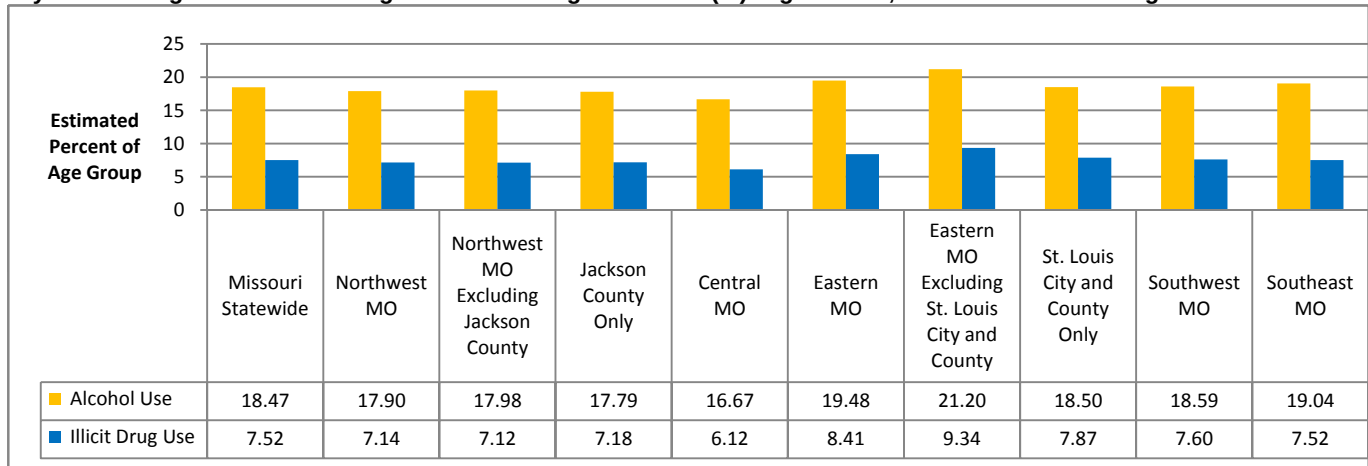
Past-year Needing but Not Receiving Alcohol or Drug Treatment (%): Ages 12-17, Missouri and ADA Regions



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimates are annual averages based on combined years 2006-2008.

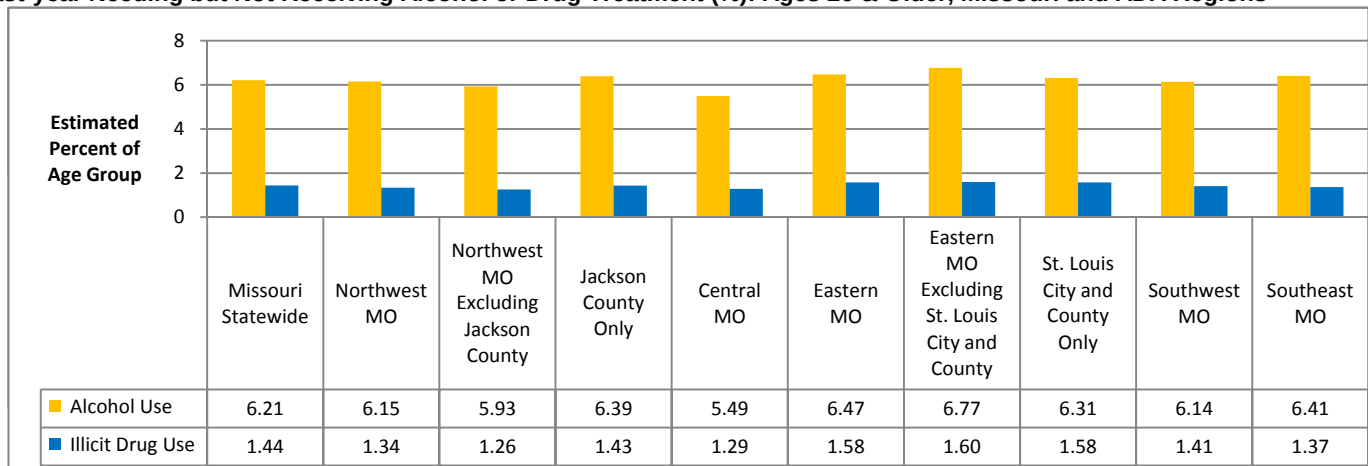
Past-year Needing but Not Receiving Alcohol or Drug Treatment (%): Ages 18-25, Missouri and ADA Regions



