



MISSOURI STUDENT SURVEY QUESTION WORDING 2012-2016

Indicator Name on Website https://seow.dmh.mo.gov/	Exact Wording of Question in the Survey 2016	Exact Wording of Question in the Survey 2014	Exact Wording of Question in the Survey 2012
Age of First Use – Alcohol	Think about the first time you had a drink of alcohol. How old were you the first time you had a drink of an alcoholic beverage? Please do not include any time when you only had a sip or two from a drink.	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Age of First Use – Cigarettes	How old were you the first time you smoked part or all of a cigarette?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Age of First Use – Inhalants	How old were you the first time you used inhalants?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Age of First Use – Marijuana	How old were you the first time you used marijuana?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Amount of sleep	On an average school night, how many of hours of sleep do you get?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Days missed due to safety concerns	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Days skipped or cut	During the past 30 days, how many whole days have you missed school because you skipped or cut?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Depression scale - Student eating disruption	In the last 30 days how often: did you feel like not eating or eating more than usual?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Depression scale - Student feels hopeless	In the last 30 days how often: did you feel hopeless about the future?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Depression scale - Student irritable	In the last 30 days how often: were you grouchy or irritable, or in a bad mood?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Depression scale - Student school work disruption	In the last 30 days how often: did you have difficulty concentrating on your school work?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Depression scale - Student sleeping disruption	In the last 30 days how often: did you sleep a lot more or a lot less than usual?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Depression scale - Student very sad	In the last 30 days how often: were you very sad?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Ease of availability - alcohol	If you wanted to get some alcohol (beer, wine, brandy, and mixed drinks), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016

Ease of availability - cigarettes	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Ease of availability – electronic cigarettes	If you wanted to get some e-cigs, mods, or vapes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	N/A	N/A
Ease of availability - marijuana	If you wanted to get some marijuana (pot, weed), how easy would it be for you to get some?	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Same as 2014
Ease of availability – other illegal drugs	If you wanted to get any other illegal drugs such as cocaine, LSD (acid), methamphetamine (meth.), or club drugs (molly, ecstasy, roofies), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Same as 2016	If you wanted to get any other illegal drugs such as cocaine, LSD (acid), methamphetamine (meth.), or club drugs (ecstasy, roofies), how easy would it be for you to get some?
Ease of availability – over the counter drugs	If you wanted to get some over the counter drugs (Tylenol Cough, Dayquil, Benadryl, etc) when you were not sick, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Same as 2016	If you wanted to get some over the counter drugs (Dayquil, Benadryl, etc) when you were not sick, how easy would it be for you to get some?
Ease of availability – prescription drugs	If you wanted to get some prescription drugs that were not prescribed to you by a doctor, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Ease of availability – synthetic drugs	If you wanted to get some synthetic drugs (such as K2, bath salts, plant food, Spice), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Same as 2016	N/A
Lifetime alcohol use	Have you ever, even once, had a drink of any type of alcohol. Please do not include times when you only had a sip or two from a drink or if you drank alcohol only for religious purposes.	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Lifetime alcohol use (times)	During your life, how many times have you had at least one drink of alcohol?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Lifetime chew use	Have you ever used chewing tobacco such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen or snuff (dip), even once?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Lifetime cigarette use	Have you ever smoked part or all of a cigarette?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Lifetime club drug use	Have you ever, even once, used any type of club drug including MDMA (molly, ecstasy, X, E), GHB (G), Rohypnol (roofie), and Ketamine (Special K)?	Same as 2016	Have you ever, even once, used any type of club drug including MDMA (ecstasy, X, E), GHB (G), Rohypnol (roofie), and Ketamine (Special K)?

