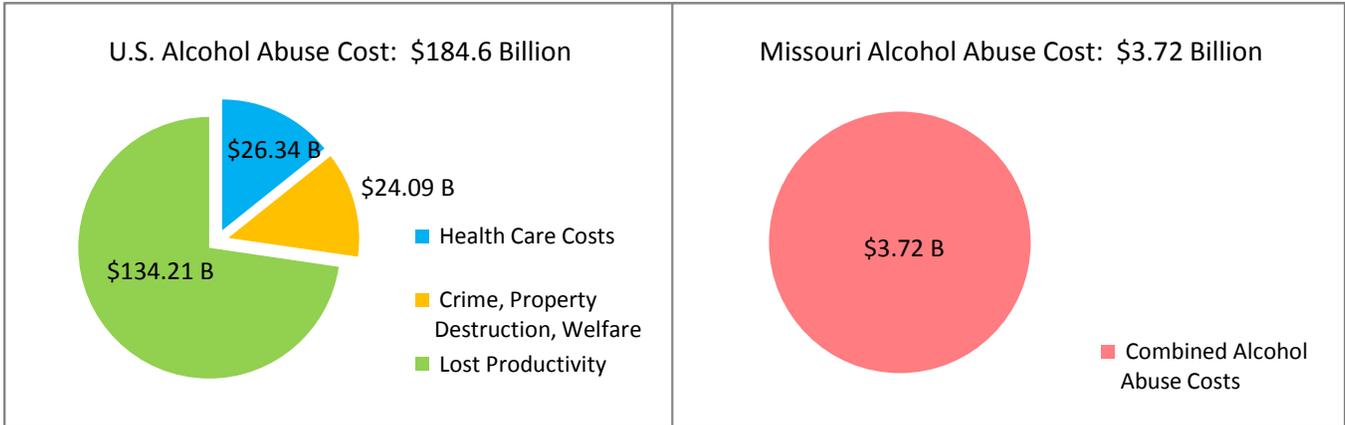


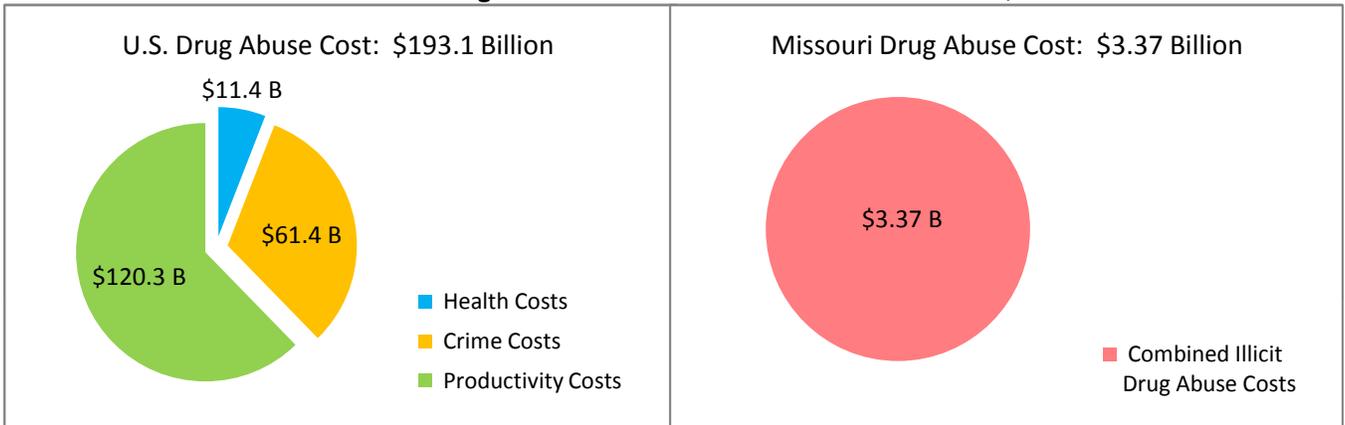
ECONOMIC COSTS OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE IN THE UNITED STATES AND MISSOURI

Estimated Annual Economic Cost of Alcohol Abuse in the United States and Missouri, in Billions of Dollars



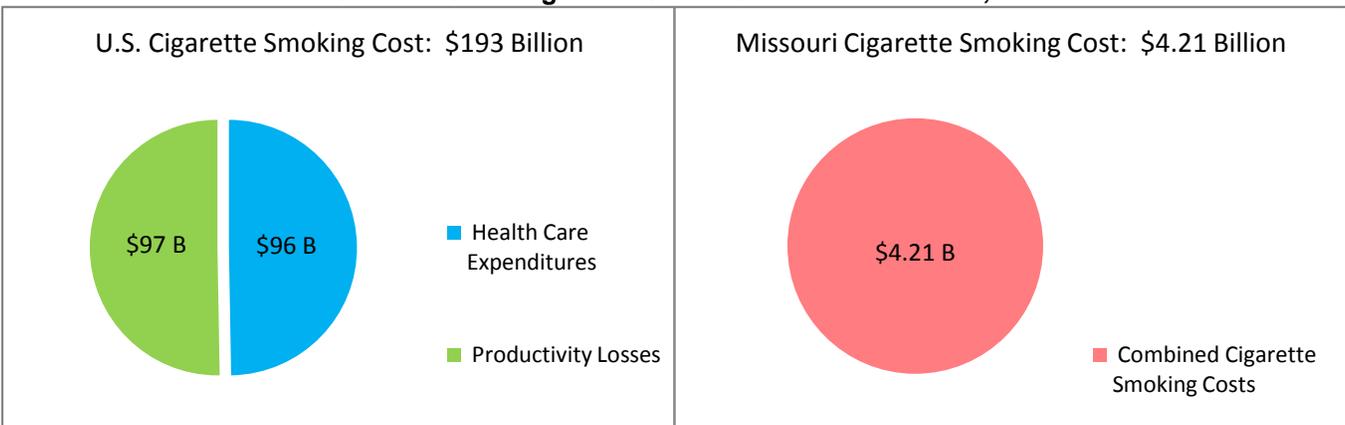
Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism. *10th Special Report to the U.S. Congress on Alcohol and Health*. June 2000. Missouri cost estimates are derived from the national estimates based on national and state alcohol dependence and abuse data from the 2008-2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Annual Economic Cost of Drug Abuse in the United States and Missouri, in Billions of Dollars



Data Source: U.S. Dept. of Justice, National Drug Intelligence Center. *The Economic Impact of Illicit Drug Use on American Society*. April 2011. Missouri cost estimates are derived from the national estimates based on national and state illicit drug dependence and abuse data from the 2008-2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

Estimated Annual Economic Costs of Smoking in the United States and Missouri, in Billions of Dollars



Data Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. *Mortality and Morbidity Weekly Report 57* (45): 1226-1228. November 14, 2008. Missouri cost estimates are derived from the national estimates based on national and state cigarette smoking data from the 2008-2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health.