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimates are annual averages based on 3-year samples

Past-year Needing but Not Receiving Alcohol or Drug Treatment (%): Ages 26 & Older, Missouri and ADA Regions

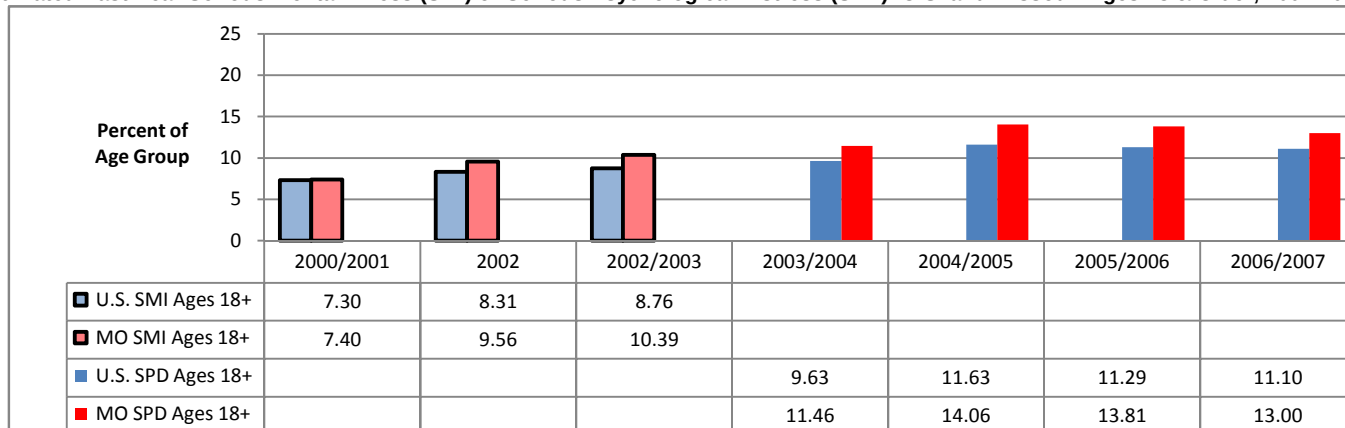


Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimates are annual averages based on 3-year samples

PAST-YEAR SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS: U.S. AND MISSOURI COMPARISONS BY AGE GROUP

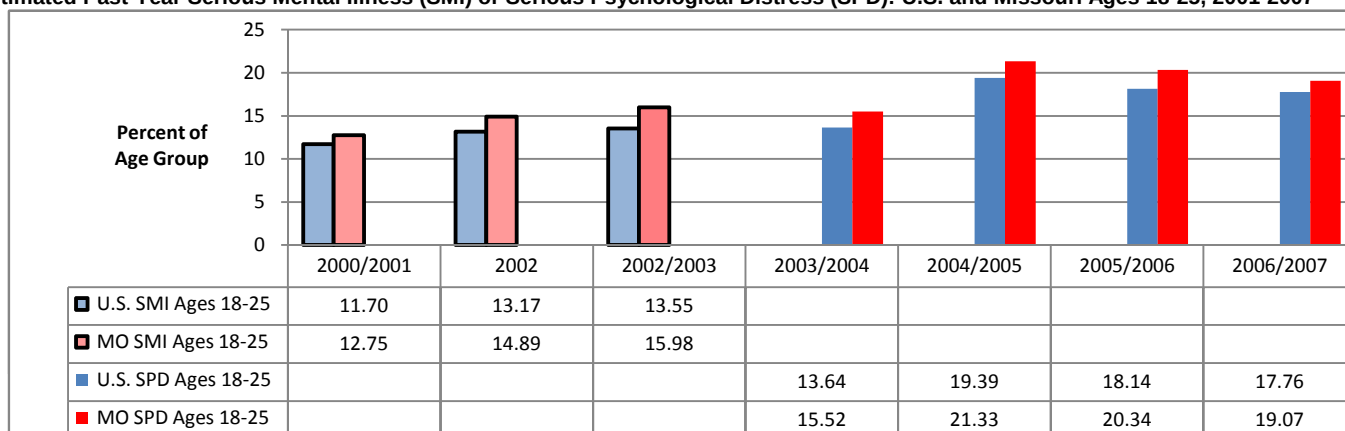
Estimated Past-Year Serious Mental Illness (SMI) or Serious Psychological Distress (SPD): U.S. and Missouri Ages 18 & Older, 2001-2007



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH).