Lifetime cocaine use	Have you ever, even once, used any form of cocaine?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Lifetime electronic cigarette use	Have you ever used e-cigs, mods, or vapes even once?	Have you ever used electronic cigarettes (e-cigs), even once?	N/A
Lifetime hallucinogen use	Have you ever, even once, used hallucinogens such as LSD (acid), PCP (angel dust), Magic Mushrooms, Mescaline, Peyote, or Psilocybin?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Lifetime heroin use	Have you ever, even once, used heroin (also called smack or H)?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Lifetime hookah use	Have you ever used hookahs (water pipes), even once?	Same as 2016	N/A
Lifetime inhalant use	Have you ever, even once, used inhalants?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Lifetime marijuana use	Have you ever, even once, used marijuana?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Lifetime methamphetamine use	Have you ever, even once, used methamphetamine (known as meth, crank, crystal, or ice)?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Lifetime over the counter drug abuse	Have you ever, even once, use Cold/Cough Medicines (Coricidin Cough, Sudafed, TheraFlu, Tylenol Cough) or other over-the-counter medicines to get high?	Same as 2016	Have you ever, even once, used "over-the-counter" medications for non-medical reasons?
Lifetime prescription drug abuse	Have you ever, even once, used prescription medication that was not prescribed for you by a doctor? (not including "over-the-counter" medications)	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Lifetime synthetic drug use	Have you ever, even once, used a synthetic drug (K2, bath salts, plant food, Spice)?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Method of Rx Access: A family member gives or sells it to me	How do you access your prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription? Note: Question asks student to "check all that apply" to a series of items. The item is found in the variable name (first column)	N/A	N/A
Method of Rx Access: A friend gives or sells it to me	How do you access your prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription? Note: Question asks student to "check all that apply" to a series of items. The item is found in the variable name (first column)	N/A	N/A
Method of Rx Access: A stranger gives or sells it to me	How do you access your prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription? Note: Question asks student to "check all that apply" to a series of items. The item is found in the variable name (first column)	N/A	N/A
Method of Rx Access: Buy it online	How do you access your prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription? Note: Question asks student to "check all that apply" to a series of items. The item is found in the variable name (first column)	N/A	N/A

Method of Rx Access: I take it without permission	How do you access your prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription? Note: Question asks student to "check all that apply" to a series of items. The item is found in the variable name (first column)	N/A	N/A
Method of Rx Access: Other	How do you access your prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription? Note: Question asks student to "check all that apply" to a series of items. The item is found in the variable name (first column)	N/A	N/A
No discrimination in student treatment	Students of all races and ethnic groups are treated equally	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Parents check on student's homework	My parents ask if I have gotten my homework done.	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Parents consult student when making decisions	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Parents notice and comment on good work	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past 3 month bullying online or via cell phone	How many times in the past 3 months have YOU done the following action: Posted something online or sent a text that might embarrass or hurt another student?	Same as 2016	Data not available through website. Contact susan.depue@mimh.edu for a special data run
Past 3 month emotional bullying	How many times in the past 3 months have YOU done the following action: Made fun of other people?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past 3 month physical bullying	How many times in the past 3 months have YOU done the following action: Hit, shoved or pushed another student and were not just fooling around?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past 3 month rumor spreading	How many times in the past 3 months have YOU done the following action: Spread mean rumors or lies about other kids at school?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past 3 month school suspension	How many times in the past 3 months have you been suspended from school?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past 3 month victim of bullying online or via cell phone	How many times in the past 3 months has SOMEONE ELSE done the following action TO YOU: Posted something online or sent a text that embarrassed or hurt you?	Same as 2016	Data not available through website. Contact susan.depue@mimh.edu for a special data run
Past 3 month victim of emotional bullying	How many times in the past 3 months has SOMEONE ELSE done the following action TO YOU: Made fun of you?	Same as 2016	How many times in the past 3 months has SOMEONE ELSE done the following action TO YOU: Been made fun of?

Past 3 month victim of physical bullying	How many times in the past 3 months has SOMEONE ELSE done the following action TO YOU: Hit, shoved, or pushed you and was not just fooling around?	Same as 2016	How many times in the past <u>3 months</u> has SOMEONE ELSE done the following action TO YOU: Been hit, shoved, or pushed by another student who was not just fooling around?
Past 3 month victim of rumor spreading	How many times in the past 3 months has SOMEONE ELSE done the following action TO YOU: Spread mean rumors or lies about you at school?	Same as 2016	How many times in the past <u>3 months</u> has SOMEONE ELSE done the following action TO YOU: Had mean rumors or lies spread about you at school?
Past month alcohol use	What is your best estimate of the number of days you drank alcohol during the past 30 days?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past month chew use	What is your best estimate of the number of days you used chewing tobacco or snuff during the past 30 days?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past month cigarette use	What is your best estimate of the number of days you smoked part or all of a cigarette during the past 30 days?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past month driving under the influence	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past month electronic cigarette use	What is your best estimate of the number of days you used e-cigs, mods or vapes during the past 30 days?	What is your <i>best estimate</i> of the number of days you used electronic cigarettes (e-cigs) during the past 30 days?	N/A
Past month hookah use	What is your best estimate of the number of days you used hookahs (water pipes) during the past 30 days?	Same as 2016	N/A
Past month inhalant use	What is your best estimate of the number of days you used inhalants during the past 30 days?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past month marijuana use	What is your best estimate of the number of days you used marijuana on school property during the past 30 days?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past month over the counter drug abuse	What is your best estimate of the number of days in the past 30 days you used Cold/Cough Medicines (Coricidin Cough, Sudafed, TheraFlu, Tylenol Cough) or other over-the-counter medicines to get high?	Same as 2016	What is your best estimate of the number of days in the past 30 days you used any "over-the-counter" medication for non-medical reasons?

Past month prescription drug abuse	What is your best estimate of the number of days in the past 30 days you used any prescription medication that was not prescribed for you by a doctor?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past month riding with a driver under the influence	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past month synthetic drugs	What is your best estimate of the number of days in the past 30 days you used synthetic drug?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past month weapon carrying at school	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past two weeks binge drinking	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past year attempting suicide	During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past year fighting	During the past 12 months, how many times: Were you in a physical fight?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past year fighting with injury	During the past 12 months, how many times: Were you in a physical fight in which you were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past Year Misuse Other Rx medication	In the past 12 months, which of the following prescription drugs have you used without a doctor's prescription for your use? Note: Question asks student to "check all that apply" to a series of items. The item is found in the variable name (first column)	N/A	N/A
Past Year Misuse Pain medication	In the past 12 months, which of the following prescription drugs have you used without a doctor's prescription for your use? Note: Question asks student to "check all that apply" to a series of items. The item is found in the variable name (first column)	N/A	N/A
Past Year Misuse Sedatives / anxiety medication	In the past 12 months, which of the following prescription drugs have you used without a doctor's prescription for your use? Note: Question asks student to "check all that apply" to a series of items. The item is found in the variable name (first column)	N/A	N/A
Past Year Misuse Sleeping medication	In the past 12 months, which of the following prescription drugs have you used without a doctor's prescription for your use? Note: Question asks student to "check all that apply" to a series of items. The item is found in the variable name (first column)	N/A	N/A

Past Year Misuse Stimulants	In the past 12 months, which of the following prescription drugs have you used without a doctor's prescription for your use? Note: Question asks student to "check all that apply" to a series of items. The item is found in the variable name (first column)	N/A	N/A
Past year planning suicide	During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past year seriously considering suicide	During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past year suicide with injury	If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past year victim of bullying at school - version 2	During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied on school property?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Past year victim of weapon threat at school	During the past 12 months, how many times: Has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Peer alcohol use	During the past year (12 months), how many of the friends you feel closest to have had a drink of any type of alcohol?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Peer gun carrying	During the past year (12 months), how many of the friends you feel closest to have carried a gun (not including use of a gun for hunting or sport)?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Peer other illicit drug use	During the past year (12 months), how many of the friends you feel closest to have used any other illegal drugs such as cocaine, LSD (acid), methamphetamine (meth.), or club drugs (molly, ecstasy, roofies)?	Same as 2016	During the past year (12 months), how many of the friends you feel closest to have used any other illegal drugs such as cocaine, LSD (acid), methamphetamine (meth.), or club drugs (ecstasy, roofies)?
Peer perception of coolness of alcohol use	How "cool" do you think your peers believe someone your age would be if they drank alcohol?	Same as 2016	N/A
Peer perception of coolness of cigarette use	How "cool" do you think your peers believe someone your age would be if they smoked cigarettes?	Same as 2016	N/A
Peer perception of coolness of electronic cigarette use	How "cool" do you think your peers believe someone your age would be if they: Used e-cigs, mods, or vapes?	N/A	N/A
Peer perception of coolness of marijuana use	How "cool" do you think your peers believe someone your age would be if they smoked marijuana (pot, weed)?	How "cool" do you think your peers believe someone your age would be if they smoked marijuana?	N/A