Note: Due to questionnaire changes in the 2008 NSDUH, 2008 SPD data are not available for this age group.

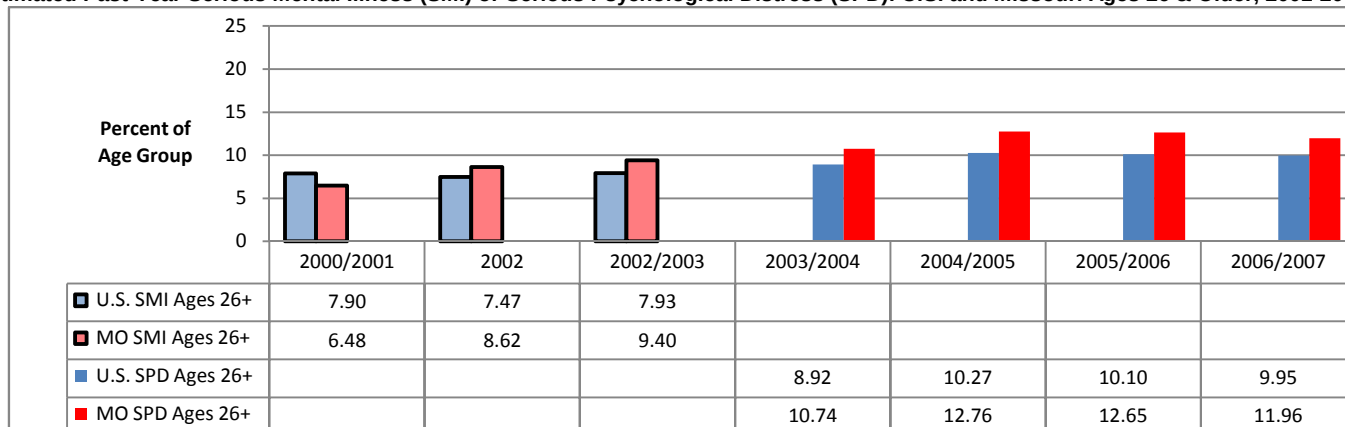
Estimated Past-Year Serious Mental Illness (SMI) or Serious Psychological Distress (SPD): U.S. and Missouri Ages 18-25, 2001-2007



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH).

Note: Due to questionnaire changes in the 2008 NSDUH, 2008 SPD data are not available for this age group.

Estimated Past-Year Serious Mental Illness (SMI) or Serious Psychological Distress (SPD): U.S. and Missouri Ages 26 & Older, 2001-2007

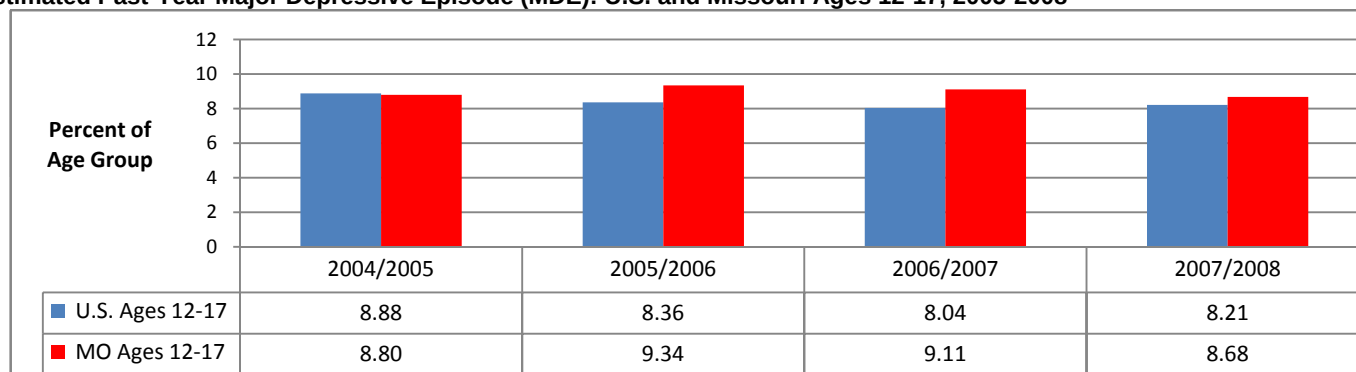


Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH).