Peer smoking cigarettes	During the past year (12 months), how many of the friends you feel closest to have smoked cigarettes?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Peer smoking marijuana	During the past year (12 months), how many of the friends you feel closest to have smoked marijuana (pot, weed)?	During the past year (12 months), how many of the friends you feel closest to have smoked marijuana?	Same as 2014
Perception of enforcement - alcohol	If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, or the area around where you live, would he or she be caught by the police?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Perception of enforcement - cigarettes	If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, or the area around where you live, would he or she be caught by the police?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Perception of enforcement - guns	If a kid was found carrying a gun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Perception of enforcement - marijuana	If a kid smoked marijuana (pot, weed) in your neighborhood, or the area around where you live, would he or she be caught by the police?	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood, or the area around where you live, would he or she be caught by the police?	Same as 2014
Perception of friends feelings on student alcohol use	How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Same as 2016	N/A
Perception of friends feelings on student cigarette use	How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?	Same as 2016	N/A
Perception of friends feelings on student marijuana use	How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana (pot, weed)?	How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?	N/A
Perception of friends feelings on student prescription drug use	How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Same as 2016	N/A
Perception of harm - alcohol (1 or 2 drinks nearly every day)	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Same as 2016	N/A
Perception of harm - alcohol (5 or more drinks once or twice a week)	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	Same as 2016	N/A
Perception of harm - alcohol (no dosage)	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: drink alcohol?	N/A	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: drink any type of alcohol?

Perception of harm - cigarettes (1+ pack per day)	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	Same as 2016	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke cigarettes?
Perception of harm – electronic cigarettes	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they smoke e-cigarettes	N/A	N/A
Perception of harm - marijuana	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana (pot, weed) once or twice a week?	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use marijuana?
Perception of harm - other illicit drugs	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use any other illegal drugs such as cocaine, LSD (acid), methamphetamine (meth.), or club drugs (molly, ecstacy, roofies)?	Same as 2016	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use any other illegal drugs such as cocaine, LSD (acid), methamphetamine (meth.), or club drugs (ecstasy, roofies)?
Perception of harm - over the counter drugs to get high	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use Cold/Cough Medicines (Coricidin Cough, Sudafed, TheraFlu, Tylenol Cough) or other over-the-counter medicines to get high?	Same as 2016	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use over the counter drugs when they are not sick?
Perception of harm – prescription drug abuse	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that have not been prescribed to them?	Same as 2016	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that have not been prescribed to them by a doctor?
Perception of harm - synthetic drugs	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use synthetic drugs (K2, bath salts, plant food, Spice)?	Same as 2016	N/A
Perception of parental feelings on student marijuana use	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana (pot, weed)?	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?	How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to use marijuana or hashish?

Perception of parental feelings on student alcohol use (1-2 drinks nearly every day)	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Same as 2016	N/A
Perception of parental feelings on student alcohol use (no dosage)	How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to have a drink of any type of alcohol?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Perception of parental feelings on student cigarette use	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?	Same as 2016	How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to smoke part or all of a cigarette?
Perception of parental feelings on student marijuana use (once or twice a week)	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana (pot, weed) once or twice a week?	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	N/A
Perception of parental feelings on student over the counter drug abuse	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use Cold/Cough Medicines (Coricidin Cough, Sudafed, TheraFlu, Tylenol Cough) or other over-the-counter medicines to get high?	Same as 2016	How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to use "over-the-counter" medications for non-medical reasons?
Perception of parental feelings on student prescription drug abuse	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Same as 2016	How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription medication that was not prescribed for you by a doctor?
Perception of school safety	I feel safe at school.	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Perception of wrongness - alcohol (1 or 2 drinks nearly every day)	How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Same as 2016	N/A
Perception of wrongness - alcohol (5 or more drinks once or twice a week)	How wrong do you feel it would be for you to: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	Same as 2016	N/A
Perception of wrongness - alcohol (no dosage)	How wrong do you feel it would be for you to: have a drink of any type of alcohol?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Perception of wrongness - cigarettes	How wrong do you feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco cigarettes?	How wrong do you feel it would be for you to: smoke cigarettes?	Same as 2014
Perception of wrongness – electronic cigarettes	How wrong do you feel it would be for you to smoke e-cigarettes	N/A	N/A
Perception of wrongness – marijuana (no dosage)	How wrong do you feel it would be for you to: use marijuana (pot, weed)?	How wrong do you feel it would be for you to: use	Same as 2014