Note: Due to questionnaire changes in the 2008 NSDUH, 2008 SPD data are not available for this age group.

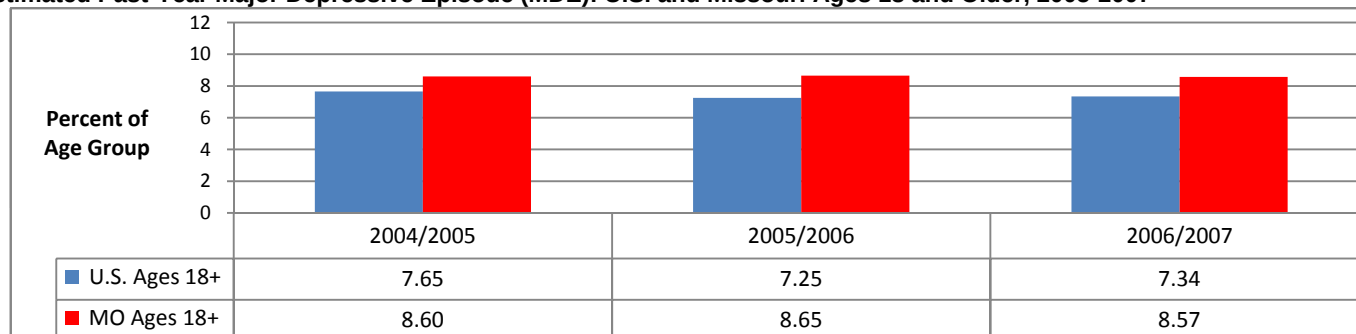
PAST-YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE (%): U.S. AND MISSOURI COMPARISONS BY AGE GROUP

Estimated Past-Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): U.S. and Missouri Ages 12-17, 2005-2008



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

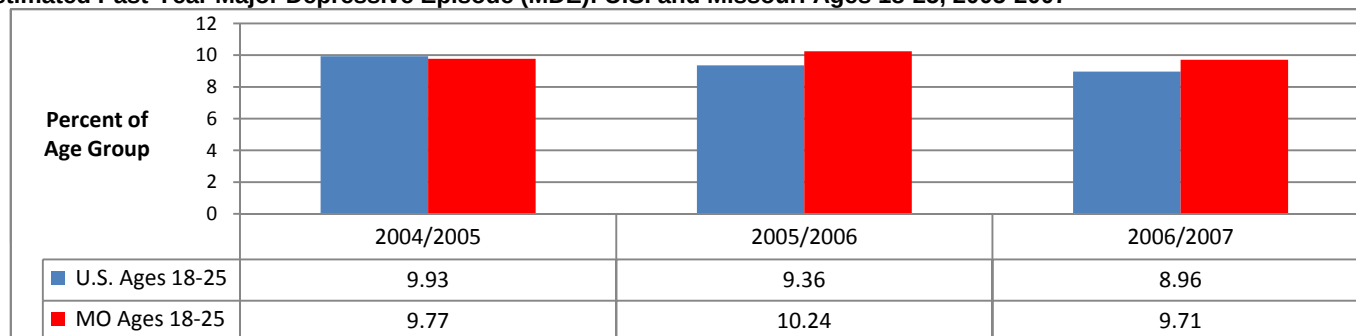
Estimated Past-Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): U.S. and Missouri Ages 18 and Older, 2005-2007



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH).

Note: Due to questionnaire changes in the 2008 NSDUH, 2007/2008 MDE data are not available for this age group.

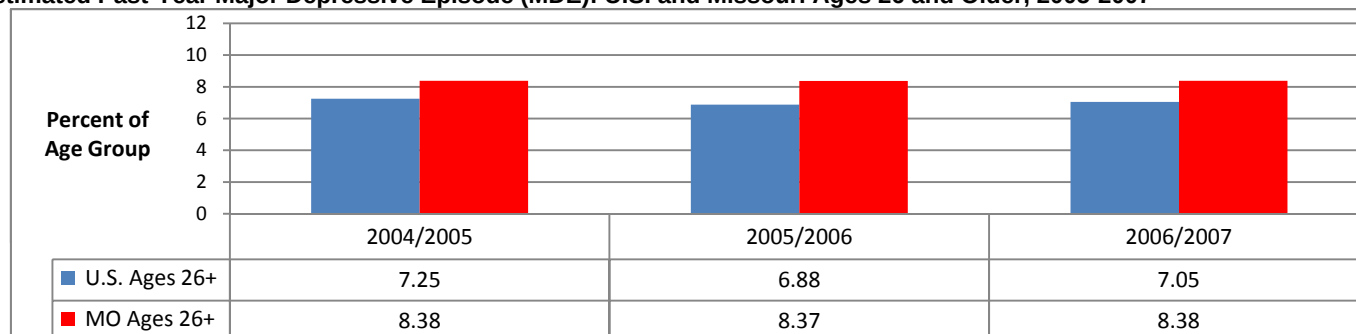
Estimated Past-Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): U.S. and Missouri Ages 18-25, 2005-2007



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH).

Note: Due to questionnaire changes in the 2008 NSDUH, 2007/2008 MDE data are not available for this age group.

Estimated Past-Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): U.S. and Missouri Ages 26 and Older, 2005-2007

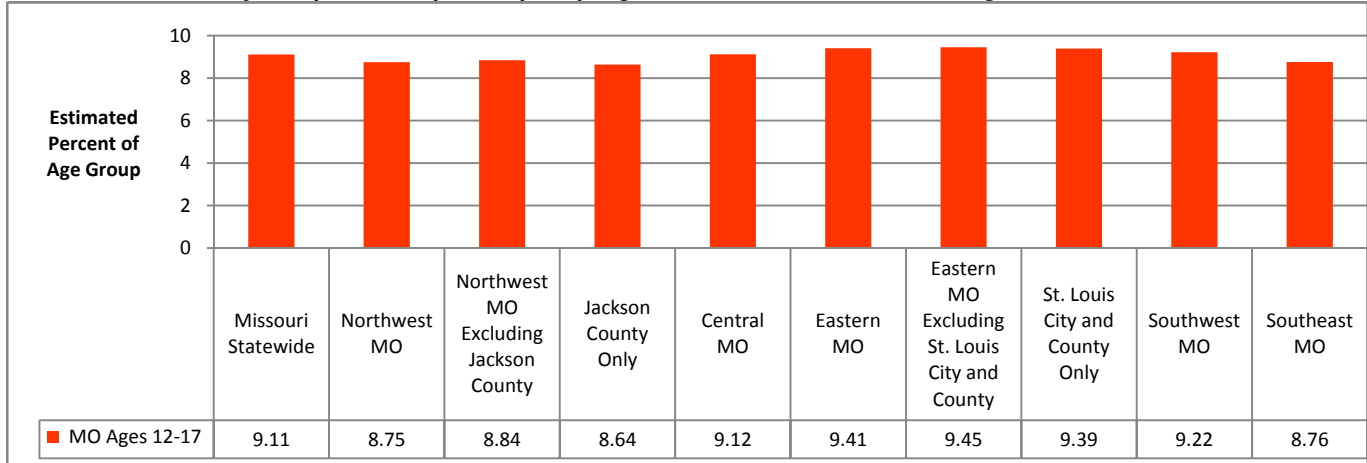


Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH).

Note: Due to questionnaire changes in the 2008 NSDUH, 2007/2008 MDE data are not available for this age group.

PAST-YEAR MAJOR DEPRESSIVE EPISODE (%): ADOLESCENTS IN MISSOURI AND ADA REGIONS

Estimated Past-Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE): Ages 12-17, Missouri and ADA Regions



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, SAMHSA. National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimates are annual averages based on combined years 2006-2008.