		marijuana?	
Perception of wrongness - marijuana (once or twice a week)	How wrong do you feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana (pot, weed) once or twice a week?	How wrong do you feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	N/A
Perception of wrongness - other illicit drugs	How wrong do you feel it would be for you to: use any other illegal drugs such as cocaine, LSD (acid), methamphetamine (meth.), or club drugs (molly, ecstasy, roofies)?	Same as 2016	How wrong do you feel it would be for you to: use any other illegal drugs such as cocaine, LSD (acid), methamphetamine (meth.), or club drugs (ecstasy, roofies)?
Perception of wrongness - over the counter drug abuse	How wrong do you feel it would be for you to: use Cold/Cough Medicines (Coricidin Cough, Sudafed, TheraFlu, Tylenol Cough) or other over-the-counter medicines to get high?	Same as 2016	How wrong do you feel it would be for you to: use over the counter drugs when you are not sick?
Perception of wrongness - prescription drug abuse	How wrong do you feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs that have not been prescribed to you by a doctor?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Reason given for Rx Misuse: Curiosity	People use prescription drugs for various reasons, including the reasons displayed below. For any of the drugs you used without a doctor's prescription, check the reasons that were important to you. Note: Question asks student to "check all that apply" to a series of items. The item is found in the variable name (first column)	N/A	N/A
Reason given for Rx Misuse: To fit in with friends	People use prescription drugs for various reasons, including the reasons displayed below. For any of the drugs you used without a doctor's prescription, check the reasons that were important to you. Note: Question asks student to "check all that apply" to a series of items. The item is found in the variable name (first column)	N/A	N/A
Reason given for Rx Misuse: To have a good time	People use prescription drugs for various reasons, including the reasons displayed below. For any of the drugs you used without a doctor's prescription, check the reasons that were important to you. Note: Question asks student to "check all that apply" to a series of items. The item is found in the variable name (first column)	N/A	N/A

Reason given for Rx Misuse: To help me feel better or happier	People use prescription drugs for various reasons, including the reasons displayed below. For any of the drugs you used without a doctor's prescription, check the reasons that were important to you. Note: Question asks student to "check all that apply" to a series of items. The item is found in the variable name (first column)	N/A	N/A
Reason given for Rx Misuse: To help me sleep	People use prescription drugs for various reasons, including the reasons displayed below. For any of the drugs you used without a doctor's prescription, check the reasons that were important to you. Note: Question asks student to "check all that apply" to a series of items. The item is found in the variable name (first column)	N/A	N/A
Reason given for Rx Misuse: To help with stress reduction	People use prescription drugs for various reasons, including the reasons displayed below. For any of the drugs you used without a doctor's prescription, check the reasons that were important to you. Note: Question asks student to "check all that apply" to a series of items. The item is found in the variable name (first column)	N/A	N/A
Reason given for Rx Misuse: To help with weight loss	People use prescription drugs for various reasons, including the reasons displayed below. For any of the drugs you used without a doctor's prescription, check the reasons that were important to you. Note: Question asks student to "check all that apply" to a series of items. The item is found in the variable name (first column)	N/A	N/A
Reason given for Rx Misuse: To improve academic performance	People use prescription drugs for various reasons, including the reasons displayed below. For any of the drugs you used without a doctor's prescription, check the reasons that were important to you. Note: Question asks student to "check all that apply" to a series of items. The item is found in the variable name (first column)	N/A	N/A

Reason given for Rx Misuse: To increase my energy	People use prescription drugs for various reasons, including the reasons displayed below. For any of the drugs you used without a doctor's prescription, check the reasons that were important to you. Note: Question asks student to "check all that apply" to a series of items. The item is found in the variable name (first column)	N/A	N/A
Reason given for Rx Misuse: To reduce and-or manage pain	People use prescription drugs for various reasons, including the reasons displayed below. For any of the drugs you used without a doctor's prescription, check the reasons that were important to you. Note: Question asks student to "check all that apply" to a series of items. The item is found in the variable name (first column)	N/A	N/A
Rules are enforced fairly	Rules are enforced fairly.	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
School alcohol use	What is your best estimate of the number of days you drank alcohol on school property during the past 30 days?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
School marijuana use	What is your best estimate of the number of days you used marijuana on school property during the past 30 days?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
School notifies parents with praise	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Self-injury	Have you ever harmed yourself on purpose in a way that was deliberate but not intended as a way to take your life? (If Yes, What did you do?)	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Student believes it is ok to cheat	I think sometimes it is okay to cheat at school.	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Student feels optimistic about their future	I feel optimistic about my future.	N/A	N/A
Student feels that they handle stress in a healthy way	I feel that I handle stress in a healthy way.	N/A	N/A
Student has adults in their life to turn to when things feel overwhelming	I have adults in my life I turn to when things feel overwhelming.	N/A	N/A
Student ignores rules	I ignore rules that get in my way.	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Student is oppositional	I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Student knows where to go in their community to get help	I know where to go in my community to get help.	N/A	N/A

Student perception of peers having one or two alcoholic drinks nearly every day	How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	N/A	N/A
Teachers notice and comment on good work	My teacher(s) notice(s) when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Data not available through website. Contact susan.depue@mimh.edu for a special data run	How often do people in your family insult or yell at each other?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Data not available through website. Contact susan.depue@mimh.edu for a special data run	Do you have your own cell phone?	N/A	N/A
Data not available through website. Contact susan.depue@mimh.edu for a special data run	During the past week, have you used the following media at least once? (check all that apply)	N/A	N/A
Data not available through website. Contact susan.depue@mimh.edu for a special data run	Where have you seen or heard messages against drinking alcohol or using drugs in the past 3 months? (check all that apply)	N/A	N/A
Data not available through website. Contact susan.depue@mimh.edu for a special data run	Have you seen or heard the following lines in ads or posters about drugs or alcohol in the past 3 months? (check all that apply)	N/A	N/A
Data not available through website. Contact susan.depue@mimh.edu for a special data run	What do you use in your e-cig, mod, or vape? (check all that apply)	N/A	N/A
Data not available through website. Contact susan.depue@mimh.edu for a special data run	How do you use Marijuana? (check all that apply)	N/A	N/A
Data not available through website. Contact susan.depue@mimh.edu for a special data run.	What were your average grades last school year?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Data not available through website. Contact susan.depue@mimh.edu for a special data run.	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Data not available through website. Contact	Have you ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016

susan.depue@mimh.edu for a special data run.			
Data not available through website. Contact susan.depue@mimh.edu for a special data run.	On the day or days you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day, on average?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Data not available through website. Contact susan.depue@mimh.edu for a special data run.	What is your best estimate of the number of days you smoked part or all of a cigarette on school property during the past 30 days?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Data not available through website. Contact susan.depue@mimh.edu for a special data run.	If one of your best friends offered you alcohol to drink, would you drink it?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Data not available through website. Contact susan.depue@mimh.edu for a special data run.	On the days you drink alcohol, about how many drinks do you have on average?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Data not available through website. Contact susan.depue@mimh.edu for a special data run.	If one of your best friends offered you marijuana, would you use it?	Same as 2016	Same as 2016
Data not available through website. Contact susan.depue@mimh.edu for a special data run.	How old were you the first time you used prescription medication that was not prescribed for you by a doctor? (not including "over-the-counter" medications)	N/A	N/A